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# MEMOIRS

OF

Mrs. *Lætitia Pilkington*,

Written by HERSELF.

Wherein are occasionally intersperfed,

VARIETY of POEMS :

As also the

LETTERS of feveral PERSONS  
of DISTINCTION :

With the Conclufive Part of the Life of  
the Inimitable Dean *SWIFT*.

---

*Finis Coronat Opus.*

---

L O N D O N :

Printed for *R. Griffiths* at the *Dunciad* in  
*Pater-nofter Row*, 1754.

Vol. 3

99838

Quinta

RESEARCH REPORT

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO





TO the RIGHT HONOURABLE

*Sir John Lewis Ligonier,*

KNIGHT *of the* BATH,

One of his Majesty's most Honourable  
PRIVY-COUNCIL, &c. &c.

S I R,

**T** I S Customary with  
Mankind, to deem all  
Dedicators Flatterers, who ra-  
ther pay Court to the Fortune  
of their Patrons, than to any  
real Merit they possess.

A 2

But

But in order to avoid Censure, on Account of this too obvious Meanness, I have happily made Choice of a Gentleman, to present this last Offspring of my beloved Mother to, of whom, had I Eloquence enough to say all that is good and great, the World must allow 'twere but barely doing Justice to his exalted Character.

To expatiate, Sir, on the various Points in which you excel, would be a Task more fittly adapted to the Accuracy of a Plutarch, or the Perspicuity of a Rapin, than a Pen so unskilled as mine, in every polish'd Art.

Since to display your Magnanimity in the Field, Wisdom  
in

*in the Council, singular Politeness, and universal Benevolence, demands the Flowers of Rhetorick and Poesy.*

*Yet, Sir, that you are dear to the Soldier as his Honour, to the Publick as a Guardian, and to all who are bless'd with a Participation of your social Hours, as a sincere Friend and most agreeable Companion, I hope I may be allow'd to say.*

*I should never, Sir, have arrived at the Honour, of drawing, even this imperfect Sketch of Sir John Ligonier, but that I retained the Sentiments from my Mother, whose Intent it was, had she liv'd, to have inscrib'd this Volume to you.*

*In this Address, therefore, Sir, at the same Time that I satisfy my own Ambition, I do an Action, grateful to the Manes of a departed Mother; since, though she hated Vice, and was bold enough to reprove it; Goodness like yours was her darling Theme.*

*I have the Honour, to be with unspeakable Respect,*

*SIR,*

*Your most devoted,*

*Most Obedient,*

*And most humble Servant,*

*Long-acre,*

*Jan. 31, 1754.*

*J. C. Pilkington.*

( vii )



T H E  
P R E F A C E.

**L** E S T the World should  
imagine I publish'd  
this Volume, in or-  
der to displease my Father,  
or any other Person, the  
A 4 Re

Reflection of which, would give me the utmost Uneasiness, I thought it quite necessary, in this Place, to declare the Reason it lay so long in Obscurity; and why it is at this Time made publick.

My Mother, before her Death, had taken in a Number of Subscriptions in *Ireland*, and after her Departure from Life, as I was left quite destitute of Money or Friends, I was obliged to pursue the Design of Printing the Volume; to which I was encouraged, by several Persons of real Worth and Distinction: but tho' I became indebted to the Publick, it was never in my power,  
to



to raise a sufficient Sum to defray the Expence of Printing; but on the contrary, thro' the Resentment of those, whom my Mother had formerly describ'd, I was not only basely traduc'd in my Reputation, but plung'd into a World of Calamities, which I may, perhaps, at some Time hereafter relate, together with the various Passages of my Life. However, amongst many Accusations, that fell heavy on me, one was, that I had defrauded the Publick, by taking Subscriptions to a Work, which I not only had not a Design of Printing, but one that never existed, except in my Imagination; as they were kind

A 5

enough

enough to declare, that my Mother never wrote such a Book.

Yet should I have been content, to have stood all this Reproach, and much more, nay, as the Subscribers were Persons of Fortune and Humanity, whose Contributions proceeded more from a Desire of serving me, than a Curiosity to see the Book, I would have remain'd their Debtor for ever, sooner than have brought such an Affair over; but, that having a Wife and Family to support, and finding it impossible to obtain from my Father the smallest Succour, though

though I applied to him in the most submissive and pathetick Manner: On the contrary, when I found him endeavouring to hurt me in the Opinion of \* those, with whom I had some Interest; I thought it but prudent, to acquit myself of the Charge of Dishonesty, by delivering the Books to my Benefactors, and at the same Time, to endeavour to make as much as possible by it. To this end I came to *London* last *October*, but had not brought the Manuscript with me, which was in the

\* Particularly the Lord Bishop of *Derry*, to whom I am much obliged.

Hand's

Hands of Mr. *Powel*, Printer in *Dublin*. I thought it prudent, not being over-stocked with Cash, to try how a Subscription would take in *London*. before I ventured to pay a Sum, which was due to *Powel*. I therefore printed Proposals, and communicated my Plan to Mr. *Foote*, who had, when in *Ireland*, profess'd a great Friendship for me, (not without some Cause) as will be seen hereafter. He highly approv'd my Project, and assured me I might make a considerable Sum by it; and that for his own Part, he would get me at least a hundred Subscribers, all which, not knowing the Gentleman's

tleman's real Disposition, I sincerely believed. His Parce of the *Englishman in Paris*, was at this Time acting; and I ventured to write the following Lines upon it, which I sent to him in a Letter, and beg'd his Permission, to insert them in the Daily Advertiser.

*To Samuel Foote, Esq; on seeing  
his Englishman in Paris.*

When brilliant Merit justly  
claims Applause,  
Commands Esteem, and Ad-  
miral ion draws;  
When ev'ry Action suits to  
please Mankind,  
Delights the Sense, and elevates  
the Mind:                      Each

Each Bard enraptur'd should  
 exalt his Lays,  
 And gladly pay his tributary  
 Praise ;

Yet *British* Wits are silent  
 when they see,

Thy last inimitable Comedy ;  
 In which, a Spirit lives through  
 every Part,

That charms, that sooths, that  
 captivates the Heart.

'Tis thine, O *Foote*, with a  
 peculiar Ease,

At once to lash, t'instruct us,  
 and to please :

So sweet, yet poignant, all  
 your Satires flow,

That patiently from you our  
 Faults we know ;

The

The Dunce, the Fribble, the  
 affected Wit,  
 Chastiz'd by you, must silent-  
 ly submit.

Still may *Britannia*, with a  
 grateful Sense,  
 Thy matchless Labours strive  
 to recompense ;  
 Thus we in Time, may ev'ry  
 Error find,  
 And *Foot*e still prove a Mirror  
 to Mankind.

The Gentleman was pleased  
 to honour me with the follow-  
 ing Answer :

*Dear Sir,*

**I**T is impossible for me to  
 thank you as I ought, for  
 your

your inclosed Favour; and full as impossible for me, to answer the Contents of your obliging Letter\* ; there is at present, such a Conflict in me, between Modesty and Vanity, that as neither can get the better, I must leave the Destination of your elegant Piece, to your own Discretion.

*I am,*

*Dear Sir,*

*Most sincerely Yours,*

SAMUEL FOOTE.

*Covent-Garden.*

\* To correct it.

An



An indifferent Person would now imagine, that this Gentleman was inclinable to serve me; but whether he contracted Insincerity, in his late Tour to *Paris*, or whether 'tis native to him, I know not. But when I went to him, with the Subscription Papers, he took a Quantity of them, and desired me to call in about a Week; he then excus'd himself, by saying he had been unwell, but finally, when I press'd him hard, he wrote me the following polite and obliging Note.

SIR,

SIR,

**I** am sorry the disadvantageous Light, in which some of your Countrymen have placed you here, has put it out of my Power, to be as useful to you as I could wish. I have sent you Half a Guinea, together with all your Subscriptions; you will consider, that the many Calls I have of this Kind, (though not too much for my Inclination) are a little too heavy for my Income.

*Yours, &c.*

SAMUEL FOOTE.

I shall make no Comment  
in this Place, upon this extra-  
ordinary Revolution ; perhaps  
as he says himself,

'Tis Pride, nay something worse,  
the Pocket's low.

Epilogue to the *Englishman in Paris*.

But on his acting the Charac-  
ters of *Ben the Sailor*, and *Buck*  
in the *Englishman in Paris* one  
Night, some envious anony-  
mous Scribbler, furnished out  
the following Lines ; and as that  
Gentleman's transcendant Abi-  
lities, are superior to any low  
Things of this Nature, that can  
be said, I hope it will not be  
thought

thought Malice in me, to transcribe them here.

To S——l E——te, *Esq;* on  
his condescending to enact  
Ben and Buck.

Oft hast thou fought the Comick  
Muse in vain;  
While thy strain'd Gesture but  
excited Pain;  
For when Sir *Courtly Nice*  
was play'd by thee,  
The murm'ring Audience cried,  
*it cannot be;*  
With like Success some other  
Parts you tried,  
Nay, ev'n for Favour in the  
*Buskin* vied;

But

But all in vain, you were com-  
 pell'd to drop it,  
 And act the Satyr, the Buffoon,  
 and Poppet\* ;  
 Till wisely pond'ring what  
 compos'd your Mind,  
 Where you no gen'rous Senti-  
 ment could find ;  
 You saw the Error, and to end  
 Dispute,  
 Shin'd in your native Charac-  
 ter a *B——te*.

I am told, that the ludicrous  
 Author of this, was not threat-  
 ned with so slender a Re-  
 venge as Tea or Coffee, but abso-  
 lute *Newgate* and the *Pillory* ;  
 which poor Subterfuge gave  
 him so much Reason to pity  
 his

\* i. e. In the Haymarket.

his Antagonist, that he has since held him incorrigible, below the Notice, even of a Scribbler.

And here I cannot help remarking at the same Time, that I return my most sincere Acknowledgments to my noble Subscribers in *England*, that amongst the Number of Persons, whose Characters my Mother had endeavour'd to illustrate by due Praise, not one, except his Grace the Duke of *Marlborough*, and Sir *John Ligonier*, to whose superlative Bounties I am unspeakably indebted, would assist me. But as they are the greatest and noblest Characters, which compose her Writings, I must e'en content

content myself; and tho' this Volume is not in Octavo, which I at first propos'd, but was afterwards oblig'd to alter my Design, in order to make it match the other two, I am persuaded, that as my Subscribers are compos'd of the greatest and best Persons in *England*, they will pardon that Defect, since it contains the purposed Quantity\*. However, any Person who imagines they have paid too much, shall have the Overplus return'd, on sending to me.

N. B. *A List of Subscribers is omitted for particular Reasons, which the Reader will be better qualified to guess at after he has perused the ensuing Pages.*

\* *The Irish Edition is in Octavo.*

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# MEMOIRS

OF

Mrs. Letitia Pilkington.

**A** Third Volume of Memoirs is really a bold Undertaking, as they are generally light, frothy, and vain; yet I have met with such unhop'd Success, that I am quite encouraged to proceed; more especially as my Word is pass'd to the Publick; and my Word I have ever held sacred. I cannot, like a certain Female Writer, say, I hope if I have done nothing to please, I have done nothing to offend; for truly I mean to give both Pleasure and Offence: Lemon and Sugar is very pretty. I should be sorry to write a Satire which did not

VOL. III. B fling,

sting, nor will I ever write a Panegyrick on an Undeserver: If a Rogue should happen to be mine honest Friend, I owe him Silence; but that is the most he can expect.

Many indeed are glad to become Purchasers of it. Persons whom I know nothing of, come and beg I may not put them into the Third Volume; and they will subscribe; Surely then they should knock at their own Hearts; and if it confess a natural Guiltiness,

*Let it not breathe a Thought upon their  
Tongue*

*To my Dishonour*——— Shakespear,

I threaten not any, nor did I ever do it; but Characters are my Game, who

*Eye Nature's Walks, shoot Folly as it flies,  
And catch the Manners living as they rise.*

I should now be glad to know how I could prosecute my own History without intermingling that of others; I have not lived in Desarts, where no Men abide, nor in a Cave, like *Ectho*; therefore it

is no more in my power to grant such unreasonable Requests, when a Book is requir'd of me, than it is in that of an historical Painter to give a good Piece, when he is positively commanded never to draw the Likeness of any thing in Heaven or on Earth.

But, Oh my dear LADIES, why are you so frightened? Why so many Supplications to a Person unacquainted with you? Have you all then a sore Place, which you are afraid I should touch? But now\*, I say this to you, or to the same Defect: Ladies, or most fair Ladies, I would request you not to fear, not to tremble; my Life for yours, if you think I come as a Lion, 'twere Pity of my Life: No, no, I am no such thing; I am a Woman, as other Women are——

But, after all, it does not a little surprise me, that every Person who suffers a Panick, lest their own Reputations should be attack'd, has not a little Compassion for that of another: No, no! let

\* Taken from the Play of *Pyramus and Thisbe*, in *Shakespear's Midsummer Nights Dream*.

them find a Flaw in a Brilliant, and by the Help of their magnifying Talents, they shall dim it all over : If they look upon this as a Virtue, 'tis one I shall never be emulous of.

I remember Doctor *Swift* told me, he once dined at a Person's House, where the Part of the Table-Cloth, which was next to him, happened to have a small Hole in it, which, says he, I tore as wide as I could ; then asked for some Soop, and fed myself through the Hole. The Dean, who was a great Friend to Housewifery, did this to mortify the Lady of the House ; but, upon my Word, by the general Love of Scandal and Detraction in *Dublin*, one might reasonably imagine they were all to feed themselves through the Holes, which they had made in the Characters of others :

*But 'tis of no Consequence to me ; as  
Treason and Malice now have done their  
worst.*

Shakespear.

Reputation once gone is never to be retriev'd : The Wise say, it is as often gain'd

gain'd without Merit, as lost without a Crime ; so I must comfort myself the best I can. The Fable of *Reputation, Fire,* and *Water,* is too well known to want a Recital; and, to quote a Paragraph from a late Letter of Mr. CIBBER's to me, in Answer to one of mine, wherein I had acquainted him, that a Gentleman who had formerly been prejudiced against him, was now his very sincere Admirer; as his Lines may in some Measure be applicable to me, I shall insert them as follows:

“ It is now growing too late in Life,  
 “ to be much concerned about whatever  
 “ Good or Evil the World may think  
 “ it worth their while to say of me. All  
 “ I have to do, is to fix a Consciousness  
 “ of my own Integrity, and then let the  
 “ Devil do his worst. Truth has a  
 “ strong Arm, and in that the weakest  
 “ Person living, with an honest Heart,  
 “ may trust for their Protection.”

So let this serve by way of *Preface,* while I proceed in my *Narrative,* or,

*Take the sprightly Reed, and sing and  
play,  
Careless of what the censuring World may  
say.*

And here, before I proceed, to give Ease to every Heart, which may possibly suffer any Anxiety, on Account of what might be said of them, I proclaim Peace to all, but those who have directly affronted me: 'Tis but a mean Piece of Cowardice to insult a Woman, and as some Gentlemen have had the Courage to challenge me, by the known Laws of Chivalry, I have a right to chuse the Weapons; a *Pen* is mine, let them take up another, and may-hap they will meet their Match.

But *Hibernian* Writers are evermore threatened, not with the Wit of their Antagonists, but the Arm of the Flesh; and truly that is such a knock-down Argument, as I, at least, am utterly unable to resist.

Upon my Word, were any Folly of mine to produce real Wit in another Person,

son, I should not be displeased to be roundly rallied.

I was very well diverted with Mr. *Woodward's* \* Coffee, and humorous Description of me, crying,

*Subscribe, or else I'll paint you like the Devil.*

Though how I, who never either was a dramattick Writer, or a Player, came to have such extraordinary Marks of Distinction paid me from the Theatre, is more than I can readily account for.

However I enjoy'd the Jest, and the worst Mark of Resentment I shew'd, was to send him a Crown for a Box Ticket, which he graciously accepted; and in Return, got his Friend in the College to add six Couplets of Scurrility to his former Encomium on me.

No marvel, for I remember the Dean told me, he paid a Man's Debt on Account of his having wrote something tollerably good; and the next Proof he gave of his Talents, as soon as he was

B 4                      releas'd

\* When this Gentleman exhibited at *Dublin*, in Opposition to Mr. *Foot's* Tea.

releas'd from Jail, was to write a Satire on his Benefactor and Deliverer. I told this Passage to Mr. *Cibber*, who assured me he had been just serv'd in the same Manner.

Gratitude is, of all Virtues, the most seldom practis'd ; the Cause of this Defect, I take to be our innate Pride ; few Persons can bear to be under the Weight of an Obligation, not considering that,

*The grateful Heart by paying owes not,  
But stands at once indebted and discharged.*

MILTON.

Doctor *Swift* very well observes, that many Persons have done a *just*, many a *generous*, but few a *grateful* Act.

I have indeed experienced Gratitude, even to painful Extasy ; especially, when you my dear, and honoured Lord *Kingsborough*, vouchsafe to cheer my Habitation, with the Muses, Loves, and Graces in your Train ; with all the Virtues that adorn the *Good*, and every shining Excellence which distinguishes the *fine* Gentleman :



Gentleman: So *Cyrus* deigned to visit *Zoroaster*, and bleſs his ſolemn Grotto.

You have, my Lord, another Talent, which as *Leisure* and *Fortune* give you a Power of exerting it, I hope you will; and which, by the Honour you have allowed me, of being your Correspondent, I have diſcovered, and, like a true Woman, cannot bear the Pain of keeping a Secret. Amongſt all the Letters I have yet ſeen publiſhed, I never ſaw any ſo truly elegant, learned, and polite, as thoſe with which your Lordſhip has condeſcended to honour your poor Servant: Invoke then, my Lord, the ſacred Nine; not one of the beauteous Virgins can be coy to ſuch a Lover, reſembling ſo much their own *Apollo*. I am very certain they have all beſtow'd their Favours, though you are too much the Man of Honour to reveal it.

Let *Britannia* boaſt her *Shaſteſburys*, *Dorſets*, *Mulgraves*; and let us tell her in Return, we have our *Kingsborough*. And here I muſt vindicate the Learning, as well as the Politenefs of the Nobility;

10      M E M O I R S of  
though it be in Opposition to Mr. *Pope's*  
Opinion; who says,

What woeful Stuff this Madrigal would  
be

In some starv'd Hackney Sonneteer, or  
me?

But let *My Lord* once own the happy  
Lines,

How the Wit brightens, how the Stile  
refines!

Why sure every Person must acknow-  
ledge, that while *he* is insulting *his* Bet-  
ters, his *Ethic Epistles* are little more  
than Lord *Shaftsbury's* Rhapsody be-  
rhym'd; *his Windsor Forest* stolen from  
*Cooper's Hill*; and his *Eloisa* and *Abe-*  
*lard*, the most beautiful Lines in it,  
taken from *Milton's Il Penseroso*; and if  
I wrong his Merit, let the Learned judge.  
Mr. *Pope* says, in his Description of the  
Convent,

*Where awful Arches, make a Noon-day*  
*Night,*

*And the dim Windows shed a so'lemn Light.*

M I L T O N.

MILTON says,

*And story'd Windows richly dight,  
Shedding a dim religious Light.*

Which of these is best, I leave to any  
Person of Taste to determine.

P O P E.

*From the full Choir when loud Hosanna's  
rise,  
And swell the Pomp of dreadful Sacrifice.*

MILTON.

*There let the pealing Organ blow,  
To the full-voic'd Choir below.  
For Service high, &c.*

But I forget, and am launching into a  
Criticism e'er I am aware of it.

Now though I have held out the Olive  
Branch to my Friends, to whom I would  
be kind, as the life-rendering Pelican;  
yet my Foes are not included in the Trea-

ty. You, my Lady of the Fishponds and Lakes of *Lebanon*, must be remembered.

And I cannot avoid paying my Acknowledgements to the Vice Queen of a certain Village. *Vice-Queen* I term you, for the lovely \* Goddess of the Plains has as much Humanity and Politeness as you want, and I cannot pay her a higher Compliment; though indeed it is no wonder, as she is the Daughter of an *English* Earl, and you derive your Pedigree from a *Scotch* Pedlar; I will not name you, because you shall not take the Law of me, but describe you I will.

Pray, when I sent you a Book, how came it to intitle me to an Affront? and your civil Message; that if my third Volume was worth reading, you would buy it at the Stationer's: Why, it will cost you a Crown there.

But how long have you commenced a Judge of the Belles Lettres? That you may be a competent one of Men, nobody disputes; and for your Honour, I believe

\* Lady *Ann Connolly*.

believe a certain Relation of mine was pretty intimate with it at \*\*\*\*\*.

And do you and your two Companions take a Frisk still, now you are grown old ! Certainly it must be as entertaining as the Witches in *Macbeth*.

Why, Madam, had I said that your Fa——r died blaspheming the Almighty, and of the foul Disease ; had I said that he refus'd to see his Wife's Cubbs, as he call'd your Sisters, at the Hour of his Death ; had I said, that you hid Lady D——— behind the Arras, to see—— Nothing-----which you said, your little Tom Titmouse of a Husband had, you cou'd not have used me worse.

But I scorn your low Invectives, which favour more of Malice than of Wit ; these and many other valuable Secrets, which I have the Honour of knowing of you, shall be buried in Oblivion.

Stand apart now, ye *Roderick Randoms*,  
*Foundlings*, bastard Sons of Wit,  
 Hence, ye *Profane*, be far away,

*All*

*All ye that bow to Idol Lusts, and Altars  
raise,*

*Or to false Heroes give fantastick Praise:*

While I, the Cream of Historians, Mirror of Poets, worthy not only the Bays but the Laurel made for mighty Conquerors, for my signal Victories, proceed in my true History, which take as follows, from me the genuine Successor of *Cid Hamet*, and immortal SWIFT:

*Thus much may serve by Way of Proem,  
Proceed we now to Tale or Poem.*

ONE Day as I was sitting in my Shop, \* a Woman who though very badly drest, had a Dignity in her Air which distinguish'd her from the Vulgar, stood reading the Paper I had stuck up, with Regard to writing Letters and Petitions. At length she came in, and begg'd of me to write a Petition for her, to his Majesty, from whom, as she said, she hop'd for a Pension. I  
asked

\* Vide the 2d Vol. of these Memoirs.

asked her what Title she had to it? She said, if I could have Patience to hear her Story, she was certain I would think she had a very just one. As I was fond of Novelties, I assured her she could not oblige me more; so to avoid Interruption, I took her into the Parlour, when she began her History as follows:

“ I am, said she, Granddaughter to  
 “ the Marquis of *Vendosme*; my Mother,  
 “ whose Name was *Margaretta de Tia-*  
 “ *ange*, was one of the most celebrated  
 “ Beauties in the Court of *France*. The  
 “ late Electress of *Hanover* (poor Lady,  
 “ though her Husband was crown’d  
 “ King of *England*, she never was ac-  
 “ knowledg’d as Queen) had so fond an  
 “ Affection for her, that she could not  
 “ think of parting with her; but when  
 “ she was married, entreated she would  
 “ accompany her to *Hanover*; their uni-  
 “ ted Prayers prevailed on my Grand-  
 “ father to give his Assent, and the  
 “ Electress plac’d her in Quality of the  
 “ first Lady of her Bedchamber, that  
 “ she

“ she might ever have her near her Per-  
“ son,-----

“ Whatever Regret my Mother felt,  
“ at the strange Difference she found be-  
“ tween the Court of *Paris* and the  
“ House of *Herenbausen*, yet being happy  
“ in the Favour of her Royal Mistress,  
“ young and chearful, she made herself  
“ quite easy; and she and Count *Con-*  
“ *ningsmark* used to set their Heads to-  
“ gether, to study what might be most  
“ amusing to the lovely Lady.

“ But alas! while they thought only  
“ of Innocence, the Princess *Sophia*, and  
“ the Dutcheß of *Munster*, a discarded  
“ Mistress of the *Electors*, had other  
“ Schemes in their Heads, which not  
“ long after they put in Practice, to the  
“ Destruction of the *Count*, the Disgrace  
“ of the *Electress*, and the Banishment  
“ of every Person, whom she honoured  
“ with her Confidence.

“ I have frequently heard my Mo-  
“ ther declare, that she believ'd there  
“ was not in the World a more virtuous  
“ Person than the *Electress*, and in-  
“ deed



“ deed her Conduct from the Time of  
 “ her Separation from the late King, to  
 “ the Hour of her Death, sufficiently  
 “ convinced the World of her unspotted  
 “ Purity.

“ Well, in the general Ruin my  
 “ Mother, as her first Favourite, was in-  
 “ evitably involv'd: She was order'd  
 “ to return home to *France*; and as she  
 “ was a Woman of Quality, a Man of  
 “ War was fitted out for that Purpose.”

I could not here avoid interrupting  
 her, to say I wonder'd that the Princess  
*Sophia* should enter into any Scheme  
 which might in the least reflect on the  
 Honour of her own illustrious Family;  
 she answer'd, the Princess lov'd nothing  
 so well as Dominion, and as the Ladies  
 of *France* had a natural Turn to Politicks,  
 she was afraid the Electress might inter-  
 fere, so as to injure her Power, which  
 was almost absolute. Oh! Ambition!  
 by what cruel Means dost thou compass  
 thy Ends? I desired her to proceed,  
 which she did as follows.

“ My

“ My Mother return'd home safe,  
“ though much dejected at a Separation from her Mistress, with whom  
“ had she been permitted, she would  
“ willingly have embraced an Exile from  
“ the gay World. But as Time insensibly wears off Affliction, and lessens  
“ the Object, by removing it to a greater  
“ Distance, so she began to resume her  
“ native Chearfulness, and once more  
“ shone at Court.

“ The first Night she appeared there,  
“ an *English* Nobleman, for as such he  
“ pass'd himself, (neither did his good  
“ Mien or Politeness, in the least contradict this generally received Opinion) paid his Addresses to her. Gallantry and Complaisance are so much  
“ the Mode at *Paris*, that my Mother  
“ took all he said of *his* Passion, and *her*  
“ Charms, meerly as Words of Course,  
“ and told him so; he answered that he  
“ found she was unacquainted with the  
“ Temper of the *English*, who, above all  
“ other People, particularly valued  
“ themselves on Sincerity, and scorned  
“ Deceit

“ Deceit or Hypocrisy even to the Fair,  
 “ to whom most Men practise it. She  
 “ answer’d, the Ladies in his Country  
 “ must certainly be very happy; he said,  
 “ the most convincing Proof he could  
 “ give of the Reality of his Passion, was,  
 “ that, provided her Heart and Hand  
 “ were disengaged, he would use his  
 “ utmost Endeavours to merit both. She  
 “ assured him she was intirely at her  
 “ Father’s Disposal, and that if he was  
 “ serious in his Declaration, he must ap-  
 “ ply to the Marquis of *Vendosme*. Ac-  
 “ cordingly, next Day he paid the Mar-  
 “ quis a Visit, and brought such Cre-  
 “ dentials, of his being a Man of For-  
 “ tune and Quality in *England*, that the  
 “ Marquis had but one Objection, which  
 “ was an Unwillingness to part with my  
 “ Mother; however, my Father pro-  
 “ mised they would once a Year pay the  
 “ Marquis a Visit: So all Things being  
 “ agreed on, the Marriage was celebra-  
 “ ted with great Pomp and Fes-  
 “ tivity.

“ No

“ No sooner were the Rejoicings end-  
 “ ed, than it was whisper’d my Father  
 “ was not a Man of Quality, but an  
 “ Impostor. This greatly afflicted both  
 “ the Marquis and my Mother; they  
 “ mentioned it to my Father, who as-  
 “ sured them it was a malicious Fal-  
 “ shood, rais’d by some Persons who en-  
 “ vy’d his Happiness. As it was too  
 “ late to retract what was done, they  
 “ could only hope the best. Shortly  
 “ after, my Father urg’d a Necessity of  
 “ his returning to *London*, to which the  
 “ Marquis reluctantly consented.

“ At *Dover* my Father’s Chariot met  
 “ them, carried them to a very handsome  
 “ House, where there were a Number of  
 “ Servants in rich Liveries, waiting the  
 “ Commands of the Bride and Bride-  
 “ groom.

“ But after all, not to hold you longer  
 “ in Suspense, my Father was a Limner;  
 “ but so excellent in his Art, that he  
 “ could well afford to keep his Wife  
 “ like a Man of Quality. However, as  
 “ there is no Country where Persons set

“ a higher Value on noble Blood than  
 “ *France*; my Mother was cruelly mor-  
 “ tified to find herself imposed upon,  
 “ and fell into a deep Melancholy, which  
 “ preying on the very Pith of Life, she  
 “ languish’d in a Consumption for three  
 “ Years and died, leaving me and another  
 “ Daughter desolate Orphans.

“ After this Loss, which I was too  
 “ young to regret, my Father brought  
 “ in a Woman, whom it seems he had  
 “ some Time kept as a Mistress, to order  
 “ his Household, and take care of us,  
 “ which she did so well, that at length  
 “ my Father married her.

“ Here happened a most strange Re-  
 “ verse of Fortune to us: For no sooner  
 “ did this Woman attain her Ends, than  
 “ she altered her Conduct, and from a  
 “ fawning Servant, turned a haughty  
 “ and despotick Tyrant. My Father  
 “ was oblig’d to turn off all his old Ser-  
 “ vants, because they did not pay Res-  
 “ pect enough to her Ladyship, for he  
 “ had the Honour of Knighthood con-  
 “ ferred on him by King *William*.

“ This

“ This Step-Dame now continually  
“ endeavour’d to set my Father against  
“ us; till at length, wearied out with In-  
“ juries, I hired myself as a Servant to  
“ the Governor’s Lady of *St. Christophers*;  
“ and she being informed who I was,  
“ treated me with the utmost Kindness.

“ This unhealthful Climate soon de-  
“ prived me of her, who with her dying  
“ Breath, recommended me to the Care  
“ of the Governor; he called me up,  
“ told me her Request, and kindly said,  
“ whoever was dear to her, it should be  
“ his particular Care to protect, even for  
“ her Sake.

“ I kneeled down by the Bedside, to  
“ bless them both for their Goodness,  
“ my Mistress took my Hand, grasp’d  
“ it very hard, and instantly expir’d.

“ I fainted away, and my Master, as  
“ I was afterwards informed, quitted the  
“ Chamber, bidding the Servants take  
“ care of the poor Child.

“ When the Funeral was over, and  
“ that the first Transports of my Master’s  
“ Sorrow were abated, he desired to see  
“ me,

“ me, and renew’d his kind Assurances  
 “ of Protection and Favour to me. He  
 “ made me dine at his Table, saying,  
 “ that my innocent Prattle diverted his  
 “ Melancholly ; and I, studious to please  
 “ him, did it so effectually, that instead  
 “ of my being his Servant, he became  
 “ mine ; and as he was too humane and  
 “ generous, to entertain a dishonourable  
 “ Thought, he propos’d Matrimony to  
 “ me, an Offer too considerable for me  
 “ to reject.

“ The Evening before the Day ap-  
 “ pointed for our Nuptials, my dear  
 “ Master, Friend, and Lover, was taken  
 “ very ill, on which they were deferred.  
 “ But his Illness increasing, he thought  
 “ proper to have the Marriage Ceremo-  
 “ ny performed, made his Will, and as  
 “ he had no Children, left me all his  
 “ Fortune, and died the next Day.

“ Though I cannot say I was in Love  
 “ with this Gentleman, yet Gratitude  
 “ made me a sincerely sorrowful Widow ;  
 “ though I was young, rich, and, as the  
 “ World said, handsome.

“ When

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“ When my Year of Mourning ex-  
 “ pired, I had several Matches proposed  
 “ to me, of which I made Choice of the  
 “ worst. He was an *Englishman*, but  
 “ to say the Truth had nothing but his  
 “ Person to recommend him. He was  
 “ addicted to every Vice, and conse-  
 “ quently soon squandered the plentiful  
 “ Fortune I had brought him.

“ And at last, one Day when I was  
 “ abroad, he robbed the House of every  
 “ thing it contained that was valuable,  
 “ and he, with a Negro Woman Ser-  
 “ vant I had, got on board a Vessel bound  
 “ for *England*.

“ I was now plung’d into not only the  
 “ Extremity of Sorrow, but also of  
 “ Want. However, being very expert  
 “ at my Needle, particularly in Em-  
 “ broidery, and also very curious in Shell  
 “ Work; I set up a School, and in-  
 “ structed young Ladies. Money is  
 “ very easy to be got there, and so it  
 “ ought, for the Island is productive of  
 “ nothing for the Service of Life, nei-  
 “ ther



“ ther Fruit nor Herbage, and conse-  
 “ quently there are no Cattle, but what  
 “ they have either from the Continent,  
 “ or salted from *England*.

“ Well; bad as the Place was, I lived  
 “ there thirty Years after the Departure  
 “ of my second Husband, tolerably  
 “ easy; till at length I received, from an  
 “ *English* Captain of a Ship, a Letter  
 “ from the Sister I have mentioned, who  
 “ was extremely well married in *Lon-*  
 “ *don*, and gave me a kind Invitation to  
 “ come and pass the Remainder of my  
 “ Life with her.

“ Accordingly I embraced the first  
 “ Opportunity of returning to my dear  
 “ native Country; all the Ladies entreat-  
 “ ed me to stay, but finding me deter-  
 “ mined to the contrary, they gave me  
 “ signal Marks of their Favour: Each  
 “ making me a Present, and assuring me  
 “ that if ever I returned, I should be af-  
 “ fectionately received.

“ We had a tolerable Voyage, even  
 “ till we were in Sight of the *English*  
 “ Shore; when a furious Tempest arose,  
 VOL. III. C “ which

“ which set us almost beside ourselves.

“ The Goods were thrown over Board,

“ so that I lost all my Cloaths; and a

“ few Minutes after, we struck upon a

“ Rock, but by God’s Providence, not

“ a Soul perished. All that I saved was

“ a Basket of Curiosities, such as the Island

“ afforded.

“ But not to detain you with trivial

“ Circumstances, I got to *London*, and

“ went to my Sister’s House, which I

“ found hung with black, she in her

“ Coffin, and the Hearse ready to con-

“ vey her to the Grave.

“ This was a dreadful Disappointment

“ to me, for I was quite a Stranger,

“ moneyless, and could not reasonably

“ hope for much Favour from a Bro-

“ ther-in-law, whom I had never seen,

“ especially as the Link of the Chain

“ which united us, was now dissolv’d.

“ The next Day I went to him; and,

“ upon telling him the Circumstances of

“ my Life, exactly as my Sister had

“ done, he had the Goodness to give me

“ her

“ her Cloathes; a seasonable Relief, as  
 “ my own were lost.

“ The following Day I went into a  
 “ Broker’s Shop, to know if the Person  
 “ who kept it would buy some of my  
 “ Merchandize: He desired me to come  
 “ in, and seemed surpris’d at the Variety  
 “ and Beauty of my Collection; and  
 “ perceiving me very faint, for indeed  
 “ I was all almost famish’d, he offered  
 “ me a Dram; which I refus’d, as I  
 “ was sensible it must have got the better  
 “ of one so weak as I was.

“ However, I accepted of some Toast  
 “ and Ale, which, I really think, saved  
 “ my Life: After this Act of Civility  
 “ I told my Distress to him, and he  
 “ kindly gave me a Lodging, and re-  
 “ commended me to you.”

I wrote a Petition for this unhappy  
 Stranger; which had no manner of Ef-  
 fect on his Majesty: I afterwards wrote  
 to her Brother-in-law; who gave her Five  
 Guineas, with which Sum she again set  
 out for *St. Christophers*; and, as I after-

wards learne, the Ship, with all the Passengers, were lost.

I think this poor Lady's Life was but a continual Scene of Storms and Misfortunes, as if Heaven had

*Bar'd her Bosom to the Thunderstone.*

But alas! how shall we poor Reptiles presume to judge the Ways of Providence; all things are ordered with Harmony and Beauty; though, like a Fly, our feeble Ray sees but an Inch around, yet dares dislike the Structure of the Whole.

As well might a Mariner, in the midst of the wide World of congregated Waters, hope, with his Line, to sound the deep Abyss, as our finite Minds to comprehend the Ways of Deity.

*Here then let us rest,*

Whatever is, is right; Wisdom and Goodness govern all.

Reader

Reader, have Patience with my Philosophick Whimsies, which I must sometimes indulge : 'Tis frequent, in Conversation, to say, of those that are drown'd, That they are gone to the Bottom of the Sea; but, with due Deference to better Judges, I cannot conceive the Ocean to have any Bottom, except near the Shore. I have observed every single Drop of Water to be an intire Globe; put another to it, they unite by Adhesion of Parts, like Quicksilver, to form a larger : Thus the tributary Streams pour in globulous Chrysolites, to form that wondrous Mass of Waters, which we term the Ocean, and which, no Doubt, goes quite through the Center of the Earth, without any middle Way to stop it.

I know it may be here objected, that a Ship lost on one Side ought, by this Rule, to rise at the opposite Place : Not at all; the Pressure of the Atmosphere is every-where equal, nor is there any such thing as up or down in Nature : As many Stars bespread the Firmament beneath us, as above us : As Travellers, such as have

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failed round the World, sufficiently evidence; and did not the strong Laws of Gravitation hold all in firm Union, the Sea, no Doubt, would tumble on our Heads.

Oh! thou rever'd Spirit of NEWTON, who couldst take the Dimension of each Planet in our Solar System, and then demonstrate to us,

*How other Planets circle other Suns.*

Giving us thereby the most august View of that Being, who pour'd forth new Worlds to all Eternity, and peopled the Infinity of Space: If I have err'd, through Pride, in endeavouring to search into the Secrets of Nature, wherein I may very possibly err; let thy honour'd Manes vouchsafe to set me right,

*For I so much a Catholick will be,*

*As for this once, great Saint, to pray to thee.*

Cowley.

I think I have scarce ever read Two better Lines than Mr. POPE's Epitaph on

on this Prince of Philosophers, which, to prove my regard to him as a Poet, I will insert :

Nature, and Nature's Laws, lay wrapt in  
Night,  
GOD said, Let *Newton* be, and all was  
Light !

His Inscription on Sir *Godfrey Kneller's* Monument is as remarkably bad as this is excellent :

\* *Kneller* by Heav'n, and not a Master,  
taught,  
Whose Art was Nature, and whose Pic-  
tures Thought,  
When now two Ages he had snatch'd  
from Fate,  
Whate'er was beauteous, and whate'er  
was great,  
Rests crown'd with Princes, Honours,  
Poets, Lays,  
Due to his Merit, and brave Thirst of  
Praise,

\* See *Westminster-Abbey*.

Living, great Nature fear'd he might out-  
vie,

Her Works, and dying, fears herself shall  
die.

And bad as it is, 'tis but a lean Transla-  
tion from the *Italian*, an enervate Lan-  
guage, well adapted to the soft Warblers  
of it, but incapable of manly Strength,  
Dignity, or Grace.

I always find in myself a strong Inclination to Criticism, and, if I live to finish this Volume, I shall certainly indulge it: For my Part, let the World say what they please of Criticks, I esteem them as very useful Members of the Commonwealth of Learning. Whatever is well written will stand the Test of strict Examination, ay, and of Ridicule too; and when that is past, the Work appears like Gold from the Furnace, with ten-fold Lustre: Therefore I fairly invite the whole Body of Criticks to canvas my Writings; if they point out an Error I shall esteem them as Friends, and endeavour to amend: If they make an in-  
judicious



judicious Criticism, for some such I have seen publish'd against me, they prove their own Ignorance, and cannot give me a greater Triumph: I only wish I may have a *Longinus*, not a *Zoilus*, to judge me.

Well now, Mrs. *Pilkington*, says, perhaps, my Reader, What, in the Name of Wonder have we to do with all this?

Why, truly, no more, I think, than with a Buff Jerkin, or mine Hostess at *St. Albans*; but I am no Methodist either in Writing or Religion; sometimes Irregularities please; shapeless Rock, or hanging Precipice, present to the poetick Imagination more inspiring Dreams, than could the finest Garden: Where

*Grove nods at Grove, each Alley has a  
Brother,*

*And half the Platform just reflects the  
other.*

I am, in short, an Heteroclite, or irregular Verb, which can never be declined, or conjugated.

But however, considering it was a History of myself, I promised to the World, I now proceed in it thus :

Two very fine young Gentlemen, whom I did not know, came to buy some Prints, and observing a large Book in Manuscript, open before me, one of them demanded, Was that my Account-Book ? I assured the Gentlemen, my Revenue was easily cast up, and that I was but a bad Arithmetician, though I frequently dealt in Figures and Numbers.

This Gentleman, whom I presently after found was an Earl, by his Companions calling him by his Title, insisted on seeing the Subject of my Amusement. This was the First Volume of my Work, which when once he had began, he went quite through with, and gave it more Applause than ever an Author's dear Partiality to their own Offspring could possibly make me believe it deserved.

However, his Lordship made a just Remark, That I was very fond of introducing

ducing the Sun by way of Simile, in all my Poems, and said, he had a Mind to cut it out where-ever he met it.

I told his Lordship, he would then leave my Book in the Land of Darkness, and the Shadow of Death.

The Earl then asked me, if I intended to print it? I said I would, if I could get Subscribers to it, otherwise it must, like many other valuable things, be buried in Oblivion. He gave me a Subscription, and, as it was Dinner-time, took his Leave, with a Promise of drinking Coffee with me the next Evening; when, as it was *Sunday*, I should be disengaged from Business; which Promise, however, he did not fulfil; and having vainly expected him till Eight, I then went up Stairs, to sit with the Countess of *Yarmouth's* Steward's Wife; and, on my Return, found my Shop broke open, and every Article of my Wearing Apparel taken away: This was a dreadful Mortification, and a sad Loss! All my Comfort was, that the Thieves had taken nothing but what belonged to me.

This

This Robbery quite ruin'd me, as I was obliged to lay out my Money for Necessaries to appear decent ; my Landlord seiz'd for a Quarter's Rent, though he was my Countryman, and profess'd great Friendship for me.

I was once more in doleful Plight ; however, I got a ready-furnish'd Lodging, just tolerable.

One Evening, when I came Home from a Friend's, my Landlady told me, there was a young Woman to visit me, who wept sadly that I was abroad. I ask'd her what sort of a Person she was ? She told me, she thought she greatly resembled me, and that she would be with me early in the Morning : Accordingly she came, and I knew her, at first Sight, to be my Daughter : The Surprise made me faint away ; not but I was very glad to see her, but Joy is overcoming as Grief ; and when I consider'd how little it was in my Power to help her, it quite sunk my Spirits. She was in a Garb which bespoke Poverty, and gave me

a long Account of her Father's Inhumanity to her, and his youngest Son.

A few Days after her Arrival came the Son I have now with me, from on board a Privateer, as ragged as a Prodigal return'd from keeping Swine; but, poor Child, I wonder how he subsisted at all, considering the Hardships he had suffer'd, and what to do with them both I could not tell: Mr. *Richardson* \* was so kind to give my Son a new Suit of Clothes, which put him in a Capacity of going amongst my Friends, from whom I received a transient Relief.

At length the Girl, finding how Matters were, went to wait on a Lady, and Captain *Meade* took my Son with him on board a Man of War, with which a Number of Transports, and others, then went on a secret Expedition, but were prevented in their Design, by having their Intentions betray'd to the *French*.

Well, this was a little Respite to me: I heard *Worsdale* was in *London*, and wrote to him, but receiv'd no Answer; a Day

\* Author of *Clarissa*.

or two after, as I was going through *Spring-Garden*, pretty early in the Morning, who should I see but the very identical Man, standing at a Coffee-House Door!

I stop'd, and look'd at him, when he immediately recollected me, and seem'd over-joy'd to see me : He invited me to Breakfast, and told me, he was upon his Keeping ; so that he had been obliged to quit a pretty ready-furnish'd House, he had in *Mount-Street, Berkley-Square*, and leave it to the Care of a Servant, to retire to this privileg'd Place.

After Breakfast he desired I would write a Letter for him to the *Bavarian* Ambassador, and to two others, whom I have now forgot, to beg their Protection ; which accordingly he obtain'd, though not directly. He made me dine with him, and promised to reward me when he should be at Liberty to pursue his Work ; and, in the mean time, he said, I should be welcome to his House in *Mount-Street* ; an Offer which I readily accepted,

accepted, as well for the fine Air, as being Rent-free.

He allow'd me a Shilling a Day to live on, which I could very well do: But he came every Morning to know how much I had wrote. He would give me Fifteen Subjects at once, and expected I should compose something excellent on every one of them: In short, there was no End to my Labour, nor any Relaxation from it, except sometimes a kind of troubled Sleep; for, amongst other Misfortunes, I was not able to make my Bed, nor light the Fire; and the old Woman, his House-keeper, proud, ignorant, and insolent beyond Imagination, ask'd me, Where the Devil I was bred, that I could not sweep Rooms, light Fires, and make Beds, as well as other Servants; and that truly Mr. *Worsdale* was a Fool to hire me, who did nothing but write all Day long.

Though I conceiv'd a good deal of Indignation at being thought the Servant of a Colour-grinder's Son, yet I could not forbear

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forbear laughing at the Ideas of this good  
Creature.

Never did any Soul lead a more solitary Life than poor *Latitia*; for *Worsdale* had positively order'd the old Woman not to let any human Creature come near me; and she punctually obey'd him, more out of Malice than Integrity.

In this Sequestration from the World I wrote three Ballad Operas, one of them plan'd on the Story of the old Song, *A Pennyworth of Wit*; where I have so exalted the Wife over the Harlot, that at last, as *Worsdale* is a profest Libertine, I began to think it was quite necessary to apologize for his writing any thing to the Honour of Virtue, or exposing of Vice; so I wrote the following Epilogue, to be spoke by a Woman:

EPILOGUE to *Virtue Triumphant*.

**D**Uce on't, I wonder what the Author  
means,  
To pester thus the Stage with moral  
Scenes!

The



Mrs. PILKINGTON. 41

*The Fool! He sent me hither to excuse  
him;*

*Faith I'll be even with him, and abuse  
him.*

*I hope he listens, while I speak my Thoughts  
And tell, what he must bear to bear, his  
Faults.*

*First he endeavours, in a free-born Na-  
tion,*

*To bring the wearing Fetters into Fashion,  
Nor would have loving Couples go toge-  
ther,*

*Till they are yok'd by matrimonial tether.*

*Here he does plainly Liberty invade,*

*And is, besides an Enemy to Trade:*

*Should his Advice be follow'd thro' the  
Land,*

*What must become of Drury, and the  
Strand?*

*In France, when Age appears thro' Walls  
of Paint,*

*Each batter'd Jade turns Devoté, or  
Saint;*

*And, when her Looks no longer Love in-  
spire,*

*Does wisely to a Nunnery retire:*

*But*

*But here should pretty Females leave off  
sinning,*

*What must they do? betake themselves to  
Spinning!*

*Why, sure, 'twou'd vex the Heart of Jew,  
or Turk,*

*To see the pretty playful Creatures work.*

*Well, after all his railing thus at Harlots,*

*'Tis said, he lik'd them once, by lying Var-  
lets;*

*And that, unless he perfectly had known  
'em,*

*He never cou'd so perfectly have shewn  
'em.*

*But, Jests apart, the Poet bad me say,*

*He to the gen'rous Fair commends this  
Play,*

*To shew their matchless Excellence design'd,*

*And cure the roving Madness of Mankind;*

*To shew the Fair, tho' Husbands may be  
led*

*By artful Wiles, to stain the nuptial Bed;*

*Yet Virtue shall, at last, triumphant prove,*

*And Husbands bless the Joys of faithful  
Love.*

*Studious*

*Studious the Worthy and the Good to  
 please,  
 If such with Approbation crown his  
 Lays,  
 Our happy Author seeks no other Praise.*

I am sorry I have not the Opera, but *Worsdale* was too cunning for me, and seiz'd it, Sheet by Sheet, as fast as I wrote it: And having now Liberty, by means of the Protection, and a good deal of Work bespoke in the City, he took a Floor near the *Royal-Exchange*, in a large old-fashion'd House, with very antique Furniture; and there he gave me a little Room to myself; but, as it was within side of his Painting-room, I was a Prisoner all the Morning, and might fast and write till Three o'Clock in the Day; then I was called to Dinner, of Beef-steaks, or Mutton-chops, cook'd by himself: The manner of our eating I must describe.

We had four Play-bills laid for a Table-cloth, Knives, Forks, or Plates, had we none; no matter for that.—

*I had a Blade,  
With which my tuneful Pens were made---  
And, so to make my Dinner sure,  
I for a Fork employ'd a Skewer.*

The Butter, when we had any, was deposited in the cool and fragrant Recess of an old Shoe, a Coffee-pot of mine served for as many Uses as ever *Scrub* had, for sometimes it boil'd Coffee, sometimes Tea, it brought small Beer, strong Beer, and I am more than half afraid it has been applied to less noble Uses ; but be that as it may, I've done the Man some Service, and he knows it— No more of that.

He happened to paint, as he told me, the young Chevalier's Picture, at *Manchester*. As he went to *Richmond* he left all his Pictures in my Care, when, one Morning, a very beautiful young Lady, of about Sixteen, and her Brother, a fine young Gentleman, came to the House : I was called down, and they walk'd up Stairs ; when, after a little Hesitation, the

the Lady ask'd me, could she see the Picture of the Highlander? I answered, yes, and brought it to her: She kiss'd the Face, Feet, and every Bit of it; and judging from this that she was a Roman Catholick, a Religion that \**Patrick Sarsfield's* Neice can never hate, let who will take Offence at it; for he was generous, noble, and humane; and, in God's Name, let every one of his Creatures be as upright and just as he, (and no Doubt but he will look down well pleas'd, and bless the fair Variety).

The young Lady repeated two Lines of a Poem of Lady *Mary Wortley Montague*, on seeing this Picture:

*In ev'ry Linament of which we trace  
The injur'd Saint, and Royal Martyr's  
Face.*

Their Curiosity being satisfied, the Lady would have given me some Money: I told her, I was not a Servant, but that, as I lodged in the House, Mr. *Worsdale* left the Pictures in my Care: Madam, says

\* Lord *Lucan*, eldest Son to the Earl of *Kilmalock*.

says she, I beg Pardon ; but how can I make you a Recompence for your Trouble ? By giving me, Madam, the Remainder of the Poem : She repeated it ; and, finding I had something like Taste, she kindly embraced me, giving me a Direction where to wait on her ; and we parted, I believe, delighted with each other ; but I only speak for myself.—

*Worsdale* came to Town, and called on this Lady, and Gentleman : They were so kind to praise me highly, and ask him, who I was ? He declared he did not know ; he left, he said, an old Chairwoman to look after his House, perhaps it was she.—

This Answer did not satisfy them, they were so unreasonable as to insist on it, that I was a Gentlewoman, that they knew it by my Speech, and Hands, by my refusing Money, and begging Poetry : But *Worsdale* renounced me more heartily than ever he did the Devil, whose Servant he is.—

He came home very angry, abused me at an unmerciful rate, and told me, I should

should not stay in his House, to shew my Wit and Breeding, forsooth, when I had neither ; and boast of my Family, when it would have been better for me to have been the Daughter of a Cobler. As this Fellow always boasted of his being Sir *Godfrey Kneller's* Bastard, I could not avoid telling him, that some People were so fond of Family, that, to keep it up, they would prove themselves Sons of Whores.

The Hour of my Deliverance, from this worse than *Egyptian* Bondage, now approach'd ; a young Woman, for whom I had wrote several Love-Letters to a Gentleman who had, it seems, kept her till he married, and then forsook her, as indeed he ought, found me out.

The Scheme was to persuade him, that at the Time he dismissed her, she was with Child by him, though she in Reality confest she was never in that Circumstance in her Life : But, Bite the Biter was fair enough ; if he cheated her out of Innocence (a Loss never to be retriev'd) I think she had a just Title to some of his

his Money, of which he had more than he knew how to use.

I was writing a melancholy Epistle for her, when in came *Worsdale*; he gave me a furious Look, and withered all my Strength before he spoke; then he went out of the Chamber, and sent for me, demanding of me, whether I intended to neglect his Business, and turn Secretary for the Whores. I was really surprised, that he of all Men, should fall so hard on kind Females; and as their Money was honestly earn'd by me, and they are generally liberal, I never thought I did any thing amiss, in helping them out with a soft Epistle: He storm'd at me, she heard him, and finding his Wrath was rais'd on her Account, was very much troubled, and slipping a Guinea into my Hand softly, whisper'd me to come to her House in *Golden-square*, and she would make me full amends for my Vexation. — Of all Men I ever saw, *W——e* has the strongest Appearance of Charity and Compassion, and the least of it in reality. He would take any curious

Artist



Artist out of trouble, provided their Work, which he appropriated to himself, would yield him ten-fold Interest. Love, Favour, or even common Decency, no Person ever met with from him, except on terms of becoming his Slave. I have often reflected with Wonder, on the vast Propensity that appears in Persons of Quality, to provide for the spurious Offspring of Beggars, Vagrants, &c. by depriving themselves of the Enjoyments of Life, to amass vast Treasure, and when that tremendous Hour arrives, in which all earthly Glories, Honours, Wealth, and Titles, cannot give a Moment's Ease, or prolong frail Life, the Question is, "How shall I dispose of this, to appease that God, at whose Tribunal I expect shortly to appear? Oh! I'll leave it all to the Poor."--- As if the Omnipotent could not see through the shallow Device, or that his eternal Kingdom was to be purchased with their Leavings.

I have observed, that most of those, who have chosen to be publick spirited after their Death, have in their Life-

time been meer unhospitable narrow hearted Souls ; and if a Person of Birth and polite Education, had by any Misfortune fallen into Distress, and made an Application to them, such would not fail of meeting with an Affront, and having their Letter sent back open, with the Civil Message, that truly my Lord or my Lady did not know any Thing of it, and had Dependants enough of their own to provide for.

And pray now let us enquire, who are these Poor, that the publick and private are eternally providing for ; are there not Collections daily in Churches, besides the vast Legacies left to Parishes, Hospitals, &c. and yet to Appearance no Soul the better.

Are not the Streets infested with Beggars of all Denominations ? and in the Houses, Objects that would raise Compassion in any humane, well-judging Person ?

Here we shall find a poor Wretch, for a few Shillings a Week, flaving to support a Wife and Children, and perhaps  
at

at the End of the Quarter, is stripped by a cruel Landlord, and torn relentlessly from the Relief of his Family, while they are exposed to the sharpest Pangs of Want, Cold and Nakedness.

And where shall they apply for Relief? if to the Parish, perhaps they may obtain a few Half-pence, but no real Succour.

If to a beneficent Lady, who distinguishes herself, by giving a Gown once in the Year to some particular old Beggar Women, and Six-pence a Week for their Support, to give them a Taste of Life, (as the same Woman must not expect to be serv'd two Years successively) Why, truly my Lady *Bountifull* is not at home, or the Servant durst not carry up any Letter or Petitions: So the poor Sufferer may return, loaden with Poverty, and swollen with Sorrow.

And yet this Lady expects to be almost deified for her Munificence, and Patriotism; she laid out her Money on a House, not to satisfy her Vanity, but to employ her distressed Countrymen;

she never saw the Naked, but she cloathed them ; nor the Sick, but she visited them ; nor the Hungry or Thirsty but she relieved them, whilst the Rich she sent empty away. In which charitable Opinion of her own Virtues, she expects to go directly to Heaven ; but now hear the Opinion of Impartiality.

Indeed she never saw her Fellow Creatures in Distress, but she being of a compassionate Temper, found it necessary for her own Quiet, to relieve them ; therefore, she always chose a back Room to sit in, that she might not view such disagreeable Objects ; and in order to save her Money for some great last Stroke, if Persons of Rank dine or sup with her, they must take such as the House affords, by which Means the Rich are always sent empty away.

If no body knows this Picture, without writing the Name under it, I will confess myself to be as bad a Painter as *W————e*.

Dean SWIFT's excellent Scheme for building an Hospital for Lunaticks and  
Idiots,

Idiots, was of a different Cast from those of most other Men, as it was not a Matter utter'd with his last Breath, but studied, calculated, and determined for many Years before, as the following Lines in his Elegy on his own Death sufficiently evince.

*He left the little Wealth he had,  
To build a House, for Fools and Mad;  
And shew'd by one Satyrick Touch,  
No Nation wanted it so much.*

And according to his usual Wisdom, he committed the Regulation of it to Gentlemen of real Worth, Honour, and Probity, in which, would others follow so great, so laudable an Example, perhaps the many Sums that were designed for good \* Uses, but are now appropriated to the purchasing Estates, and splendid Equipages for some particular People, might have the wish'd Effect of being a universal Benefit.

The *Dean* could not abide the thought of being like other Mortals, forgot as soon as his venerable Dust was convey'd to the Earth; and therefore he always endeavour'd to render himself worthy of a grateful Remembrance in the Hearts of the People; yet how true are his own Lines!

*And now the Dean no more is miss'd,  
Than if he never did exist;  
Except amongst old-fashioned Folks,  
Who now and then repeat his Jokes.*

A remarkable Instance of his whimsical Disposition, which I omitted in my first Volume, as I find

*His sacred Name remains still dear,  
To every just Hibernian Ear;*

I will here insert, and must say, 'tis with infinite Pleasure, I find that my weak Attempts to delineate his inimitable Character, have met with such unhop'd Approbation, both here and in *England*;

not so much for the Vanity of an Author, as the Pleasure I feel at seeing so vast a Respect paid to his Memory.

I believe the *Dean* on his first coming to *Ireland*, was very melancholy, and indeed it was not to be wonder'd at, as he was then separated from those whom he lov'd, Mr. *Pope*, Lord *Bolingbroke*, &c. and in one of his Poems, he seems to despair of meeting with Friendship in a strange Country, or that,

*Not a Judas could be found,  
To sell him for three Hundred Poun!*

I one Day ask'd him how he came to write that Poem; he told me he had three Times like to have been hang'd, "and, Pox take me, said he, but I believe the People thought I could bring the Pretender in my Hand, and place him on the Throne."

I remember a worthy Gentleman, who had the Honour of his Acquaintance, told me, that the *Dean* and some other Persons of Taste, whom I do not now re-

56      M E M O I R S of  
collect, came to a Resolution to have a  
Feast once a Year, in imitation of the  
*Saturnalia*, which, in heathen *Rome*, was  
held about the Time we keep our *Christ-*  
*mas*, whereat the Servants personated  
their Masters, and the Masters waited as  
Servants.

The first Time they put this Scheme  
in Practice, was at the Deanery House.  
When all the Servants were seated, and  
every Gentleman placed behind his own  
Man, the Dean's Servant took an Op-  
portunity of finding Fault with some Meat  
that was not done to his Taste, and tak-  
ing it up in his Hand, he threw it in his  
Master's Face, and mimick'd him in  
every other Foible which he had ever  
discover'd in him.

At this the Dean flew in a violent Rage,  
beat the Fellow, and put every Thing into  
such Disorder, that the Servants affright-  
ed, fled the Room ; and here ended the  
Feast of *Saturnalia*.

*Stella*, \* whom he has so beautifully  
praised through his Writings, was actu-  
ally

\* Mrs. *Johnson*, said to be his own Sister.



ally his Wife, though they never, I am convinced, tasted even the chaste Joys which Hymen allows.

It is certain, they retain'd for each other, a most tender Love; and though they did not indulge the Desires of the Body, yet their Souls were united by the strictest Bonds of divine and social Harmony.

He, in the latter Part of his Life, offered to acknowledge her as the Partner of his Heart; but she wisely declin'd it, knowing that while she continued only as a Visitor, he would treat her with Respect; which would cease, as his Temper was unpassive, if she lived intirely with him; and every Fault of his Servants would be attributed to her. I am certain he must have tenderly loved that Lady, as I have been a Witness, that the bare mention of her Name has drawn Tears from him, which it was not easy to effect.

I remember he sent for me one Morning very early, to Breakfast; and as I always drank Tea or Coffee, I expected

to have found one of these ready; but after he had detained me two Hours, discoursing on his Household Oeconomy, and other Matters, amongst which one was, that a Piece of his Garden Wall had fallen down; and “so said he,” “one of my Fellows forsooth, must needs get a Trowel and Mortar, and undertake to mend the Breach. . . .

“I happened, continued the Dean, “to spy him out of my Window at this Employment, and call’d to him “to know why he did that? he told me “he had been bred a Bricklayer, and “that his doing it, would save me Money; so I let him finish it, which he “did very compleatly in about an Hour’s time. I gave him a Moidore; and “Pox take me, but the Fellow instead “of going as he ought, to the Alehouse “or a Whore, went and bought Silver “Buckles, and is grown very proud “upon it.”

I think, Sir, said I, the Man made a good Hour’s Work of it.

“Come

“Come said he, shall we go to Break-  
fast, I know you were once *Bermudas*  
mad; now I'll give you some of that  
Country Cheer; *open* that Drawer and  
reach me a flat Bottle you'll find there.”  
I ran to obey him, and as the Drawer  
was low, kneeled down to it.

I no sooner attempted to unlock the  
Drawer, but he flew at me and beat me  
most immoderately; I again made an  
Effort, and still he beat me, crying,  
“Pox take you, *open* the Drawer.” I  
once more tried, and he struck me so  
hard, that I burst into Tears, and said,  
Lord, Sir, what must I do?

Pox take you for a Slut, said he,  
would you spoil my Lock, and break  
my Key? Why, Sir the Drawer  
is lock'd. “Oh! I beg Pardon, said he,  
I thought you were going to pull it  
out by the Key; well, open it and do  
what I bid you.”

I did so, and found the Bottle. “Now  
said he, you must know I always  
breakfast between my own House and  
the Church, and I carry my Provision

“in my Pocket,” upon this he pulled out a Piece of Gingerbread, and offered me some.

As I was terribly afflicted with the Heart-burn, the very thoughts of any thing so dry, made me ten times worse, which I told him, and begged he would excuse me. He positively insisted on my eating a Piece of it, which I was, on Penalty of another Beating, obliged to comply with.

“Now, said he, you must take a Sup  
“out of my Bottle.” I just held it to my Mouth, and found it so strong, that I intreated he would not ask me to taste it: He endeavoured to persuade me; but finding that would not avail, he threw me down, forced the Bottle into my Mouth, and pour'd some of the Liquor down my Throat, which I thought would have set my very Stomach on Fire. He then gravely went to Prayers, and I returned home, not greatly delighted, but, however, glad to come off no worse. I went the ensuing Evening to pay a Visit to my Kinsman Doctor S—ge, then

then lately consecrated Lord B——p of \* \* \* \*. This Gentleman, and his Family, were extremely fond of my Father, and always pleased when I did myself the Honour to call on them; and received me with that Ease and Politeness, peculiar to well-bred People. I congratulated the Bishop on his Preferment: He modestly told me, that his Honours did not sit easy on him, and that he would willingly dispence with his Friends not saluting him by his Title of Lord, as it always made him uneasy. He then asked me, as he saw my Father's Chariot at the Door, where I intended to go? I told him, to the Dean. Well, said he, I beg you'll give my Compliments to him, and tell him, That, 'as 'tis to his Recommendation I owe my present Happiness, I am surpris'd I never had the Pleasure of seeing him since he conferred so great a Favour on me: While I was plain Doctor S—ge, continued he, the Dean used to send his Wine and Bread before him, and frequently take a Dinner with me; but now, I believe, he is  
asham'd

afham'd to own me: Pray speak to him,  
and let me know his Answer. I pro-  
mised I would, and then departed.

I found the Dean at home, and alone,  
which gave me an immediate Opportu-  
nity of delivering the B——p's Mes-  
sage. He listen'd to me very attentively,

and then said, "Oh, I remember some-  
thing of it: L——d C——— ap-

plied to me for a Person to make a  
Bishop of, whom I knew was not an

honest Man; and, as I wanted the  
Living of W———'s, for D———y,

I recommended S———ge to the  
Bishoprick, with an Assurance, that he

would answer his Excellency's Pur-  
pose; and Box take me if I ever

thought him worth my Contempt, till  
I had made a Bishop of him."

The Dean then told me, that as he  
had no Company, and did not know how

to dispose of his time, I should have  
the Honour to sup with him; and, said

he, I will give you a most kindly En-  
tertainment; but now, I believe

is ed, I will now bid you adieu.

I accordingly waited, in Expectation of some extraordinary Repast, till about Nine o'Clock, in which Interval, my Readers may be assured, I wanted not Amusements for the Mind : However, at length, the Cloth was laid on a small Table, and, to my great Surprize, the Servant brought up four blue Eggs, on a China Plate: “ Here, Hussy, said he, “ is a Plover’s Egg ; King *William* used “ to give Crowns apiece for them, and “ thought it Prophanation in a Subject “ to eat one of them ; as he was, amongst “ his other immortal Perfections, an “ Epicure, a Glutton, and a——— “ Hold, said he, I had like to have “ spoken Treason : But how do you like “ the Eggs ? ” Sir, I have eat none yet. “ Well, eat like a Monarch then, and “ tell me your Opinion.” I did eat, and “ told him, I had not that elevated Notion “ of his Banquet, which he might possibly “ have, from so great a Precedent. “ Well, “ said he, these Eggs cost me Six-pence “ apiece, which is a little extravagant, “ considering a Herring will cost but a  
“ Half-

“ Halfpenny ; but I never exceed two ;  
 “ and this is the only Article in which I  
 “ am luxurious. ”

I must here again apologize to my Reader for my frequent Digressions, in which, however, 'tis possible, they will find more Entertainment than a simple Narrative will afford.

I believe there never was any Set of People so happy in sincere and uninterrupted Friendship, as the Dean, Doctor *Delany*, Mr. *Pilkington*, and myself ; nor can I reflect, at this Hour, on any thing with more Pleasure, than those happy Moments we have enjoyed ! 'Tis for this Reason I am fond of mentioning Matters ; which bring the pleasing Ideas to my Mind. I have observed, that the Sight of a Flower, or the Tune of a Song, always conveys to Remembrance the exact Image of the Place in which they were first noticed. Well, therefore, in the Relation of a Story, where one Circumstance insensibly brings on another, may a Writer, who scorns to deal in Romance be led, like me, to digress.



Mrs. *Barber*, whose Name, at her earnest Request, I omitted in my first Volume, and who was the Lady I mentioned to have been with me, at my first Interview with the Dean at Dr. *Delany*'s Seat, was at this time writing a Volume of Poems, some of which I fancy might, at this Day, be seen in the Cheesemongers, Chandlers, Pastry-cooks, and Second-hand Book-sellers Shops: However, dull as they were, they certainly would have been much worse, but that Doctor *Delany* frequently held what he called a *Senatus Consultum*, to correct these undigested Materials; at which were present sometimes the Dean, (in the Chair) but always Mrs. *Grierson*, Mr. *Pilkington*, the Doctor, and myself. One Day that he had appointed for this Purpose, we received from him the following Lines, which, as they contain a Compliment to me, from so eminent a Hand, I must insert: Take notice, that as we were both diminutive in Size, Mr. *Pilkington* was stiled *Thomas Thumb*, and I his Lady fair:

Mighty

Mighty *Thomas*, a solemn *Senatus* I call,  
To consult for *Saphira*, so come one and  
all;

Quit Books, and quit Business, your  
Cure and your Care,

For a long winding Walk, and a short  
Bill of Fare.

I've Mutton for you, Sir; and as for the  
Ladies,

As Friend *Virgil* has it, I've *Aliud Mer-*  
*cedes*;

For *Letty*, one Filbert, whereon to re-  
gale,

And a Peach for \* pale *Constance*, to  
make a full Meal;

And for your cruel Part †, who take  
Pleasure in Blood,

I have that of the Grape, which is ten  
times as good:

Flow Wit to her Honour, flow Wine to  
her Health,

High rais'd be her Worth, above Titles  
or Wealth.

\* *Mrs. Grierson.*

† My Mother, who used to argue with the  
Doctor about his Declamations against eating  
Blood.

We

We obeyed the Summons, and had a very elegant Entertainment ; and afterwards proceeded to our Business, which we completed, to the Satisfaction of all Parties.

Of all the Gentlemen I ever knew, this I must say, that Doctor *Delany* excels in one Point particularly ; which is, in giving an elegant Entertainment, with Ease, Chearfulness, and an Hospitality, which makes the Company happy.

Lord *Carteret*, in his Lieutenancy, being very fond of this Gentleman, who is indeed worthy of universal Esteem, came one Day, quite unattended, and told the Doctor he was come to dine with him. He thank'd his Excellency for the Honour he confer'd on him, and invited him to walk into his (beautiful) Gardens ; which his Excellency did, with great good Humour. They took a Turn or two, when the Servant came to inform them, that Dinner was on the Table. The Doctor had generally something nice, in the Season, for himself and his Mother, to whom he behaved with true filial Tenderness and

and Respect ; for which, no Doubt, his Days will be long in the Land, which the Lord hath given him.

The Doctor made the old Lady do the Honours of his Table ; for which, nor for the Entertainment, he never made the least Apology, but told his Lordship, that

To Stomachs cloy'd with costly Fare,  
Simplicity alone was rare.

This Demeanor of his was infinitely agreeable to Lord C——t, who, tho' a Courtier, hated Ceremony when he sought Pleasure, which is indeed inconsistent with it. And what Respect soever our Nobility may think is owing to the *French* Mode of cringing and complimenting, I must confess I never see it practised, without a peculiar Pain, which I can compare to nothing but the Apprehensions I am under at the Sight of Tumblers, Rope-dancers, &c. such as, I believe, all rational Creatures share, at seeing Men deform their Visages by a thousand

thousand aukward Grimaces, and their Bodies like jointed Babies, only because it is Alamode Francoise: Neither do we often see any but the most illiterate Cox-combs practise it.

His Excellency, after the Cloth was taken away and the Bottle introduced, (when consequently, the Lady departed) told the Doctor, “ that he always believed him a most well-bred Gentleman, but never had so clear a Demonstration of it, as he had this Day seen. Others, said he, whom I have tried the same Experiment on, have met me in as much Confusion as if I came to arrest them for High-Treason; nay, they would not give me a Moment of their Conversation; which, and not their Dinner, I sought, but hurry from me; and then, if I had any Appetite, deprive me of it by their fulsome Apologies for Defects. This, said his Excellency, is like a Story I heard the Dean tell of a Lady, who had given him an Invitation to Dinner: As she heard he was not easily pleased, she had taken

“ ken

“ ken a Month to provide for it. When  
“ the Time came, every Delicacy which  
“ could be purchased, the Lady had  
“ prepared, even to Profusion; (which  
“ you know *Swift* hated.) However,  
“ the Dean was scarce seated, when she  
“ began to make a ceremonious Harangue;  
“ in which she told him, that  
“ she was sincerely sorry she had not a  
“ more tolerable Dinner, since she was  
“ apprehensive there was not any thing  
“ there fit for him to eat; in short, that  
“ it was a bad Dinner: *Pox take you for*  
“ *a B——*, said the Dean, *why did you*  
“ *not get a better? Sure you had Time*  
“ *enough! but since you say it is so bad,*  
“ *I’ll e’en go Home and eat a Herring.*  
“ Accordingly he departed, and left her  
“ justly confused at her Folly, which had  
“ spoilt all the Pains and Expence she  
“ had been at.”

And here, if it will not be thought impertinent in me, to intrude into such Company, I also have a Story, which I somewhere heard, not unapplicable to the above.

A certain *English* Nobleman, who had the Honour to be sent Ambassador to *France*, was said to be one of the most polite accomplished fine Gentlemen in *Europe*. This reached the Ears of the *French* King, who thought such a Character due to none but himself; but as every thing is proved by Trial, his Majesty took this Method of informing his Curiosity. One Morning that the Ambassador had a private Audience, the King told him he should be glad of his Excellency's Company, to take an airing with him; the Ambassador did not hesitate on accepting the Offer; but told his Majesty, he was ready to wait on him; the King's Chariot was at the Door, which he very carelessly desired the Nobleman to step into: No, Sir, replied the Ambassador, not before your Majesty; at which the King burst out a Laughing, and said, "No, no, my Lord, you are not the best bred Man in the World; otherwise you would have done what I desired, since you might well know, that if it was not agreeable to me, I should ne-

" ver

“ver have paid you the Compliment.”

And indeed I have heard those who ought to be the best Judges of Manners, declare, that in Company with Superiors, to act implicitly according to their Directions, is the most effectual Method of being always acceptable ; which leads me to another little Circumstance related by Mrs. *Percival*.

This Lady, with a Company of very agreeable Persons, resolved in the Summer-time to take a Trip to the *Hague*; they accordingly set out, and landed at some Place in *Holland*, the Name of which I have now forgot : However, on their first Day's Journey, they stopp'd at an Inn to dine, and enquired what they could have to eat; they were told there was nothing in the House but a Neck of Veal; which, tho' insufficient, they desired to be dressed, as there was not an Inn for some Miles forward; therefore they made it up with some of their Sea Provisions, which the Servants had fortunately brought in. After Dinner they called



called a Bill, and amongst other Articles of Extortion, they were charged for Meat One Pound Four Shillings, which was so palpable an Imposition, that tho' each of the Company had Fortune and Liberality enough, yet they called for the Man, and told him they absolutely would not pay so extravagant a Price; sooner than which, as they came meerly for Pleasure, they would stay a Month and spend a hundred Pounds a Piece in Law; the Boorish Fellow told them that it was the common Price in this Place; which if they doubted, he was willing to appeal to the Magistrate. This they readily agreed to, and were all preparing for a serious Trial of the Matter, when Minheer told them, in an ironical Tone, that he was himself the Ruling-Officer and Dispenser of Law and Justice in that Place. Finding this to be the Fact, and that the Defendant must be the Judge in this Cause, the Plaintiffs thought proper to submit, and pay'd him.

If the Reader thinks this little Narrative is not quite in Point; which, now it is related, I begin to find out myself,

he may blot it out of his Book if he pleases, but he shall not blot it out of my Manuscript, for that would be to deprive me of a Page, that is worth a Crown to me : Nay, and as it is *Truth*, who knows but it may prove worth two Crowns to the Reader, if he should happen to make the same Tour.

My dear Mr. *Cibber*, to whom, for his Amusement, I used to relate such little Incidents, would frequently admire what a Fund of Matter for Entertainment my Brain contained, and he bad me write it all ; since, if it pleased him, it might possibly have the same Effect on others. This Gentleman's frequent Conversation with the Great, gave him a better Opportunity of knowing their Disposition (as he had infinite Penetration) than most others : In Consequence of which, he advised me, when I ever had Occasion to solicit a Favour from any Persons of Distinction, to take Care to Time it properly ; for Instance, said he, " Never write to him or her, of a dark foggy frosty Morning ; particularly before Breakfast, at which Time it is Ten  
to

to One, they are out of Temper ; nor though you fend at any Time, and even received an unmannerly Answer, do not let a rash Pride drive you to return the Affront, since it is impossible for you to know what at that Instant had chagrin'd their Temper. He who will not be your Friend at one Time, may at another ; and tho' you never can bring him to do you any Service, yet do not provoke him to be your Enemy ; a Man may have had ill Success at Play, missed an Appointment with a fine Woman, or twenty such Accidents ; which may for the present sour his Disposition ; whereas if you continue your Assiduities, in Process of Time he might do you more Service than you could hope. These are Truths which I have since experienced, and I should be wanting in Gratitude as well as Sincerity, if I did not make it publick. Here follows an Instance.

*Nicholas Loftus Hume, Esq;* whom I mentioned in my second Volume, that came to see me in *London*, but declined subscribing to me, because he was going to the Duke of *Dorset's* to Dinner, has

since my being in this Kingdom, been kind enough to fend me Five Guineas as a Subscription; for which I rest his most obliged Servant.

I remark'd to Mr. *Cibber*, upon this Conversation, that though the *English* Nobility were outdone by none in Munificence and Liberality; yet I could by no Means conceive, that their Buildings were the least expressive of it; since there was scarcely one fine House in *London*, which was not obscured by a monstrous high Wall, that intirely intercepted the Prospect, and took much from the Magnificence the Streets might possibly have. He told me, it was the Method in *Italy*, from whence our Peers, and others, transplanted it as a great Beauty, because the Surprise has a vast Effect. Sir, said I, in *Italy* those Walls are requisite, to keep off the extreme Heat of the Sun; and if possible to shut out the Eye of God from their abominable Pollutions; but as we enjoy a mild and temperate Region, and are I hope, untainted with their beastly Vices, I see no Reason for our Peers to affect it; there is besides, generally at these

these Gates, a most avaricious Cerberus, who, should a Stranger happen to stand and gaze at any occasion of the Gates being opened, would very judiciously slap it in their Faces, as if our Eyes, like the Sphynx of *Egypt*, could penetrate Stone Walls. If you have the smallest Suit to make to his Master, the Fellow will be as dull of Apprehension as the Mock Doctor, till you tip him the Symptoms; which when you have given him, he prevails on the Valet to deliver it, which must also be accompanied by a Daub in the Fist. I have computed the Expence of Writing to a Great Man, as under,

|   | £. | S. | D.              |
|---|----|----|-----------------|
| For Pen, Ink, and Paper,                              | 0  | 0  | 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| For a Person to find when<br>his Lordship is at Home, | 0  | 1  | 0               |
| To the Porter,  |    |    |                 |
| To the Valet,   | 1  | 1  | 0               |
| To the Footman, who<br>brings the Answer,             | 0  | 5  | 0               |
|   |    |    |                 |
| The amount of which is,                               | 1  | 17 | 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ |

These Observations I thought proper to communicate, as I am persuaded some of the Nobility of *England*, will be curious enough to read this Work, and I do assure them, nothing so much dims their Lustre, as the Arrogance and Pennyury of their Vassals ; which, when they know, perhaps they may reclaim. Dean *Swift* discharged a Servant only for rejecting the Petition of a poor old Woman ; she was very ancient, and on a cold Morning, sat at the Deanery Steps a considerable Time, during which the Dean saw her through a Window, and no doubt commiserated her desolate Condition. His Footman happened to come to the Door, and the poor Creature besought him in a piteous Tone, to give that Paper to his Reverence. The Servant read it, and told her with infinite Scorn, his Master had something else to mind than her Petition. “ What’s that “ you say, Fellow, said the Dean, looking out at the Window, come up here.”

The

The Man trembling obey'd him : he also desired the poor Woman to come before him, made her sit down, and ordered her some Bread and Wine; after which he turned to the Man, and said, " At what  
 " time, Sir, did I order you to open  
 " a Paper directed to me ? or to refuse  
 " a Letter from any one ? Hark ye,  
 " Sirrah, you have been admonish'd by  
 " me for Drunkenness, idling, and other  
 " Faults, but since I have discovered  
 " your inhuman Disposition, I must dis-  
 " miss you from my Service : So pull  
 " off my Cloaths, take your Wages,  
 " and let me hear no more of you."-----

The Fellow did so, and having vainly solicited a Discharge, was compelled to go to Sea, where he continued five Years; at the end of which time, finding that Life far different from the Ease and Luxury of his former Occupation, he returned, and humbly confessing, in a Petition to the Dean, his former manifold Crimes; he assured him of his sincere Reformation, which the Dangers he had

undergone at Sea, had happily wrought, and begg'd the Dean would give him some Sort of Discharge, since the Honour of having liv'd with him, would certainly procure him a Place. Accordingly, the Dean call'd for Pen, Ink and Paper, and gave him a Dismission, with which, and no other Fortune, he set out for London.

Among others he applied to me, who had known him at his late Master's, and produc'd his Certificate; which for its Singularity, I transcribed, and believe it may not be displeasing to the Reader.

“Whereas the Bearer ——— serv'd  
 “me the Space of one Year, during  
 “which time he was an Idler and a Drunkard, I then discharged him as such; but  
 “how far his having been five Years at  
 “Sea, may have mended his Manners, I  
 “leave to the Penetration of those who  
 “may hereafter chuse to employ him.”

J. SWIFT.

*Deanery-House,*  
 Jan. 9th, 1739.



I advised him to go to Mr. *Pope*, who, on seeing the Dean's Hand-writing, which he well knew, told the Man, if he could produce any credible Person, who would attest, that he was the Servant that the Dean meant, he would hire him. On this Occasion he applied to me, and I gave him a Letter to Mr. *Pope*, assuring him, that I knew the Man to have been Footman to the Dean. Upon this Mr. *Pope* took him into his Service, in which he continued till the Death of his Master.

'Tis now, I think, full time for me to take up my Clue, and go on with my Memoirs; previous to which it is, however, I think, it incumbent on me, to intreat my Readers Forgiveness for my so frequently mentioning, in the Prosecution of my Story, a Person so contemptible, so unworthy even of Satire, as one *Worsdale*, a Painter; yet those who examine these Writings will find, that he is so unluckily interwoven in my History, that it is as impossible for me to eradicate him, as it was for Jack, in the Tale of

a Tub, to strip his Coat of its Fopperies, without visibly defacing the whole.

*Worsdale* went abroad, and I took an Opportunity to make my Escape, to visit Mr. *Cibber*, and met, according to Custom, a very kind Reception: For his Friendship to me was inviolable. He was writing the *Character and Conduct of Cicerō*, consider'd; and did me the Honour to read it to me: I was infinitely pleased to find, by the many lively Sal- lies of Wit in it, that the good Gentle- man's Spirits were undepress'd with Years; — Long may they continue so. This gave me an Opportunity of writing a Poem to him, which *W——e* had the Confidence to ask from me; but I did not chuse to compliment him with it: [The Editor has applied to Mr. *Cibber* for a Copy of this Poem, but he having disposed of them all, we are obliged to omit it].

Mr. *Cibber* was exceeding well pleas'd when I waited on him with it, and said, he would give it a Place, but that it wanted Correction; which he promised to bestow on it: This I readily agreed to,  
being

being convinced his Judgment far surpassed mine.

I waited on him next Morning, and found he had greatly improved my Work: I thank'd him for his obliging Pains, but remarked his Modesty in having struck out some Lines, in which he was most praised.

Well, Madam, said he, there are two Guineas for your Flattery, and one more for the Liberty I took. I blessed my Benefactor sincerely, from my Soul; he smiled benevolent: "Come, said he, I have more good News for you; Mr. Stanhope alter'd a Line, for which he desires you will accept of a Guinea: Mr. Hervey also pays you the same Compliment, for changing one Monosyllable for another:" To say the Truth, I only wished every Gentleman at *White's* had, on the same Terms, taken the same Liberty, till my Work, like Admiral *Drake's* Ship, had been so often mended, that not a Bit of the original Stuff it was compos'd of, should remain; for

Here, in nice Balance, Truth with Gold  
     the weighs,  
 And solid Pudding, against empty Praise.

I could do no more than (after some joyful Tears) to assure Mr. *Cibber*, that neither his own Favours to me, nor those he had solicited for me, should ever be forgot, while this poor Machine of mine had any Existence.

Surely I hope we shall know our Friends after Death, that we may hold sweet Communion with them ; and

——— *Quaff Immortality.*      Milton.

If, in the melancholy Shades below,  
 The Flames of Friends or Lovers cease  
     to glow,  
 Yet mine shall sacred last, mine undecay'd,  
 Burn on thro' Death, and animate my  
     Shade.      *Homer's Odyſſey.*

What strange things are thought ; and  
 Reflections, how do they wander ? Who  
    but

but the Almighty can account for them? I went, when in *London*, to be electrified, when finding the Motion given to a glass Globe not only made Sparks of Fire come out of my Arm, but also set a Bowl of Sand under it a boiling, I could not help thinking, that the Earth revolving each Day on its own Axis, must of course take Fire, as I have seen a Chariot-wheel do: Our Globe may then become a Comet, and the Inhabitants of others gaze on it with Surprize and Admiration. I think no Philosopher has yet been able to tell us, by all their mathematical Rules, what Comets are. I have been told many Stars, which once adorn'd the blue ethereal Space, have disappear'd; Worlds perhaps lost in a Conflagration, which no more fill the wide Expanse.

But how I ramble out of my Sphere, in a vain Attempt to soar above it,

*or while this muddy Vesture of Decay,  
both grossly close me in, I cannot do it.*

Milton.

I long to listen to the young ey'd Cherubims, and am weary of the World; but what of that, I gave not Life to myself; nor dare I attempt to abridge it.

Reader, excuse me; if you are a Man of Sense I am certain you will, and from the Ladies I yet hope Compassion; tho' rarely met with from one Woman to another.

Had I stray'd from the Paths of Virtue, when turn'd out desolate to the wide World, forsaken by all my once dear seeming Friends, and tender Relatives, I might at least have hoped for Pity, and given Necessity as a Plea for Error: This has made me so circumstantial in every Particular of my nine Years living in *London*, where I am certain I have many Friends, and those such as would be an Honour to any Person to gain. And I really was

Rank'd with their Friends, not number'd with their Train. *Pope.*

My dear and honour'd Lady *Codrington*, thou lovely Epitome of every female Virtue

Virtue, whose Ear is shut to Scandal, whose Hand is liberal, whose Chastity immaculate, whose Zeal to serve the distress'd unwearied, whose Friendship I experienced when you kindly pleaded in my behalf to her Grace the late Dutchess of *Marlborough*, to the royal Offspring of our august Monarch, and whose Politeness is as conspicuous as your every other amiable Virtue;

Pardon me, Abstract of all Goodness, that I dare to whisper your immortal Name; but your sweet Epistle, when you told me it was necessary for me to write a Letter of Acknowledgement to her Grace, which Letter I submitted to your Ladyship's superior Judgment to correct, where there was any thing defective; pardon my Vanity, I must insert:

To Mrs. Meade.

Madam,

I Have observed that superior Geniuses have ever more a Diffidence of themselves; you pay me a very high Compliment in believing me capable of mending

ing what comes from you: I wish it may have the Effect I desire, of a farther Bounty from her Grace: I am,

Madam,

your real Friend, and  
most obedient Servant,

*Arlington-street.*

*Eliza. Codrington.*

As I had wrote my Letter to her Grace in a very small Hand, a Fault we Scribblers are apt to run into, whence arise numerous Mistakes, I asked Lady *Codrington*, whether her Grace, who was now declin'd into the Vale of Years, could see to read it? She assured me, she could, as well as I: This put me in mind of some very fine Lines, wrote on this illustrious Lady, in the Kit-cat Toasts, which cannot but be acceptable to my Readers.

*On the Dutchess Dowager of Marborough:*

Let others Youth esteem, this Glass shall  
boast,

A great, immortal, undecaying Toast,

In



Mrs. PILKINGTON 89

In the quick Lustre of whose radiant Eye,  
Still lives' the beauteous Spark of Liberty,  
Whose Spirit undepress'd by fourscore  
Years,

Except for *England's* Safety knows no  
Fears ;

From whom a Race of Toasts, and Pa-  
triot's came,

*England* shall pledge me, when I MAL-  
BRO' name.

To all this noble Family my Respect  
and Gratitude are due ; 'tis a Blessing to  
our Island, that some of their Descen-  
dants, equal in Wisdom and Virtue to their  
Ancestors, vouchsafe to reside in it,  
where may they flourish like the Cedars  
of *Libanus*.

But to return : I was now able to quit  
my Confinement ; for *Worsdale* made his  
House a severe one to me : Oh how I  
rejoiced at my Deliverance, and took a  
little decent Lodging ; but my Joys were  
perishable as the baseless Fabrick of a  
Vision : Captain *Meade*, with whom I  
mentioned my Son's going on the secret  
Expe-

Expedition, came to tell me, that the Boy and he landed the Day before ; that my Son was seized with all the Symptoms of a violent Fever, and wanted to see me. I went to the Captain's Lodgings, in *Scotland-Yard*, and found my poor Wanderer quite light-headed. The Captain sent a Physician and a Surgeon to him, with Orders to the Mistress of the House to provide for him whatever was necessary, and he would answer the Expence. For many Days we despair'd of his Life, till at length God's Mercy restor'd him to my Prayers and Tears. When he came perfectly to himself he told me, they had been in a violent Tempest, where, the Waves rolling Mountains high, he was wet to his Skin, and the Ship in imminent Danger of being lost: Captain *Meade*, he said, begged of God, that he might just see his Wife and Children, and then he should die without the smallest Reluctance ; his Prayer was heard, the Storm abated, and all got safe on Shore.

As he was impatient to see his Family, he had left Directions for my Son to follow

low him to *Teddington*, if it pleased God he recover'd. As I knew nothing could be a greater Restorative, after a Fit of Sickness, than a pure Air, I recommended that sovereign Elixir to him: He went the Moment he was able, and sent me the next Day the following Letter.

Dear Mamma,

**I** Have return'd to what I had just left, *Sickness*: The Captain is in a malignant Fever, beyond any thing I ever saw; he knows nobody, nor has he any Physician; I don't believe he can outlive to-morrow Night: I am really greatly griev'd, as I am sure he lov'd me, and on account of his poor Wife, who is almost distracted: The four little Girls, I fear, will be quite unprovided for: All things here are in Confusion: Adieu, my dear Mother, Heaven preserve you to  
Your affectionate and dutiful Son,

*Teddington, Friday*

Morning. *John Carteret Pilkington.*

My

My Son's Prognostick happened to prove true, the Captain expir'd about four the next Morning, of which the Boy was first inform'd by the dismal Outcry of the Widow and Children. This Woman's Character has something in it so far surpassing any thing I have yet met with, that I hope it may at once divert and instruct my Readers; the Story is genuine.

She was the Daughter of Mr. *Wh-----f-----ld*, of *Canterbury*, an ancient and honourable Family, many of whom had Seats in Parliament; but it seems he had stray'd from the Wisdom and Virtue of his Ancestors, and devoted himself intirely to *Belial*. Women and Wine were all his Joy, till he broke his Lady's Heart: And, Oh strange to hear, shocking to human Nature! had the the Cruelty to attempt his Virgin Daughters! one of whom, to protect herself from such devillish Solicitations, ran away with his Coachman.

She

*She thought it neither Shame nor Sin,  
For John was come of honest Kin.*

Swift.

The Heroine of our Story, being left alone, was so tormented by his incestuous infernal Fire, that she fled to her younger Brother, who was an Apothecary, and lived at *W---d---r*.

As he was a Batchelor, he was very glad of her, to over-see his domestick Affairs, which, I dare say, she did very well, as she was a good Housewife, especially in the frugal Part of Management: It happened another Apothecary fell in love with her, but nothing could prevail on her to accept of him as a Husband, though her Brother tried every Art he could to persuade her to it.

Things were in this Situation when Captain *Mead* was commanded on Duty at *W---d---r*, and as he had often been there, was well acquainted with the town, and as well esteem'd: Miss *Wh---d* and her Brother, with some young ladies, were walking on the Terrass, when

when Captain *Meade* accosted them. They fell into Chat, and Mr. *Wh--f--ld* invited the Captain to Supper; after which the young Lady retir'd.

Mr. *Wh---f---ld* then acquainted the Captain with his Sister's obstinate Refusal of an advantageous Match. "She has," said he, "seem'd to pay a particular Deference to every Word you spoke to-night, and, I am certain, if you undertake the Lover's Cause, you will bring my Sister to Reason."

The Captain said it would be too abrupt to pretend to advise a Lady he had never seen before, in so delicate a Point as that of Matrimony, wherein many Circumstances ought to be considered, in order to a Union firm and lasting. It may be, said he, the young Lady's Heart is pre-engaged; in that Case, how cruel would it be to force her into a hateful Wedlock, the Consequence of which is Misery?

Mr. *Wh--f--ld* then assured him, he had no such Intention, all he aimed at was her Happiness: "Cultivate, added he

“ a Friendship with her ; you may easily  
 “ do it, and discover the true Cause of  
 “ her Aversion toward an honest good  
 “ Man, who loves her, and is in Cir-  
 “ cumstances to maintain her in Ease and  
 “ Plenty.”

Captain *Mead* promised all in his Power, and when, by frequenting the House, he had got into a little Intimacy with her, he in a paternal Stile, when they were alone, expostulated with her, to no purpose : She said, she was determined never to marry, as she was certain she should never have the Man she only could love.

He pressed very hard to know who it was ; assuring her of his Friendship ; and, at the same time, laying hold of her Hand, said, he must be insensible indeed, who did not, above all other Consideration, regard so much Tendernefs and Beauty.

He perceiv'd she trembled, blush'd, and seem'd quite confounded : “ Would to God, Madam, said he, that I was the happy Occasion of all those tender Emotions which swell your fair Bosom,

“som, how blest should I think myself?” And are you, said she, in a fault’ring Voice, are you in earnest, or do you only trifle with a Weakness, which your Penetration must have observed, even from the first Moment I beheld you?

Altho’ this Declaration was very plain, yet it was so unexpected, that the Captain was for some Moments at a Loss how to make a suitable Return: But, recovering himself, he told her, Joy had made him speechless, but from that Hour he was intirely devoted to her for Life.

He then ask’d her in Marriage of her Brother, who absolutely refused her to him, on account of his being in the Army.

But as the Lady was willing to be the kind Companion of his Flight, he hired a Chariot and Six, and took her with him.

This Story Captain *Meade* told me before her: Nor did she in the least attempt to deny it; but said, she had gain’d



gain'd a good Husband by her Sincerity.

Indeed, while I was with them, they seem'd to me perfect Patterns of conjugal Love ; but her Fondness seem'd to surpass all things, for she would kiss her Husband's Linen, saying, they smelt of Violets and Roses; but truly, though I lov'd my dear Relation very well, I was grown so delicate I did not like a *dirty* Shirt (for that was sometimes the Case) to be offered to me as a Nosegay.

Her Piety was so great, that *Whitsunday* Morning, when we were going to Church, which was near half a Mile from Captain *Meade's* House, a young Lady called to us, to know, did the Bell ring? Mrs. *Meade* answered, yes, but finding even the Church-yard Door not open'd, she said, she would not receive the Sacrament that Morning: I asked her, why she should not? Because, said she, I have told a Lye, in saying the Bell rang: I told her Scruple to Doctor *Hales*; who join'd us, and presently dispelled her

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Fears, by assuring her, an innocent Mistake could never be deemed a Lye.

Upon this we both ventured to receive the blessed Eucharist, administered to us by a truly holy Hand; for, assuredly, Doctor *Hales*, yours is such. And let no Person say, I do not reverence the Clergy, for I really do; but not any one of them, who does not, as near as Humanity can go, aim at the Perfection of their Maker and Redeemer.

As I have already related the Manner of Captain *Meade's* Death, let us see how his pious Widow behav'd herself on the Occasion; after having yell'd and scream'd to save Appearances, she lock'd up his Body, and had him next Day buried.

She desired my Son, who remained disconsolate in the House, to go to the Tower, and bring home whatever of the Captain's was there; but he being apprehensive that, perhaps, on Account of his Youth, and his not having a Line with him, they might be refused to him, begg'd of me to accompany him; which, as I was truly desirous of rendering any Service

Service I could to his Family, I readily did. When we arrived at his Apartment there, for the Officers keep one in every Place where they are obliged to be on Guard, and told the Mistress of the House my melancholly Errand, she gave me the Keys of his Bureau, Portmanteau, Trunk, &c.

When I took out his Regimentals, his Sash, and many other things appertaining to him, in which I had so often seen him array'd, I could not refrain bursting into Tears, to think the dear Wearer of them was now no more. Amongst other things we found two Guineas, which was a seasonable Relief to the Widow. The Soldiers on Duty wept like Children at his Death's sad Story. My Son convey'd all things safe; but the Sight of them did not take the same Effect on his Relict that they had done on me; for she only said, she was very glad to get them.

My Boy, who colours Prints beautifully, was employed by Mr. *Millan*, so that he was innocently and elegantly employed.

ployed. The Sweets of getting Money made him doubly diligent; and, to be quite undisturbed, which it was impossible he should be with me, so many Persons coming for Letters, Petitions, &c. he took a Lodging for himself. I was one Day exceedingly surpris'd when the Penny-post brought a Letter, directed to my Son; as it was marked *Teddington* I open'd it, judging it was some Business, that Mrs. *Meade* wanted to have transacted; when, O shameful! it was a Love-letter to the Child, who was but sixteen Years of Age, and she is four Years older than I am, with a Direction to him to meet her at a Coffee-house in *London*, and an Offer of Marriage to him.

I really could scarce believe the true and credible Avouchment of my own Eyes. Bless me! she amaz'd me! yet, thinking this might be a Counterfeit, I shew'd it to the Boy, and desired he would go, and see into this Matter, neither of us being acquainted with her Hand, which was a desperate bad one.

Hc

He went accordingly, and stay'd most Part of the Evening abroad: When he return'd, he said he had inquired after her every-where, and could not learn any Tidings of her; so I conceived this Letter was either wrote by some Enemy of hers, or else for Sport, by some of the Girls at *Teddington*, in order to send him on a Wild-goose Chase.

About six Weeks after the Captain's Death an Officer inquired for me; as I did not know him I asked, what Commands he had for me? He desired to know of me, whether I was not a near Relation to Captain *Meade*: To which, answering in the Affirmative, I desired the Gentleman to sit, for he looked as if he had something of Importance to deliver. Pray, Madam, said he, can you inform me what is become of the Captain's Widow; my Reason for inquiring is this; a prior Wife has set up a Claim to the Pension, and produced a Certificate, which we believe to be a Counterfeit, as it is dated twenty Years ago, and 'tis but reasonable to think she would,

in that time, have asserted her just Rights. But this is not all, the Officers have made a Collection for the Lady he acknowledg'd, and the Children : But there is a Report spread, that she is married to a Boy, young enough to be her Son, who was a Helper in the Captain's Stable. This has damped the Charity of those who, had she even been deceived by the Captain, would have assisted her.

I told him I had often heard the Captain relate that, in his younger Days, he got in a League with one Mrs. *Meadows*, who, after having been divorced from her Husband, set up a Coffee-house, where he boarded and lodg'd : He found her in every Respect so unfaithful to him, that he quitted her. Not long after she broke ; and, being in Distress, applied to Captain *Meade*, who, in Consideration of former Friendship, agreed to give her annually 20 l. provided she retired ; which she agreed to.

I can't, Sir, said I, help thinking this is some Piece of her Contrivance : 'Tis very possible, Madam, return'd he ; and  
if

if you will be so kind to inquire into it, that these Reports may be confuted, it will be of the utmost Consequence towards the future Welfare of the Widow and Orphans of your deceased Relation. I shall pay my Respects to you again in two or three Days. The Gentleman left me, and, after a good deal of Search amongst Mrs. Meade's Acquaintance, I learned she lodged in the Strand. There I went, and found her in a very indifferent Lodging; the Children were in deep Mourning, but Madam herself was deck'd out very gay. After customary Compliments, I told her I was surpris'd to see her out of Mourning: Why, *Cawzan*, for that was her manner of Pronunciation, I am married. What, already, return'd I, e'er the Man you seem'd to doat on, even to Extravagance, is cold in his Grave. Cold, says she, aye, he's cold enough, and rotten too, by this time. May be you made him so before Death. Why should you think so? Because you seem to have thrown of common Decency: And is this all the Re-

spect you pay to so good a Husband? In answer to this, and to my great Surprise, she assured me, she never was married to the Captain in her Life.

Here was Hypocrisy! (that Sly Fiend who 'scapes all but the piercing Eye of GOD) in its utmost Perfection; if one may make use of such an Epithet to such a devilish Sin. To live in Fornication, yet go to the Communion without the least Purpose of Amendment of Life, and to pretend such strong Affection to a Man, whose very Memory she shewed she hated; I shall ever after this suspect the Sincerity of such an over-acted Fondness.

I told her my Errand, and that I was really sorry she had put it out of my Power to vindicate her Conduct; which, out of Regard to the poor Children, I would gladly have done. She told me, Doctor *Hales* approved of her Proceeding; and so she did not care what I thought. Though I am certain this must have been false, for the Doctor had such high Notions of conjugal Fidelity, that he



he was true to the *Ashes* of his Spouse, whom he lost when he was but a very young Man, and having an agreeable Person, a sweet Temper, and unbounded Learning, might no Doubt have raised his Fortune by a second Marriage.

Amongst other Instances of her Hypocrisy, this Woman used to pretend, that even small Beer got into her Head, and would severely censure any Lady who drank a Glass of Wine; yet now, though it was but nine o' Clock in the Morning, she called for a Dram, drank it off, and would have had me follow her Example, but I had no Inclination to such a Breakfast: Besides, having no other Estate but my Head, on which were hourly Demands, it was by no other means my Interest to destroy it.

I took my Leave; and, when I related this to my Son, the Boy laughed excessively; and, as he then had no manner of Respect for her, he told me, he had gone to her according to her Appointment; that she had treated him with two Bottles of Mountain, and press'd

him hard to marry her: Indeed I remember, when he came home, I saw he had been drinking, but he said some young Gentlemen of *Ireland*, whom he met, gave him a Bottle of Wine.

However, some time after, she made him pay for his Liquor, for she opened a Punch-house, which I believe she still keeps, at least she did when I left *London*; she wrote a Letter to my Son, to desire to see him; accordingly he went; and Madam Temperance carried him into the Dining-room, and ordered her Husband, who served in Quality of Waiter, to bring up a Bowl of Arrack-Punch, and half a Dozen Glasses of Jelly. The Boy was well pleased with this sumptuous Fare; but when the good Chear was ended, she demanded Payment, and he was obliged to part with his Week's Earning, which he had just received. What could the most mercenary Prostitute have done worse?

But I believe she is sufficiently punished, for I was well assured the Groom took

took the Liberty of correcting her, and no-body pitied her.

I think the Philosopher was in the wrong who wished for Windows in the human Breast; how miserable must we have been, when we beheld those whom we esteem'd Friends, under specious Appearance, plotting our Destruction; the Object of our Love, even in the midst of well-feign'd Rapture, wishing themselves in the Arms of another: The Son who bows his Knee in filial Reverence to his hoary Sire, cursing the Gout, Pitargo, and the Rheum, for ending him no sooner. In short, the Scenes would be too shocking; they would quite imbitter Life.

Those philosophical Gentlemen, who have searched into the Secrets of Nature, have admired the Wisdom of Providence, in kindly concealing from us many things, which known, would make us wretched: I am sure it was well for poor Captain *Meade* this Woman's Breast was not transparent.

They have farther observed, that were our Perceptions stronger than they are, the Senses, which convey Pleasure to us, would become the Instruments of intolerable Pain.

The Touch, if tremblingly alive all o'er,  
Would smart and agonize at ev'ry Pore.  
Or quick Effluvia darted to the Brain,  
Die of a Rose, in aromatic Pain.

Shou'd Nature thunder in our open'd  
Ears,

And stun us with the Music of the  
Spheres,

*Pope's Essay on Man.*

How terrible must be our Condition?

Most married Persons, even in the happiest Wedlock, which is, at best, but tolerable, look back with secret Regret on the sweet Hours of Freedom, when no Anxiety reign'd, such as the Care of a Family, the Sickness, or Disobedience of Children, the total Loss of them, and a thousand Troubles which perplex the married Life; and yet no  
sooner

sooner are they single, but they run into the same Toils again, hardly affording time for a decent Mourning: Strange Infatuation! In which, I think, the Ladies more excusable than the Men, since their Weakness may make them want a Protector; yet they who can have Resolution enough to know no second Bride-bed out the Grave, certainly claim a higher Degree of Respect and Veneration.

In this aimable Light shines the present Lady Dowager *Meade*, who, tho' left a Widow, in the Bloom of her Youth and Beauty, the Widow of a Gentleman old enough to be her Father, who lost her sole Guardian to their Offspring, turn'd her Thoughts to the Improvement of her Childrens Minds, and Fortunes, both of which Heaven crown'd her Goodness with Success, and the World with Honour.

I could mention another great Lady, unallied to her, who though she has many Virtues, as I have acknowledged in my first Volume, being left exactly in the same Situation, was so faithful a  
Steward

Steward for her Son, that with his Rents, which she received during his Minority, she purchased an Estate for herself; a thousand Pounds a Year Jointure not being sufficient for her, neither would she ever come to any Account with him for the Produce of his Estate. The Gentleman had too high a Sense of filial Piety to commence any Suit in Law against his Mother, though she was married to a second Husband, much younger than herself, and has been

Like to a Step-dame, or a Dowager,  
 “Long withering out a young Man’s  
 “Revenue.” *Shakespeare.*

I am sure, Mr. *Pilkington*, I pray heartily for your Life, lest I should ever be such a Fool as to engage in new Scenes of Trouble; for if I could not keep your Heart, properly due to me, at a Time when the flattering World called me agreeable,

*Mur*

*Much less would my declining Age,  
A second Husband's Love engage;  
Nor from the Dregs of Life could I re-  
ceive,  
What the first sprightly Running could  
not give.*

And now, to convince you, that I bear no Malice to you, I will tell you an authentic Truth, true as the Gospel; for one Truth is, even by mathematical Demonstration, adequate to another.

I was, since I came to *Dublin*, invited to a Widower's House to Dinner: As his Business called him out, he had left Orders for my Reception; your youngest Son was with me, and we were shewn into a Parlour, where a Gentleman sat reading my first Volume. I did not interrupt him, as he seem'd to be deeply engaged. The Master of the House coming in, and saying, "*Mrs. Pilkington*," "I am very glad to see you, and your Son;" made the Gentleman look at us attentively: After Dinner, he told us, he had a Bond and Judgment entered on it,

it against you, at the Suit of Mr. *Clark*, the Brewer ; that hitherto he had been compassionate, supposing us to be such Creatures as your Imagination had painted us out to the World to be : But, said he, now I am convinced of my Error, I shall shew him no farther Mercy : My Boy starting up, cry'd, What do you mean to do to my Father? Nothing, said Mr. *Edwards*, only to try how he will brook Imprisonment ; 'tis full as fit for him as for your Mother ; for my own part I was weak enough to burst into Tears, and your Son swore a good privateer Oath, that he would shoot any Man who should offer to distress his Father.

Mr. *Edwards* seem'd surpris'd, as judging, no doubt, we should have rejoiced in your Calamity, as you had done in ours ; yet being of a generous, humane Disposition, he was touch'd with our Sorrows, and granted that Liberty you now enjoy to our Intercession : You know the Person, and, if I set down a Falshood, let him disprove me.

Upon



Upon my Word, I must contradict  
the witty Mr. Congreve, who says,

*Heaven has no Rage, like Love to Hatred  
turn'd,*

*Nor Hell a Fury like a Woman scorn'd.*

For I do not hate you. I am in an  
Apathy, a cool Suspence from Pleasure,  
and from Pain, both of which I must  
acknowledge I received from you; but  
that was when you wrote in my  
Praise; and, at the very same time, said  
every thing disagreeable to me: Was not  
this done to deceive the World? “ I  
“ will make them believe I love her;  
“ and, as she has too much Pride and  
“ Decency to complain of me, I will in-  
“ dulse my Pleasure abroad, with Miss  
“ \* N——y S——d——s, or the Widow,  
“ or any W——e.”

I can't indeed say, but Miss S---d---s's  
Father owed a Favour to Mr. Pilkington,  
who kindly taking Compassion on his  
Necessities, when his Lady was not sa-  
tisfied with his keeping a Mistress in the

\* His present Wife.

House

House with her, and insisted on her being dismiss'd : Mr. P——, ever humane, received her to his Habitation with open Arms, gave the old Gentleman free Ingress and Egress, for which he gratefully permitted the Parson to go to bed to his Daughter ; indeed I should have pitied her, had she been deceived by the Report of my Death, so industriously spread, into Marriage ; but she had it under my own Hand, that I was living, for I did the Creature the Honour, S——t as she is, to write to her, in order to prevent her being imposed on. I think the Form of Matrimony really wants an Explanation, if we go according to the strict Letter of the Law. What a happy State must a young Woman imagine herself entering into, where she is to be lov'd, honour'd, cherish'd, nay, even worshipp'd ; she has a Protector till the Hour of Death, who is to forsake all, even his Parents, for her, if it be required, who endows her with his Fortune, and promises all this solemnly at the Altar.

Then

Then follow the Words, *Those whom God hath joined, let no Man put asunder.*

Now let us see how this is really to be interpreted, at least how far this Covenant is usually kept.

No sooner is the Honey-moon expir'd but the fawning Servant turns a haughty Lord : Instead of honouring his Wife, 'tis Odds if he treats her with common Civility ; he shall tell her, to her Face, he wishes her Death, in order to marry another. The Custom authorizes this free way of speaking ; yet I never knew it agreeable to any Wife, nor did I ever doubt but the Husband spoke in the Sincerity of his Heart.

As for our being endow'd with the worldly Goods of our Husbands, 'tis known they are so little apt to share with us, that it has always been found necessary, in a Marriage-Settlement, to stipulate for Pin-money, a very useful Clause even to the Husband, and it is much better his Wife should have a Share of his Fortune, than be obliged to a

Gallant

Gallant for a Trifle, which Gratitude may make her repay in too tender a manner.

Indeed the last Article against Divorcement, I intirely disapprove of ; and am glad it has seem'd good to the Wisdom of the Church to act in direct Contradiction to it : This has made Numbers easy, and, as they tell us, 'tis not lawful to separate on any Cause, save that of Adultery. A Woman of Spirit, who is married to a sordid disagreeable Wretch, has nothing to do but to make him a Cuckold ; and then welcome thrice dear Liberty : Yet methinks the Husbands should, in Justice, return to their Wives, when they abandon them, the Dowry they brought with them : Now, lest my worthy Husband should say by this Rule, I should have nothing, who had not a Portion regularly paid, and yet was a perpetual Fortune to him, I'll tell him a Story.

The Countess of *Eglantine*, one of the greatest Beauties in *Scotland*, fell under the Displeasure of her Lord, for no other Cause.

Cause but having brought him seven Daughters, all charming as this fair Northern Lass, and never a Son: On this his Lordship assured her, he was determined to sue for a Divorce. The Lady told him, she would readily agree to a Separation, provided he gave her back what he had with her: He, supposing she meant pecuniary Affairs, assured her she should have her Fortune to the last Penny. Nay, nay, my Lord, said she, "that winna do; return me my Youth, Beauty, and Virginitie, and dismiss me as soon as you please." His Lordship being unable to answer this Demand, spoke no more of parting with his Lady, and, e'er the Year expired, she made him the glad Father of a lovely Boy, whose Birth restored Love and Harmony to his noble Parents. This was related to me by the late Lord *Primrose*; and therefore I believe it.

But now, Mr. P——n, tho' I presented you with this Piece, don't think I meant you should take a Hint, and endeavour to end our matrimonial Warfare

fare in the same manner: No, no, tho' you linger about the Door in an Evening, in your long Cloke, and Slops; and that I do believe thee to be my Spouse, by the amorous Glances, darted thro' thy Spy-glass, at the Window of my sacred and sequestred Bower, where no profane thing, Priest, Dog, nor Worm, dare enter, I am resolved to remain obdurate: Sooner shall Lambs make Love to Lambs, Tygers to Tygers, and every Creature couple with its Foe, as the Poet wittily expresses it, than I unite with thee.

Yet verily thou dost manifest some Tokens of Grace, inasmuch as thou darest not to contradict the Truth; I fancy when thy *Pen-using* Talents perish'd, thy *Pen-making* ones shot forth; which have been so fortunate as to recommend thee more effectually to a certain B——'s Favour, than could ten hundred thousand Folios, sprung from thy shallow Brain.

And truly this is an useful Accomplishment; I wish I possessed it, 'twould save me some Pence in the Year; but there are different Talents bestow'd on different

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different People; I must even rest contented with such as I have,

And sooner will I wear  
My Plectrum to the Stump in using of it,  
Nay,

Not blacker Tube, nor of a shorter Size,  
Smoaks Cambrio-Briton vers'd in Pedigree,

Who on a Cargo of fam'd Cestrian Cheese,  
High over-shadowing rides.

*Philips's Splend. Skill.*  
than mine shall be,

— Ere once my learned Pate  
Ducks to a golden Fool:

I make no Application.

There are many strange Ways of getting into the Favour of the Great, Pimping, Lying, Flattering: Who can be Proof against the Force of such united Virtues? For your great Men who have too much Honour to pay a just Debt never fail to reward the Servant of their Vices;

Vices; and it may be, some odd Knack recommends them, where these baser Appliances are not required. On which I have thought of a Story not quite foreign to the present Purpose.

A Man who had a spent a good Part of his Life in driving Pins into a Wall; on the Point of each he would with infinite Dexterity throw a Pea; his Fame spread even to the Emperor, who desired to see this matchless Son of Science; overjoyed he came, shewed his Trick to the infinite Pleasure of the Spectators; the Emperor highly applauded him, and as he supposed this must be a Work of long Practice to arrive at such a Proficiency in it, demanded of him how many Years he had spent in attaining it; the Fellow being willing to enhance his own Merit, assured the Monarch he had spent thirty Years in it; on which the Emperor ordered him thirty Bastinadoes on the Soles of his Feet, for having so much misspent his Time.

And, my dear Husband, if you have your Desert, you merit just such a Reward for misapplying Time in Trifles.

Writing



Writing one good Sermon, or useful Book, both of which when I knew you, you were as capable of as most young Men, would have tended more to your Reputation, than any merely mechanical Art.

But in short, I sincerely pity you, and if ever you want a Shilling, let me but know it, and if I have the good Fortune to have a Guinea Subscription, for Gentlemen seldom send me any smaller Coin, you shall not go without one.

The dignified Clergy indeed have been niggardly to me. Yet not against them all do I bring this Accusation, many of them have even a bleeding Humanity for the Distresses of their Fellow Creatures; and have not only pitied, but assisted me; and while I can in that noble List inroll the sacred Names of *Berkley* and *Delany*, Patterns of Virtue in their Lives, really apostolick in their Doctrine, winning straying Souls with Goodness and Humility, learned as far as Humanity can soar; surely no other of the Clergy need send me a Message when they subscribe, not to

divulge so terrible a Secret: I always in this Case judge there is more Fear than Charity in their Contributions. But here I must remember a certain cross Dean, to whom, as my Father was Physician, I took the Liberty of applying: My Son went with the Letter; he came out, and cried, “ Boy, opening his ponderous and toothless Jaws, what do you want? An Answer, Sir, said he; why, then my Answer is, I won’t. My Son protested he was quite startled at his ferocious Features and stentorian Voice. Yet, after all, we laugh’d away our Indignation, as he was really not worth it.

This admirable Orator ought to have a larger Rostrum than the narrow Limits of a Pulpit to display his graceful Action, and never-enough to be admired Grimace. A Theatre would suit his Genius; a Puppet one I mean, where glorious Punch himself must yield the Prize:

I remember once to have seen this Reverend Flamen, in his lengthened Dress, ascend *St. Andrew’s* Pulpit; where, re-  
collecting

collecting the enormous Iniquities of the Congregation, he of sudden gave so furious a Toss to his Head, like a metal-some Horse hard rein'd, that back fell his Wig and down flew his Sermon; which not being well secured, fluttered in numerous Leaves about the Church, scattered like the Ungodly, as Chaff before the Wind; the Sleepers awoke, the old Men who dream'd Dreams, and the Virgins who saw Visions, started from their downy Trance; and he, willing at least, to give us his Benediction, cried aloud, "Depart ye cursed into everlasting Fire, " which that ye may all do, &c. &c. " &c."

The late Lady *Rawden*, not long after she became a Widow, invited the Dean as her Parish Minister, to Dinner; the Lady went to take the Air, and Sir *John*, then a Child, was in the Parlour; the Dean fell into Chat with the sweet Boy, and amongst other Questions said, do you know me? No, Sir; why I am Dean C——, your Parish Minister. Poor Master innocently verified the old Pro-

verb, that Children speak Truth, for he cried out, O indeed, I heard my Mamma say, you were the worst Preacher in *Dublin* : His Reverence's Wrath was hereupon so rais'd, that he failed not to reproach the Lady, who, to pacify him, corrected the poor Child : However, she could not avoid relating the Story ; which I heard from Lady *Rawden*, at Mrs. *Percival's*, to the infinite Laughter of the Auditors, and which I from henceforth consign to Fame in these my immortal Labours.

I was much obliged to Sir *John's* Humanity in *London*, which I gratefully acknowledge. But there is one great Man I cannot pass over ; great, according to Serjeant *Kite's* Definition of one, for he is full six Foot high ; his Fortune rais'd from the noble Spirit of Malt ; for I do remember, like Prince *Henry*, that poor Creature's Small-Beer, which his Father sold to mine ; and from the golden Grains arose a princely Fortune ; from the humbly Dray appeared a Coach, such as Ambassadors use when on public Occasions,

Occasions, they by their State give us a Picture of the Grandeur of the Potentate they represent.

For if the Man such Honour have,  
What must be his, who keeps the  
Knave?

Not that I would hence infer all Ambassadors to be Rogues, farther than lying a little for the Good of their King and Country.

It was this worthy Gentleman who told them at *White's* that I had nothing to publish: I had quick Intelligence of his Favour; after which Obligation he came to visit me, and would have been very kind to me because I was a Gentlewoman, a Person he could depend on; and he was then in Distress, being at a Distance from his Lady and native Country; to be sure I ought to have been charitable, but that I always stood in the Way of my own Preferment; and another unlucky Circumstance for my Swain was, that I remembered the deplorable

Condition to which he reduced his first Wife, who died of his Love, as did also his Child, the Nurse it was given to, and her Husband. Noble Atchievements worthy of your illustrious Birth and Lineage. For,

'Tis you can taint the sweetest Joy,  
And in the Shape of Love destroy.

However, I should have pass'd you over in Silence, but that you told a Nobleman here, I had been quite compliant to your Desire: Why then you prove yourself a generous Lover, in sending me Five British Shillings for a Book. A wondrous Bounty really; why your Neighbour the B—— always pays a Moidore Commutation for Adultery; and sure you ought to give more than a Man, who by the Power committed to him from above, is entitled to give himself Absolution.

Your hoary canting Sire was a Votary to *Venus*, even in old Age. When a certain Widow, and her dancing Daughter lodged at *Glasnevin*, a young Gentleman

tleman who was much enamoured of the younger Dame, used to visit her every Evening; as he did not care to have it known, he went in thro' a low Window to Miss's Bedchamber: It happened that Miss being abroad, the venerable Pair made Choice of that Place, to indulge the gentler Passions: The young Gentleman came according to Custom, and without Ceremony threw up the Sash, flew in, and unfortunately started from their downy Couch the reverend Elder and the chaste Matron.

Miss following her Mother's Example, resigned her Virgin Charms to you, and lost at once her Health and Reputation.

This might have been my unhappy Lot; but that however careless I have been about Reputation, I was always determined not to put my own precious Person into any Peril.

Now says my Reader, if he be a Glibber, how this prating old Woman, who certainly never had any Temptation, boasts of Chastity: Ay, 'tis no Matter, I

have had so many amorous Epistles, Odes, Songs, Anacreonticks, Saphics, Lyricks, and Pindaricks, in Praise of my Mind and Person too, sent to me since I came to *Ireland*; that I believe some Gentlemen, tho' I cannot, have found me out to be a marvellous proper Woman.

*I'll get my Room hung round with  
Looking-Glasses,  
And entertain a score or two of Tay-  
lors;  
And study Fashions to adorn my Body.*

And some time or other, as I find it is the Mode in *London*, for the Ladies to publish the Triumphs of their Eyes, and how many Men fell a Prey to their Luxury; or, as Dr. *Young* says,

*Had ever Nymph such Reason to be  
glad?*

*In Duel fell three Lovers, two ran  
mad.*

*Though*



Though I cannot indeed produce such dreadful Proofs of my Beauty as some of them ; nor chuse I to have my Print exhibited before my Work, but Testimonies of Authors with Regard to it, I hope I may be allowed. The same Vanity Mr. *Pope* shews in the Vindication of his Wit, Learning and Humanity may be pardoned in a Female, in the Vindication of that far nobler Part, external Loveliness ; for a Mind in a Woman is of little Consequence. Dr. *Young* seems of a different Mind ; but great Authors sometimes vary : As it is now my Interest to be of his Side the Question, I shall give his Opinion, and who knows if it should chance to be true, but my Admirers may be real ones.

What's Female Beauty but an Air  
divine,  
Thro' which the Mind's all gentle Graces  
shine;  
They like the Sun irradiate all between,  
The Body charms, because the Soul is  
seen.

Hence some we see are Captives of a  
Face,

They know not why, of no peculiar  
Grace.

And so much for what I never had, except according to his Judgment. There as a Proof of my Humility, I put in my Claim, and will, like \* *Socrates*, dispute the Prize even with *Alcibiades*.

Now I have mentioned this small but inimitable well wrote Book, which was recommended to me by Dr. *Swift*, and which I in return commend to all such of my fair Readers as have a Taste for real Wit, in which the divine *Socrates* as conspicuously shone, as he did in Purity of Life and Constancy in Martyrdom; that they peruse it with Care, as it will refine their Ideas and improve their Judgments, polish their Stile, shew them true Beauty, and lead them gently and agreeably to its

\* See *Zenophon's Banquet*.

prime Origin and Source; here they will find.

Divine Philosophy,  
Not so harsh and rugged as some falsely  
think,  
But musical as is *Apollo's* Lute;  
And a perpetual Feast of nectar'd Sweets,  
Where no crude Surfeit reigns.

*Milton.*

I must here observe in my tracing Authors thro' each other, *Zenophon* and *Plato* borrowed from *Socrates*, whose Disciples they were. *Zenophon* acknowledges it as freely as I do the Instructions I received from Dr. *Swift*. Lord *Sbastisbury's* Search after Beauty, is copied from *Socrates*; Mr. *Pope's* Ethics stolen from both; and the learned Mr. *Hutcheson's* Beauty and Harmony, an Imitation of the great Philosophers and excellent Moralists first mentioned.

Had Mr. *Hutcheson* stop'd at this Book, by which he had acquired some Degree of Reputation, both as a Writer, a Divine,

and a Mathematician, he had done wisely ; but O ! his Essay on the Passions overturned his scarce established Praise ; if it has any Meaning, it is like dark veil'd *Cotyto*, in her Ebon Chair, close curtained round, impenetrably obscure, or from his Flames,

*No Light, but rather Darkness visible.*

I really thought it was the Defect of my Head that made me not comprehend this Piece, till I heard the present Lord Bishop of *Elphin*, whose Learning or Judgment were never yet doubted, declare he did not understand it. After all, whether the Defect lay in the Book or the B——p let the Reader determine.

*Wollaston's* Religion of Nature delineated, tho' frequently intermingled with Mathematical Proofs, is yet so plain, that it demonstrates the Author's Thoughts clearly ; which whoever does, can never fail to write with equal Perspicuity. But Learning seems encumbered

bered with Words or technical Terms signifying nothing ; and our Schoolmasters, lest our Children should attain it too soon if they should lead them to the Fountain from whence the Streams of Knowledge flow copious to quench or rather to increase that Desire of it which we observe from their first prattling Infancy, chuse rather to make them begin at the Bottom of some Rivulet, from whence, with infinite Difficulty, when they have waded about half Way, they are obliged to retire by the Command of another, then begin at another, till wearied they give over, and hate the fruitless, endless, unprofitable Toil. I believe that formerly they had a better Method of instructing than what is now practised. I judge this by the Eloquence shewn by the Youth of those Ages, and the beautiful Pieces of Poetry still extant, some of them stiled the minor Poets; perhaps to distinguish them from the venerable Antients, or on Account of the juvenile Years of the Authors.

Perhaps

Perhaps Nature in her prime Creation was productive of more Strength and Beauty even in the Mind, than at this Time, when Luxury and Excess pull down our ros'd-cheek'd Youth, emaciate their Bodies, and enervate their Understandings; for Mind and Body are so closely united, that whatever affects the one, must of Consequence affect the other.

I hope my Reader will pardon my Reflections on the Works of those valuable Writers I have mentioned, for I mean no Disrespect to their sacred Memories; but as I am accused of being a Plagiary myself, which I own I am; my Intention is to prove all Writers to be Thieves as well as their humble Servant, *Shakespear* alone excepted.

Some of my learned Correspondents send me Word I do not write these my own Memoirs; why I fancy were I to publish their Epistles, the World would not believe that any of them were my Assistants; but their Modesty makes them  
conceal

conceal their Names, and I have no Curiosity to discover them.

With such all Authors steal their Works  
or buy,

Garth did not write his own Dispensary.  
Pope.

But Authors are a little too fond of Fame to let any one run away with it from them, or a tolerable Performance pass for the Work of another; I speak from Experience; I have wrote for Numbers, and do still, but no Human Creature ever helped me out with a single Line; if they did let it appear against me, and my Writings be torn to Fragments, or condemned to Flames.

And talking of burning, puts me in mind of dear Lord *Kingsborough*, who because he saw that I endeavour'd to do but barely Justice to his inimitable Pen, bid me burn all his Letters, upon which in a Passion, I snatch'd up my Pen, even before his Face, and scribbled the following Lines.

To

To the Right Hon. the Lord KINGS-  
BOROUGH.

\* How could my dear Lord make me  
such a Request?

I flatter myself, you are only in  
Jest;

Those Epistles which all my soft Rap-  
tures inspire,

Do you think I could bear to commit to  
the Fire;

Like *Mutius*, I'd put my own Hand in  
the Flame,

For the Elements us'd to compose your  
lov'd Name:

Should I promise Obedience, I surely  
should lye,

Give me a more gentle Command, I'll  
comply;

• For the Benefit of the illiterate, to whom these  
Lines may appear as obscure as some in *Perfius*  
let them read the Works of *Livy* and *Pythagoras*,  
and may-hap they may guess at the meaning; if  
they cannot, their Time at least will be innocent-  
ly employ'd, till they can come at the Grand Ar-  
cana of the *Rosicrucians*, or discover the Lon-  
gitude.

But



But here I should baffle the best of your  
Art,

For each Line you have wrote, is en-  
grav'd on my Heart.

His Lordship was so humane, as not  
to insist on my Obedience; and now my  
Lord, I tell you publickly, that, not the  
grim Tyrant Death shall divorce me  
from the inestimable Treasure I possess,  
they shall rest with me in the Grave, next  
to my Heart,

*When every Motion, Sense, and Pulse is  
o'er,  
And even my Kingsborough belov'd no  
more.*

I have often, my Lord, reflected with  
Pleasure, on the Blessing my Father gave  
me, when he brought your Lordship in-  
to the World; why according to the Mid-  
wife's Phrase, you are one of his Chil-  
dren, and consequently my Brother, for  
I must prove a Kindred to you, though  
I fetch it from *Japheth*; as I have been  
long buried to my Brother, and by your  
Lord.

138 MEMOIRS of  
Lordship's Bounty, have acquired a kind  
of second Birth,

*New born I may a nobler Brother claim,  
And join'd to thine immortalize my Name.*

Pardon my Presumption if I am too bold:  
'tis owing to your Lordship's Indulgence  
both to my Scribbling and Prattling  
Vein. So

*You must excuse a Nymph of Letters,  
Thus Poets often treat their Betters.*

But I think I must speak in the Superla-  
tive Mood, and call you best of Men;  
for what Day of your Life passes, with-  
out a worthy Deed to crown it? Your  
Virtue would sigh to lose one.

Indeed, my Lord, I love you, and if  
you are too great to be beloved,

Be greater greater still, and be ador'd.

Now, in return, I beg a Place in your  
Friendship, where, if I grow, the Har-  
vest is your own.

But

But Oh! I am Sick of many Grievs,

and this frail Tenement of Clay,  
Must quickly, very quick decay.

But, perhaps all things are ordered for  
the best, on which Hope, I relate what  
I know to be Truth.

A Captain of a Man of War took a  
Fancy to despise his Wife, and engage  
with another Woman: The Wife took  
it patiently, till at last he had the Impu-  
dence to tell her, he would either bring  
his Harlot to live with her, or she and  
his three Children should turn out: The  
Lady was confounded at so strange a  
Proposal, and begg'd three Days time  
to consider of it; and then she would  
give him a determinate Answer: He  
agreed: She told her Affliction to a  
Friend, and begg'd her Advice; on  
which they resolved to consult Doctor  
*Potter*, late Lord Archbishop of *Canter-*  
*bury*: Accordingly they took a Boat  
and went to *Lambeth*: The good Prelate  
proposed an Invocation to the Almighty  
to

to direct their Counsels: After Prayer he desired the Lady not, by any means to quit her House, but to acquiesce in her Husband's Desire, and let him bring the Woman home; and, depend on it, said he, God will assist you, and what a present appears an Evil, will turn out a Blessing to you: So, giving them his Benediction, they departed full of Hope of an happy Issue.

The Husband, who flatter'd himself that the Wife would quit the House, was not a little astonish'd to find her quite submissive to his Commands, and consenting to live with his Mistress.

Accordingly he ordered his Chariot, bade his Wife prepare Dinner, and went for his Harlot, whom he brought home triumphant, and handed into the Dining-room; the Wife received her with a Civility that confounded and enraged her; she brought her a Glass of *Lisbon* Wine, and then left her with the Captain, who, in a few Minutes came down, and seeing all things ready for Dinner, ordered his Wife to go and bring the Lady down:

She

she obey'd, but Madam called her a  
hundred Names, flew at the Captain,  
beat him, and put herself in such a Rage,  
that she fell into Fits, was seiz'd with a  
fever, and died.

After this Catastrophe, the Captain  
singly reflecting on the Submission and  
Fidelity of his Wife, thus address'd her :

Dear, if I thought there was a  
possibility of your pardoning my past  
errors, and never reproaching me with  
them, I do assure you, I wou'd never fall in-  
to them again, but make a faithful tender  
husband to you. The Lady burst into  
Tears at this happy Change, and  
fully assured him, she would never even  
think of what was past : She told him it

by the Archbishop's Advice she  
acted with the Moderation she now  
found to be so happy in the Event ; and  
both went to thank the venerable  
Prelate, who truly partook in their Joy.

The Captain died about a Year after, and  
bequeath'd his whole Fortune to his Lady, who  
was an honourable Widow at Green-

Thus we may see, if we persevere  
our Duty, the Almighty is not slow  
to hear, nor reward;

*But, when we sink beneath a Load  
Grief,  
By unforeseen Expedients brings Relief.*

I was told a pretty Circumstance  
of his Grace, when he was at *Westminster*  
School: It seems he stood terribly  
in awe of the Rod, and having committed  
some Mistake that deserved Chastisement,  
which Doctor *Busby* was very liberal  
in bestowing, he was ready to die with the  
Apprehension of it; when a good bo-  
dy spirited Lad, taking Compassion on him,  
own'd the Fault, and took the Whipping;  
for which his timid Friend pro-  
mised to be grateful, if ever it came  
in his way to serve him: They both took  
the holy Orders, but met not till many Years  
after, when his Grace was an Archbishop,  
his Friend remained a Curate; but Time  
which brings all things about, so ordered  
it, that the Archbishop and the Curate

met at a Nobleman's House: His Grace, hearing him named, recollected both the Gentleman, the Whipping, and his own Promise of Gratitude; and finding the Curate had no Preferment, he gave him a very good Living.

I hope these Incidents will not be disagreeable to my Readers, as I really set down nothing but what I know to be Truth, which is more than most of our modern Memorialists can say, who present us with Heaps of Improbabilities, and expect implicit Faith from us; and if what some of them have told us be genuine, though it may redound to their Profit, it never can to their Honour; for their Actions are neither worthy being recorded, nor their Writings of being read; the true End of Writing being to give Instruction with Pleasure, which, whoever is so happy to do, may justly hope for a Place in the Temple of Fame: But

All human kind will needs be Wits,  
 “ Tho’ Millions miss for one that hits :  
 “ Our

“ Our chilling Climate, hardly bears,  
 “ A Sprig of Bays in Fifty Years,  
 “ Yet every Fool his Claim alleges,  
 “ As if it grew in common Hedges.

*Swift's Rhapsody.*

And having once more quoted our unrivalled Dean, and being well assured no Part of my Work can be half so agreeable or entertaining to the Publick, as that which relates to him, I shall, as far as in my Power, present them with his lively Portraiture. The most minute Circumstances relating to so great a Man cannot, I hope, be deem'd trivial; since we find by Experience, that the Night-Scene, so beautifully drawn by *Shakespear*, between *Brutus* and his Domesticks, sleeping in his Tent, the little Incident of his taking the Lute out of the Boy's Hand, and saying, when he fell asleep,

*This is a sleepy Tune:---- O murderous  
 Sleep,*

*Layest thou thy leaden Mace upon my Boy,  
 That*



*That plays thee Musick? Gentle Knave,  
good Night:*

*I will not do thee so much Wrong to wake  
thee;*

*If thou dost nod, thou break'st thy Instru-  
ment,*

*I'll take it from thee, and, good Boy, good  
Night.*

Do we not love him more in this amiable View of him, than in all his Conquests; or that sad Act whereby he thought to give his Country Liberty? The World are sufficiently acquainted with the Dean's publick Character, be it then my Task to trace him in private Life; for there only it is we can frame a true Judgment of any Person, the rest is frequently mere Outside.

When the Dean was at *Belcamp*, at the House of the Reverend Doctor *Gratton*, he wrote to Doctor *Delany*, to come and dine with him, mighty *Thomas Thumb*, and her serene Highness of *Lillyput*, meaning my Husband and me: Accordingly we went; the Dean came out

to meet us, and I, by Agreement, hiding my Face, Mr. *Pilkington* told him they had picked up a Girl on the Road, and desired to know whether they might bring her in? He, guessing who it was, said, let her shew her Face, and if she be likely, we'll admit her. On this I took down my Fan, and said, O, indeed, Sir, I am: Well then, said he, give me your Hand. He led me into a Parlour, where there were twelve Clergymen, and said, those Fellows coming in had brought a Wench with them; but, added he, we'll give her a Dinner, poor Devil! and keep the Secret of our Brethren:——As most of the Gentlemen knew me, we were very merry on this odd Introduction.

Pox on you, you Slut, said the Dean, you gave me a Hint for my polite Conversation, which I have pursued: You said, it would be better to throw it into Dialogue; and suppose it to pass amongst the Great; I have improved by you: O dear Sir, said I, 'tis impossible you should do otherwise. Matchless Sauciness! return'd

turn'd he : Well, but I'll read you the Work ; which he did with infinite Humour, to our high Entertainment.

It was *Christmas* time, and froze very hard : The Dean, meditating Revenge, set the Wine before a great Fire, the Corks of the Wine being secured with Pitch and Rosin ; which began, in a little while, to melt : No sooner did the Dean perceive they were fit for his Purpose, but he slyly rubbed his Fingers on them, and daubed my Face all over. Instead of being vexed, as he expected I would, I told him he did me great Honour in sealing me for his own. Plague on her, said he, I can't put her out of Temper ; yet he seem'd determined to do it, if possible, for he ask'd the Company, if they had ever seen such a Dwarf ? and insist'd, that I should pull off my Shoes till he measured me : To this I had no Inclination to submit, but he was an absolute Prince, and Resistance would have little availed me ; so when I obey'd, he said, Why, I suspected you had either

H 2

broken

broken Stockings, or foul Toes, and in either Case should have delighted to have exposed you.

He then made me stand up against the Wainscot, leaned his Hand as heavy as he could upon my Head, till I shrunk under the Weight, to almost half my Proportion; then making a Mark with his Pencil, he affirmed, I was but three Foot two Inches high.

Dinner was brought up, and I being, like Mrs. *Qualmsick* the Curate's Wife, always a breeding, could not eat any; the Gentlemen guessing at my Circumstances, by my decreasing Face, and increasing Waste, were so over-obliging to know what I liked best; that at last I told the Dean, I wish'd I was a Man, that I might be treated with less Ceremony: Why, said the Dean, it may be you are: I wish, Sir, said I, you would put the Question to the Company, and accordingly to their Votes, let my Sex be determined. I will, said he; *Filkington*, what say you? A Man, Sir: they all took his Word; and, in Spite  
of

of Petticoats, I was made a Man of after Dinner: I was obliged to put a Tobacco-pipe in my Mouth; but they so far indulged me, as to let it be an empty one, as were the Dean's, Doctor *Delany's*, and my Husband's.

The Dean asked me, could I play Crib-bidge? I said, I could: Upon which he called for Cards; but, upon Recollection, said, he would not play with a Beggar, for he should stand no Chance; for if he won, he would not take the Money, and if he lost, he must in Honour pay. But why a Beggar, Mr. Dean, said Doctor *Delany*? A married Curate must of Consequence be a Beggar, return'd he, and you are another; and Pox on me, if I can ever get acquainted with any Persons but Beggars; and I don't think but this Woman, or Man here, is in the way of producing another. Then, Sir, I hope you will be so kind to stand Godfather, which will secure it from so hard a Fate. So! said he, more Demands upon me! Well, if it be a Boy, I don't much care

if I do; but if it be a little Bitch I'll never answer for her.

A Day or two after this the Dean came to Town, and summoning a *Senatus Consultum*, as he called those few Friends whom he peculiarly regarded; he placed us round a great Table, where he told us, we were an empannell'd Jury; and he placed himself at the Head of it, where he sat as Judge. He then told us, the Reason why we were summoned, Mr. Gratton's favourite Hen was put to Death by an unlucky Stroke of a Whip, by one of my Fellows, as I suppose: I accused them, and they denied the Fact; but as Murder always will come to light, I found the Hen's Head and Neck in the Seat of my Chaise-box; and now I want to convict the Criminal: Accordingly he ordered his three Men Servants to come before us, and related the following Story to them: When Doctor Donne, afterwards Dean of *St. Paul's, London*, took Possession of the first Living he ever had, being a speculative Man, he took a Walk into the Church-yard, where the Sexton

was

was digging a Grave, and throwing up a Skull, the Doctor took it up, to contemplate thereon; and found a small Sprig, or headless Nail sticking in the Temple, which he drew out secretly, and wrapt it up in the Corner of his Handkerchief; he then demanded of the Grave-digger, whether he knew whose Skull that was? He said he did, very well; declaring it was a Man's who kept a Brandy-shop, an honest drunken Fellow, who one Night taking two Quarts of that comfortable Creature, was found dead in his Bed the next Morning: Had he a Wife, said the Doctor? Yes, Sir: Is she living? Yes: What Character does she bear? a very good one; only indeed the Neighbours reflected on her, because she married the Day after her Husband was buried; though, to be sure, she had no great Reason to grieve after him. This was enough for the Doctor, who under Pretence of visiting all his Parishioners, called on her; he asked her several Questions, and amongst others, What Sickness her first Husband died of? She giv-

ing him the same Account he had before received, he suddenly opened the Handkerchief, and cried, in an authoritative Voice, *Woman, do you know this Nail?* She was struck with Horror at the unexpected Demand, and instantly owned the Fact: And so, Fellow, said Dean *Swift*, do you know this Head? The Criminal confessed his Fault, and the Jury brought him in guilty of Hen-slaughter, in his own Defence, for he declared he was hungry, and did eat it, having no Malice prepenſe to it, but rather Love. On Account of his Sincerity, and our Interceſſion, the Dean pardon'd him.

Mr. *Gratton* had preſented the Dean with a ſmall Caſk of fine Ale, of which he was very choice; good Malt-Liquor not being eaſily purchaſed even in *Ireland*. On Sunday Evening the Dean's Set of Intimates came as uſual, to paſs it with him, and he being in high good Humour, ſaid, he would treat us with a Pot of this Ale. I had the Honour of being intruſted with the Key of the Cel-



lar, with a particular Order to hold the Candle in such a Position, that it might drop into the Tankard; as also not to put the Spiggot fast in, but let the Drink run about. After receiving his Commands, which I promised punctually to obey, I went down, but had scarce open'd the Door, when Doctor *Delany* and Doctor *Sheridan* were with me. O Breach of Trust, unpardonable! We sat down on a Bench, and each of us drank; but we laugh'd so heartily at cheating the Dean, that he stole down, having some Suspicion, that where there was a Woman, and two Clergymen, there might be a Plot, and surpris'd us: I, in Imitation of his Servant, told him, the Parsons seduced me, and I did drink: Pox choke you all, said he.

In vain did I, with all the moving Eloquence of a female Orator, plead for Pardon: The Key was taken from me, and Mr. *Rockford* was, before my Face, invested with my Honours; and I, Oh fatal Sentence! condemn'd to be Sock-

washer to the blackguard Boy, who waited on the under Butler's under Butler.

I would have persuaded Mr. *Rockford* to plead in my Behalf, but he was obdurate as Adamant; especially as by my Disgrace he rose. However, not long after, I presented him with an humble Petition, wherein I failed not to extol the Neatness of the Boy's Feet, since they came into my Hands, inasmuch

—— that not the nicest Nose  
Cou'd, in the Dog-days, smell his Toes.

And, as a Reward, I was made Inspector-general of all the drinking Vessels; but no more intrusted with the Key of the Cellar: To say the Truth, I could not well vindicate my Conduct in that important Point.

The Dean had twenty of those agreeable Whims, which kept us all chearful, as was his Intent; for I suppose my Readers will believe, that neither he nor we valued the Ale, but for the Jest's sake.

No Man living told a Story to more Advantage than the Dean ; there never was a Word too little or too much in it, it was always apt, full, clear, and concise, truly epigrammatick.

It would be well for their Readers, if some of our Writers had learn'd this happy Art ; but they draw out their Tales to a tiresome Length, dwelling on every trivial Circumstance, and omitting things of greater Consequence, and when they would seem wise, they grow obscure.

Thus the small Silk-worm spins her slender Store,

And labours till she clouds herself all o'er.

*Pope.*

The Dean told me, he did remember that he had not laugh'd above twice in his Life ; once at some Trick a Mountebank's Merry-Andrew play'd ; and the other time was at the Circumstance of *Tom Thumb's* killing the Ghost ; and, I can assure Mr. *Fielding*, the Dean had a high Opinion of his Wit, which must

be a Pleasure to him, as no Man was ever better qualified to judge, possessing it so eminently himself.

Yet was he so free from any vain Ostentation of it, that he could suit his Converse to the Talents of his Company; insomuch that, I believe, had they proposed to play Push-pin, or talk Non-sense, he would have complied even with the latter, if it had been in his Power.

I have known him fill up Rhymes, given after the manner of the *French*, though he had found it true musical Rhythm, so esteem'd by the Antients; nay, he could deal in the

*Pun ambiguous, or Conundrum quaint.*

Which some book-learned Blockheads, for such I have seen, with each a Store of Lumber, crude and undigested in their Brains, would no doubt have scorn'd: But, as *Horace* observes, there is a Sweetness in sometimes mingling Folly with Wisdom; and I am well convinced no Person, without a good Understanding, can even play the Fool agreeably.

*Triflers*

*Triflers can't even in trifling excel;  
For only solid Bodies polish well.* Young.

One Night, that I had the Honour to be in as polite a Set of Company as ever *Europe* bred, they took a Fancy that each of them would imitate the Voice of a different Animal, either Bird or Beast, each having fixed on what suited their Inclination; they began the Concert at once: Would not any one, who had refused to join in the Frolick, have seem'd ridiculous? 'Tis true, indeed, this was attended with one mortifying Consequence; for the Servants, scar'd at the hideous Yelling, and concluding we were all fighting, ran hastily in to part us; but finding all was right, they left us; however, we heard them laugh heartily at our Entertainment.

As I have often mentioned the Dean's Charity, one ill conferr'd Instance of it cannot, I believe, but make my Readers smile:

He

He observed a Woman, whose whole Estate was a Sieve of Fruit, which she had in a Stall, where she sat footing worn-out Stockings. Seeing the Woman very decent, and always at work, he judged her to be a proper Person for him to assist; especially as, by the Report of her Neighbours, she was a very honest Woman. The Dean asked her, why she did not try to borrow twenty Pounds, and set up a handsome Fruit-shop. Alas-a-day, Sir, said she, who would trust a poor Creature like me with such a Sum? Why, said he, if I thought you would improve it, I would lend it you. The Woman promised fair and the Dean lent her the Money; and, at the same time, wrote down the particular kinds of Fruit he would have her furnish herself with. She was to let him know when she was stock'd, and he promised to recommend her to Customers.

The Woman, overjoy'd at her good Fortune, went about five o'Clock next Morning to a Gardener's, produced her Bill of Fare, on which they, judging by her

Appearance she could not pay for such a Cargo, laugh'd at her. This provok'd the Pride of the new-rais'd Beggar; who, to convince them of her Wealth, produced it to their astonish'd View; upon which they alter'd their Note, and as it was a cold Morning, said, That “Bargains were “never made with dry Lips.” They drew in the poor Woman to drink plentifully of \* Hotpot, which soon left her stupid in the Ale-house; but not till they had first done her the Favour to rob her.

When she came a little to herself, the Woman of the House demanded Payment; the Fellows being gone. She was going to pay the Reckoning, but alas! her Money was gone too: It was in vain for her to enquire for it, every-body disavowed the Fact; but the Gardener, out of his great Charity, gave her a Basket of Windfalls, with which she was obliged, seeing no Remedy, to return to her original Poverty.

The Dean vainly look'd for the Product of his Charity; he could neither

\* Brandy and Ale mixt.

fee Shop, nor Woman, for she kept out of his way ; at length he happened in Church to be seiz'd with the Cholick, and went out in the middle of Service ; and who stood at the Church-door, but the very Person ? He stopp'd, and demanded, why he had not heard from her, and how she proceeded ? Upon this the Woman flew into a Rage, abused him all the Way to his own House, told him, that his cursed Money had bewitch'd her ; that all the Neighbours knew she was a modest, virtuous, sober Woman, and that he had made her turn Whore and Drunkard ; the Dean ran in, clap'd the the Door upon her, and begged the Protection of his Domesticks against the mad Woman.

And here I must observe, that as the Dean was very justly satirical on the Vices of human Kind, yet when he fell on Infirmities, he seem'd to have done a displeasing Act to Heaven, inasmuch as he was punished with them all in a remarkable manner ; he lived to be a

*Struld-*



*Struldbrugg*, helpless as a Child, and unable to assist himself.

I say not this as any Reflection to his sacred Memory, Heaven forbid I should; but with all the Reverence I have for the Dean, I really think he sometimes chose Subjects unworthy of his Muse, and which could serve for no other End except that of turning the Reader's Stomach, as it did my Mother's, who, upon reading the *Lady's Dressing-room*, instantly threw up her Dinner.

Here I digress, oddly enough, on a whimsical Circumstance. Having once had the Honour of being known to Lady \* \* \* \* \*, I took the Liberty of applying to her for a Subscription; her Neice came out, and mistaking the Person who brought the Letter for me, said, "Her Lady wondered at my Impudence, to apply to her, when I knew how I had used Sir \* \* \* \* \*." But if ever I used him, or he me, then am I no two-legged Creature; for, to my Knowledge, I never even saw him; if the Man did dare to contradict me, I  
wou'd

wou'd make him eat a Piece of my Pen:  
 But how used him? not unlawfully, I  
 hope. Did your Ladyship ever see me  
 lewdly lolling on a Love-bed with him?  
 No, if we ever met, he was supported  
 by two reverend Prelates, proper Sup-  
 porters for a Christian Hero; but I never  
 heard that the Gentleman was addicted to  
 Women; so that I hope I may rest un-  
 censured by him, and also by your L-----  
 -----p.

I do this, Madam, in regard to the  
 Gentleman's Character, for my own is of  
 no Consequence.

'Tis Bare-bit, and knawn by Treason's  
 Canker-Tooth. *Shakespear.*

And pray now, Sir C-----, for to  
 thee I call, but with no friendly Voice.  
 What time? what Day? what Hour did  
 I ever disoblige you? the Injuries you  
 have done me, I freely forgive, and

If you please,  
 Will honour you with Panegyrick Lays.

But

But then take notice you must come down handsomely; you are not Lord Kingsborough, nor will my Verse flow spontaneous.

*His Virtues might the humblest Bards inspire,*

*And fill their Bosoms with poetick Fire.*

So now, for ever and for ever farewell, Brutus! if we do meet again, why we shall laugh, if not, why surely we shall never weep; a more inspiring Theme demands my Attention: So, Sir Knight of the Oracle, adieu, if thou dyest before me, as you should, since you stept into the World thirty Years e'er my dim Speck of Entity was animated; I have wrote your Epitaph, which I beg you may have engrav'd on your Tombstone; lest you should not, I will raise you a Monument more lasting than Brass.

I presume, by the Information of your Boots, you have read *Horace*, take your Encomium.

Here

Here lies the greatest Man that e'er was  
born,

All Womankind sincerely did he  
scorn,

And kept the good old Proverb in his  
Mind,

He that won't go before— must go be-  
hind.

And if my Printer should dare to put a  
dash or blank in your illustrious Name,  
I will in Capitals insert it, and you know,

When in bold Capitals express'd,  
The dullest Reader takes the Jest.

This, Sir, I give you as a farther Proof  
of my Impudence, in which I own your  
Family to have far the Superiority to  
mine; for though some of them did Ex-  
ecution in the well-fought Field, yet  
none of them were condemn'd to suffer  
one: So read this, and then to Breakfast  
with what Appetite you may.

But

But after all I have said, I bear you no Ill-will; but you began with me this Tennis-game, and I have match'd my Racquet to the Balls; and, depend on't, whoever begins with me, I bear the Motto of the Thistle:

*Nemo me impune lacessit.*

The Hour now came, when the Dean's Promise was to be claim'd; as I brought forth a Son, I wrote to him, but he was in the Country, and in five Days the Boy died: The Dean did not return till I was a Fortnight brought to Bed.

He came directly to visit me: Mr. Pilkington open'd the Door for him, and brought him up to me. After wishing me Joy, he asked, where was his God-son elect? I told him in Heaven: The Lord be praised, said he, I thought there was some good News in the way, your Husband look'd so brisk: Pox take me, but I was in Hopes you were dead yourself; but 'tis pretty well as it is, I have  
sav'd

fav'd by it, and I should have got nothing by you.

He drank a little Caudle with me, and then went away; about an Hour after his Servant brought me a Letter, and a great Bundle of brown Paper, sealed with the utmost Care, and twisted round with I know not how many Yards of Pack-thread; my Curiosity led me to read the Letter before I examined the Contents of the Paper, which, to the best of my Knowledge, was this:

Madam,

**I** Send you a Piece of Plumb-cake, which I did intend should be spent at your Christening; if you have any Objection to the Plumbs, or do not like to eat them, you may return them to,

Madam,

your sincere Friend and Servant,

*J. Swift.*

I now examined the Contents of the Paper, in which I found a Piece of Ginger-bread, in which were stuck four

Guineas,

Guineas, wrapt in white Paper, on the Outside of each was wrote Plumb.

I sent the Dean a real Piece of Pumb] cake, with this Answer:

Sir,

I Have heard that Ostridges could digest Iron, but you give me a harder Task, when you bid me eat Gold; but suppose I should, like the rich Streams of the *Tagus*, flow potable Gold, the Interpretation of which is, that I mean to drink your Health this Minute, in a Glass of Sack; and am, with the utmost Respect, Sir,  
Your ever devoted Servant,

*L. Pilkington.*

Just when he had fix'd Mr. *Pilkington* to be Chaplain to Alderman *Barber*, the Dean received from *Spain*, from one Mr. *Vogan*, a green Velvet Bag, in which was contained the Adventures of *Euge-*  
*ius*; as also an Account of the Courtship and Marriage of the Chevalier, to the Princess *Sobiesky*, wherein he repre-  
sents

sents himself to have been a principal Negotiator. It was wrote in the Novel Stile, but a little heavily : There was also some of the Psalms of *David*, paraphras'd in *Miltonick* Verse, and a Letter to the Dean, with Remarks on the *Beggar's Opera* ; in which he says he believes the People of *England* and *Ireland* had quite lost all Remains of Elegance and Taste, since their top Entertainments were composed of Scenes of Highwaymen, and Prostitutes, who all remain unpunish'd and triumphant in their Crimes : He concluded with paying the Dean the Compliment of intreating him to correct the Work.

The Dean said, he did not care to be troubled with it, and bid Mr. *Pilking-ton* take it to *London*, and look it over at his Leisure, which accordingly he did.

He was scarce gone, when the Dean came to me for the Bag ; I told him my Husband had, according to his Commands, taken it with him. He protested he never gave him any such Permission ;  
that



that I was impudent to say it, and my Husband more so to do it; the Conclusion of which was; that he ordered me to write to him to return it immediately; and, lest I should forget it, he gave me a very good Beating. Well; I writ Mr. *Pilkington* an Account of the Dean's Wrath, and he sent me the fatal Bag by a Clergyman: I directly carried it to the Dean, and hoped he would be pleased, by my punctual and ready Obedience to his Will; but far otherwise it fell out, for the Dean flew into a Passion, for my daring to presume to write for it, and gave me another Beating.

But did not this more resemble the Actions of a Lunatick than of a Gentleman of superior Wit and Knowledge? Indeed, I believe too much Learning had turn'd his Head, or too deep a Search into the Secrets of Nature; as nothing could escape his Observation. And this wrong Turn in his Brain, I fancy had possessed him a long time before it was taken notice of, as numberless Proofs might be produced; and even

amongst the Facts that I have related there are some strong Instances of it ; had he been less witty, it would sooner have been taken notice of ; but, as the Poet observes,

Great Wit to Madness sure is near allied,  
And thin Partitions do their Bounds divide.

The first Proof he gave of his Incivility was affronting the Lord Lieutenant, at the Lord Mayor's Table ; who, because he had not paid his Compliments to him in due Form, he very civilly accosted, by the extraordinary Title of, you, Fellow with the blue String. Some little time after this, he invited two Clergymen to take the Air with him, and when he got them into a Coach, he did so belabour them and knock their Heads together, that they were obliged to cry out for Assistance.

From this he fell into a deep Melancholly, and knew no body ; I was told the last sensible Words he uttered, were on this Occasion : Mr. *Handel*, when about

about to quit *Ireland*, went to take his leave of him: The Servant was a considerable Time, e'er he could make the Dean understand him; which, when he did, he cry'd "O! A *German*, and a "Genius! A Prodigy! admit him." The Servant did so, just to let Mr. *Handal* behold the Ruins of the greatest Wit that ever liv'd along the Tide of Time, where all at length are lost.

If ought else relating to him, should occur to my Remembrance, I will faithfully relate it; as I am certain it cannot but be acceptable to the Public, whose Interest he had evermore at Heart, and whose Liberties on all Occasions, he warmly and nobly asserted.

'Tis mine, O honoured Shade, to celebrate thy Goodness, without extenuating thy Faults; I deal impartially, which is the true Task of an Historian, and I would inscribe thy Tomb-Stone, were I permitted; but without Characters, Fame lives long. Thine will last, while Wit or Genius are admired in this sublunary Globe.

However disagreeable it may be to me, I find I must prosecute my own History, till my leaving *London*, to which Metropolis I never intend to return, as has been insinuated, in order to hurt my Subscription: While ever I can find Means of subsisting in my native Country, where I have received more Favour, than I could reasonably hope for, I should esteem myself not only ungrateful, but unjust to raise Contributions on the Public, and carry the Money from this poor Island, to spend it in a rich and opulent City.

Besides my Days of Vanity are over. The Woods, Groves, Fountains, sacred Recesses, dear to the Muses, would be my Choice, even had I a Fortune to entitle me to enjoy the Splendor of a Court in its utmost Magnificence. O how I languish for Retirement; even as the Heart panteth after the Water Brooks, so longeth my Soul after it; where I might sit upon sunless Side of some Romantic Mountain, Forest crown'd. I wish my best and dearest Friend, would take this into Consideration, and in some Part of his wide extended

extended Domains, afford his Muse an humble Hermitage.

I should not then be distracted with Fears of an imperious Landlord's Threats. No; your happy Tenant would pay her Debt in Weeds, which, when I once told your Lordship, you very politely answered, that such Verses as mine were the finest Flowers in the Garden of the Muses.

I must here relate to your Lordship, a little Circumstance which happened to me lately. I took a Lodging in *Drumcondra-lane*; the two Ladies, (Sisters) who keep the House, kindly invited me to Dinner; it was very natural for me to enquire what Persons of Distinction lived in our Neighbourhood; they told me Lord *Kingsborough* had lately purchased a House in it, a most worthy fine Gentleman. I happened to express so much Pleasure, at hearing this agreeable piece of News, and at the same time so warmly joined in their Sentiments, that one of the Ladies said: Well, Madam, though you have made a Mystery of your Name,

I am certain you are Mrs. *Pilkington* ; I am sure you are the Person ; because you speak of his Lordship, in the very same Style you have wrote of him. I have the two Volumes.

As I found they were prepossessed in Mrs. *Pilkington's* Favour, I confess'd they had guess'd right. But whenever I want Concealment, if your Lordship is mentioned, I will take Care to be silent. Otherwise I shall soon betray myself, as out of the Abundance of the Heart, the Mouth speaketh. Though I am afraid, that like holy David, it would be Grief, and Pain to me, and while I sat musing the Fire would kindle ; the Sacred Fire of Friendship and Gratitude, would unlock my Tongue and give me Utterance, even though I had been born dumb.

Why, my dear Lord, were but a few Persons of Distinction, in your Way of thinking, Earth itself would become a Paradise : no more would the sorrowful Sighing of the Prisoner, nor the Voice of Lamentation be heard in our Streets, and 'tis with infinite Pleasure, I feel our long stain'd

tain'd Nobility, *who were only famous for undoing,* and built their *Characters on Rapes and Ruin,* now almost to a Man, not only just, but beneficent; not only learned themselves, but Encouragers of Science in others. If amongst our Country's Worthies, I name you Lord *Molesworth*, who have distinguished yourself in Fields and Senates, in the Seats of the Muses, and Academic Groves; whose well try'd Valour has approved itself; not in Rashness, but a noble Intrepidity and Scorn of Death, whenever your God, your King, or Country, requir'd your Service; I hope it will not offend you, to say, may your God, your King, and Country, make you as happy, as my much obliged, and most truly grateful Heart sincerely wishes, shall ever be my ardent Prayer.

Your Lordship has kindly visited the Virtues of my Father on his Daughter. I am sure I had no other Claim, to the Favours or Honours for which I am indebted to your Lordship, and for which I rest your faithful Servant.

At length, through strange Vicissitudes, and Variety of Misfortunes, finding I could get no Relief from *Ireland*, I determined, with my Son, to revisit it; and though late in Life, try my Fortune in *Hibernia*. But how to compass a Journey and a Voyage without Money, was really a difficult Task; to this End I set my Wits to Work, to find out whether any Persons of my own Country were in *London*, from whom, by revealing my Distress, I could hope for Relief. At length I learned, that Dr. *Delany* was there, who never rejected the Petition of the afflicted, even though they had no other Merit to recommend them, but that of Anguish. My Suit was granted in the most compassionate and obliging Manner; accompanied by his Tears for my Misfortunes, and Prayers for the Preservation of my Soul and Body. And sure the Oraisons of one so good, must have uncommon Efficacy in them, to turn the Sinner, and confirm the Just in well-doing, while his own Example strengthens all his Precepts.

How



How different was the Reception I met with, at the Hands of this worthy Man, from the rough Return made to my Sollicitations, for a Subscription from Lady \*\*\*\*; who, “wondered at “my *Impudence* in applying to her.”

Ladies, let me entreat you will drop that nasty paw Word *impudent*, at least don't annex it to my Name, who never yet had the Assurance to appear in any publick Place, since I came last to this Kingdom; nor ever to apply in Person for a Favour. But a Woman who has suffered in Reputation, knows not what to do; 'tis all Impudence, though her Betters have more; for that in the Captain is but a Choleric Word, which in the Soldier is flat Blasphemy.

Upon my Word, if instead of the Impudence I am charged with; you would call me a desolate afflicted Wretch, you would speak the Truth; for poor *Latitia* is become the Foot-ball of Fortune; but why should I complain? when the Son of Man says, that the Foxes had Holes, and he himself had no Place to lay his Head

in! Answer me some of ye great, learned, and pious Divines; why is our Blessed Redeemer stiled the Son of Man? When we are told, that a Virgin should conceive; that the Power of the highest should over-shadow her! How was he then the Son of Man? We are all ordered to apply to our Heavenly Father, and therefore may stile ourselves the Children of God; why then is there any Exception made in this Case?

I hardly dare allow myself the Liberty of thinking, lest I should do it too deeply, and Reason be my Disease; and yet I believe it was given me to follow and search after Truth; where then shall I find it? not on Earth, no more than Peace or Justice, who are long fled from these lower Regions. Boldly then let me pursue them, even to the high Place, from whence they sprung; the Seat of Calms and Ease, the Mansions of the Blest, where holy Hope and constant Faith, shall be lost in Fruition of that Happiness, which hath not yet entered into the Heart of Man to conceive.

Mr.

Mr. *Woolaston's* Religion of Nature delineated, shews us powerfully, how much a Lye must offend the Creator; as I am tax'd with numerous Quotations, which are tedious (as some of my Readers tell me) I shall not borrow one from him, but refer the Learned to his inimitable Work; though I am persuaded, no Person who has not a clear Head, can taste his Beauties: And truly, I have paid myself no small Compliment here; but, as it is written, e'en let it pass.

And here, Mr. *Blake* \* permit me to tell you, though no Person can more revere your every amiable Quality than I do, yet as the Objection you started to my Philosophic Doctrine, of the Ocean's having no Bottom, has deprived me of Rest ever since, I could find in my Heart to be angry with you; You asked me then, how I could account for Islands, which must have a Foundation? I am not sure of that, perhaps they float like *Delos*. 'Tis demonstrable that wherever we dig

\* *Ignatius Blake, Esq;*

deep, we find Water, not Salt indeed like that of the Sea ; but may it not be Purified by running through the Veins of the Earth, and arise to us in fresh Fountains, mineral Streams, or milky Currents, such as *Mallow* affords. Our Foundation we know is on the Waves, our Building on the Great Deep : This was so at the first Creation ; then, when the Windows of Heaven were opened, and the deep Abyss or Receptacle of Waters broke up ; what had we but the Ruins of a World to inhabit, the Fragments of which may swim ; at least, most worthy Sir, I can find no better Solution, for the Doubt you rais'd in my Mind, pray consider the Question yourself ; and if your Learning, which I own is extensive, be adequate to your Virtue, you are better qualified to give me an Answer, than most Men living.—Now do I know I give your Modesty Pain, but amongst other Instances of my *Impudence*, I could not forbear this.

And had I never honoured you, for your own Goodness, yet your Answer  
when

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when I asked you, did you love Lord *Kingsborough*? “Who knows him, but  
“must love him.”! would have com-  
manded my Respect and best Wishes, and  
they both sincerely attend you. And  
here, my polite *Roman*! \* my  
Friend, beloved by all, but the malici-  
ous and unworthy, who persecute you  
for no other Cause, but that you excel in  
Courage, and Learning; accept of my  
Thanks, for the many fine Encomiums  
you have bestowed on me; think of me as  
one incapable of pursuing the Advice you  
gave me, of forsaking a Friend in the  
Hour of Calamity. Sure 'tis then our  
Duty, to administer Consolation, as far  
as our Power extends; the Fortunate  
want it not: Your Magnanimity of Soul  
bears up against the Storms of Fortune,  
and

Amidst the Noise of Chains and Keys,

Thou can'st of *Cupid* sing;

The Warders their hoarse Bawling cease,

And Drawers watch thy String.

\* *John Brown* of the *Neal*, Esq; then going to  
take his Trial.

But,

But, says my Reader, what have I to say to your Philosophy, or particular Attachments? proceed in your Story; inform us how you got to *Ireland*? Well, now you have reminded me of it, I think I will. To confess the Truth, I had like to have forgotten myself; my Thoughts are apt to wander through Eternity, and

Like *Pompey's* transported to Regions  
of Day,  
Disdain to be ty'd to a Mansion of Clay.

After receiving the worthy Doctor *Delaney's* Bounty, which was sufficient to pay every Debt I ow'd in *London*; which, as I was cautious in contracting any, a Sum, though less, would have paid. But I had not a Sufficiency to answer the Expence of travelling Charges, for two Persons. The Parliament was dissolved, the Nobility | gone to enjoy the Sweets of Spring, *April* having deck'd all Things in fresh and fragrant Bloom; all, but wretched Humankind, from whom, whence parted, it no more returns, to blush or beautify

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tify the Cheek again. But let us not Sorrow after that, as those who have no Hope beyond this Life; if we can go unstain'd through this World, which 'tis almost impossible to do, or seeing the Errors of our Ways, forsake them; we have Assurance given us, of a joyful and triumphant Resurrection.

Mark with what Hope, upon the furrow'd Plain,

The chearful Plowman casts the pregnant Grain;

There hid, as in a Grave, a while it lies,  
Till the revolving Season bids it rise;

Till Nature's genial Power, command a Birth,

And potent call it, from the teeming Earth;

Then large Encrease, the buried Treasure yields,

And with full Harvest crowns the plentiful Fields.

I wrote, in order to gain Relief, to a  
Prelate of *Ireland*, then resident in *London*,

*don*; I sent the Letter by the Daughter of a dissenting Clergyman, of whose Honour and Virtue I was confident. He received her civilly, read over my Letter, and declared he did not know me; but as he had some slight Knowledge of my Family, there was a Guinea for me. This answered no End: But yet he gave me some Comfort, by bidding her call again, and he would think of something for my Service: Accordingly, in a Week's Time she went again, and again; till at length his Lordship vouchsafed to send out a very rough Answer, not in the least befitting his Function or Dignity, especially to one whom he knew from her Infancy, to be a Woman of good Birth, and Education.

But I resolving to be as chuffy as he, sent him in reality another Epistle, not over-courteous I own; yet it wrought a better Effect, than my complaining one produced, for his Gentleman came to me early next Morning, with a very civil Letter; and produced tenGuineas, to my unspeakable Joy; but there was a Draw-back



back on my Happiness, for I was obliged to return ten Shillings Change, which I very reluctantly complied with.

With this Sum my Son and I quitted *London*, and being on the saving Scheme, took Places in the Waggon. A most tiresome Way of travelling! *May* Morning we set forth, our Slow-pac'd Cattle were adorned with Ribbands and Flowers, and till then, I never understood the meaning of the vulgar Expression, of being as fine as a Horse, for it seems it is customary on this Month, to present the Waggoners with a Ribband, at every Inn; till our Flea-bitten Nags, were almost blinded by the tawdry party-coloured flowing Honours of their Heads. I was really almost fatigued to Death, for I was called up at three o'Clock in the Morning, though perhaps you don't set out till five. Tea or Coffee, none to be had, unless in some of the Towns: Indeed, if I could, like our Driver, have eat a Breakfast of Salt Beef and Cabbage at that squeamish Hour, it was laid there ready. They bait not all Day; so one  
might

might have an Appetite by Evening, but it happened not so to me. The Heat and Dust quite depriv'd me of any Inclination to Food, and especially to the rough Fare provided.

My chief Delight was listening to the Nightingale, who then warbled forth her love-laboured Song, to indulge the Pleasure of hearing the soft Warbler, pour forth her plaintive and harmonious Lay: I used when we were near our resting Place, to alight and walk through the flower-enamell'd Meads, filled with Cowslips, Primroses, and wild Violets, for

In rural Scenes the Soul of Beauty  
reigns,

The Soul of Pleasure lives in rural  
Scenes. POPE.

My Son and I found out a sweet Place, canopy'd with Wood-bine, which had enringed itself in Plats about a large Apple Tree, whose Blossoms shed Perfumes, while the whole Season warbled round our  
Heads;

Heads ; we seated ourselves under the wide spreading Shade, listening with Delight to those wild Musicians. Suddenly the Boy cry'd out, O Mamma what shall I do? What is the Matter, Child? Look at my Leg : I did so, and behold a Snake had twisted up it ; I, though heartily startled, had Presence of Mind sufficient, to beg he would not strike it ; he took my Advice, though indeed both he and I were ready to faint, and the evil Worm crawled away, without doing him any Prejudice. But not being well assured that all the Serpent Race, sworn Foe to Man, might be so complaisant, I was never after tempted to sit down in Albion's fruitful Fields.

We lodged this Night at a strange old Village, whose Name I have forgot ; I believe the Inn had formerly been a Convent, by the numerous little Cells and Cloysters, small Windows, almost darkened with Jessamine and Vines ; it had a most romantic melancholy Air, fit for studious Contemplation, but not replenished with rich Repast, or chearful Wine.

Wine. The next Day being Sunday, a Day of Rest, we took up our Quarters at another Inn, where we got a Chicken and a Pint of Wine, and lived sumptuously.

We then walk'd out to see what kind of Curiosity this Place afforded, worth Remark ; but finding none, we strayed out on a Common, when the first Object which struck my Sight, was that of a Man suspended high in the Air, hanging in Chains on a Gibbet ; shocking as it was, it engaged my Attention ; I concluded he must have been a most undutiful Son, when the Birds of Prey had devoured him, and the Ravens picked out his Eyes. Suddenly I was surprized with the Voice of a Man, who cried, O my dear Coshen Paddy, I wish those who put you there for noting, were there themselves. I looked about, and saw fifteen or twenty Men and Women lying in a dry Ditch ; I would have fled, but considering that might not be safe, I rather chose to walk at an easy Pace : One of the Fellows made up to us, and asked where we were going,

going; I told him to our Country, *Ireland*. Arah, said he, are you a Catolic? I said I was! Upon I which he said, Faith poor Paddy Lawler, why hangs there was a good one. And what, Sir, brought him to so unfortunate an End? Why, said he, he was in Love with a proud scornful Hussy, and she slighted him, so he met her in this Plaish, and because she would not accept of his Shivility, he lent her a Nock on the Head, and so he got his Will of her. She died the next Day, after she had given Information against him; to be sure her Skull was broke, but he did not deshaie that.

While he was telling me this Story, I trembled, but made the best Speed I could to the Village, being infinitely more frightened of him, than I had been at the Snake. He accompanied us there, for which I returned him Thanks; how sincerely my Readers may judge. But I made a Virtue of Necessity, and gave him fair Words: Now said he, are not all these Heretics damn'd rogues? Ay, said I, and I hope our

true

true King will put all Villains to Death. Arrah, give me your Fist for that; I was obliged to comply. When I got to the Inn I told him, I should be glad of his Company, but that I had a jealous Husband, who would certainly kill me, if he found any Man in my Company. Damn the Rogue, said he, if I was as you, I would make him a Cuckold in a crack. I desired he would please to accept of a Pot of Drink, which he did, and making a Leg, walk'd off leaving us unmolested, and I blest God I had purchased Life at so cheap a Rate.

That soft Answers turn away Wrath, is most assured; for I remember some Years ago, when the *Cavan* Rabble were up in Arms, my Mother, Sister, and I, went to pay a Visit at *Rathfarnam*, to the Lady of our excellent \* Recorder. On our return home, we were surrounded by a Pack of these Wretches, who ordered my Father's Coachman to pull off his Hat to them, which he refusing, and they be

\* *Eaton Stannard*, Esq; who resigned.

ing all armed with short thick Oak Tree Clubs, they swore we should not ride in a Coach, and they walk; my Mother, with surprizing Prefence of Mind, said Gentlemen, you are very welcome to the Coach, my Daughter and I will walk, to oblige you with it; which, Villains, Ruffians, and Murtherers as they were, they would not permit, but only desired we might Huzza for them, this notwithstanding our Terror, we chearfully did; and my Mother said, Gentlemen perhaps you are dry, and gave them a Crown, with which they were so well pleased, that they huzza'd for us, offering to guard us safe to Town; but she alledging that would be too much trouble, they left us with a kind Assurance, that they would drink our Healths, and fight for us any Time we stood in need of their Protection.

Nothing material happened to us till we got to *Chester*; we took a Survey of the Cathedral Church, which had nothing like Beauty to recommend it, any more than

than the old black Walls which environ Part of the City.

Next Day we set out for *Parkgate*, which was crowded with Nobility and Gentry, waiting for a fair Wind ; here we were so long detained, that my Purse was quite exhausted, even my last Shilling gone ; this was a sad Situation, we were fixed to a Point without any Power of Moving one way or another, wanting the necessary Agent Money. There was but one Way left, which was even to apply to Lady *Kildare*, who was there ; but being ashamed to do it in my Name, I e'en did it in my Son's, who waited on her Ladyship with it, met a favourable Reception, and brought home a Guinea. The Wind sprung up fair and we embarked on board the Race Horse. As I am always deadly Sick at Sea, I chose to keep on Deck, as long as I possibly could. My Son being well inured to the wat'ry Element, skipped about, and sung Marine Songs. Most of the Passengers went to their Cabbins, when Mr. *Hudson*, the Clergyman, seeing my Boy speak to me, asked



asked me, was not that young Lad's Name *Pilkington*? I said Yes! I thought so said he, for he is very like Mr. *Pilkington* the Clergyman; he has some Cause to be so, Sir, for he is his Son. How can you answer for that, Madam? Why indeed, Sir, I have some Cause of Knowledge of it, for I am that worthy Divine's Wife, and the Boy's Mother. The Gentleman confessed the Force of my Plea, and expressed great Compassion for us both; and I do verily believe, had he known our Circumstances, he would have added Relief to Pity.

He seemed to be a learned and worthy Gentleman, which I had the better Opportunity of discovering, as he, my Son, myself, and a Gentleman whom I did not know, sat all Night in Lady *Kildare's* Coach, which was lash'd upon Deck. We there were becalm'd, and amongst other things, Mr. *Hudson* said, that had he ever been so unfortunate to take a common Woman, and she had brought forth a Son so like him, as mine was to

my Husband, he would at least have concluded that to be his own.

Upon which I related to him a true Story. A Servant Maid who had lived with Mr. *Pilkington* in *Ireland*, enquired of the Persons who kept the next House, who were the new Lodgers they had got; the Name made her but more inquisitive, and she begg'd I would permit her to see me, but as I had met with many a Trick in Life, I bid my Son and Daughter sit behind the Bed Curtain, and then desir'd her to come up; I asked her, did she know me; she said no indeed! but she had lived with one Mr. *Pilkington* in *Ireland*, who had turn'd his Wife out of Doors; and that he lived on *Lazer's Hill*. And what said I were the Names of the Children? Why, returned she, there was Master *Billy*, Miss *Betty*, and Master *Jack*! And how came you to leave him? Why, indeed he was beating Miss and Master sadly, and I asked him why he did it? he said because they were none of his!

Oh!

Oh, Sir, said I, sure Master Jack is yours, for he is your own Picture. Ay, said he, 'the Mother was thinking of me when he was got. In troth, Sir, said she, I don't doubt that, for I believe you were the nearest Person to her; for which Offence, she was directly dismissed: And could he have found Matter against her Life, he would have prosecuted her.

The Children knew her, and whatever little Favours she had by Stealth done for them in my Exile, I did my utmost to return to her. A Benefit is seldom lost.

At length the Day broke and discovered us my native Earth; I hail'd the Mother Land which gave me Birth, but knowing how little Money I had, did not chuse to Land at *Dunlary*, which must be attended with more Expence, than I had any Possibility of answering: The other Passengers all went ashore; 'twas about three o'Clock, and my Boy and I waited in the Ship, not doubting but we should be soon at *Ringsend*; but it happened

otherwise, for we were becalm'd; we once more took our Seats in the Coach, and found there the Hammer Cloth, in which I wrapt myself, and fell fast asleep. In the Night I was awaked by the terrible Curses of the Captain of the Ship, who swore dreadfully we should be that Moment lost. I dropt the Glass, and asked him what was the Matter; he said he had fallen asleep, and trusted the Ship to one who had directly thrown us on the *North Bull*. And are we then to be lost? I see no Remedy, we shall strike in a Minute. I pulled my Son, who laughed at my Fears, which really were very great. The Ship struck upon a Sand-Bank, with such Force, that it rebounded on another, and beat it almost to Pieces. However, the Morn arose, that gilded all the flowery Plains, and presented to our View a most agreeable Prospect, both of Land and Water; the Tide left our Ship on the Strand, so that without Expence or Difficulty, we walked to *Ringford*.

Here we took a little decent Lodging, till I could be able to remove to *Dublin*;  
and

and I immediately dispatched my Son, with a Letter to a Nobleman, whom I had formerly seen at my Father's; who obligingly sent me a Guinea: This enabled me to dismiss my Lodging; my Son brought me a Coach, in which we put our Portmanteau, and remov'd to an Apartment he had taken for me at a small Rent in *Aungier-street*.

Well, Reader, I have now brought you with me to *Hibernia*; where you will suppose the Daughter of a Gentleman so universally esteemed, as Doctor *Van Lewin*, would, after so long an Exile, have surely found some Friends.

I wrote a very mannerly Epistle to my beloved Spouse, in which I slightly mentioned his merciless Treatment of me, and his poor Children; and told him, that if he would pay me the Sixty five Pounds, for which I had his Bond in Counsellor *Smith's* Hands, I would not only forego the Interest, which amounted to a considerable Sum, but also immediately leave the Kingdom; provided also, he would give me Assurance, that he

would take Care of his youngest Son. I leave every Person of Candour, to judge whether or not this was a fair Proposal: And I most solemnly protest to Almighty God, that I had no other intention, as there was not at that Time, above forty Pages of my First Volume wrote; however he scorned to send me an Answer of any kind. Well, I wrote again, yet still his Reverence was silent as the Grave.

This I confess a little incensed me; and first determined me in the Design, of publickly vindicating my Innocence, and laying open, for universal Benefit, his unparallel'd Character; in which, if I have err'd, 'tis through Tenderness, as his Actions,

Call Virtue Hypocrite,  
Pluck the fair Rose from a young innocent Love,  
And plant a Blister there.——

SHAKESPEAR.

I wrote to Counsellor *Smith*, and told him how Mr. *Pilkington* had treated me,  
and

and withal informed him, that if he had too much Lenity to sue him for my lawful Right, I insisted on his delivering me the Bond, that I might put it in Force, for the Relief of myself and my Child.

The Counsellor was at a Loss how to act in so critical a Point. He knew Mr. *Pilkington's* Talent, of traducing every Person, who did not act in Compliance to his Inclination; and, on the other Hand, Justice compell'd him to think I had a Right to be paid, what had so long and so unlawfully been withheld from me; and by which I was drove to such Extremities in *London*.

He therefore wrote to him, and I suppose acquainted him, how much it was out of his Power, as an honest Man, to defend him from the Consequences of that Bond. Mr. *Pilkington* finding all his Policy of no Effect in this particular Affair, condescended to honour the Counsellor with a most stupid Epistle, in which he insinuated, “ that his Motive for giving that Bond, was in order to make me live virtuously for the future, which

“ he could sufficiently prove I had not  
 “ done.” [Produce your Evidence Mr.  
 Parson.] “ That if he was allow’d only  
 “ such Time to pay it, as his Circum-  
 “ stances would not allow, he would try  
 “ what Remedy he could obtain from a  
 “ Court of Equity, when a full State of  
 “ the Case was laid before them.” These  
 are pretty near the Words; I wish you  
 had my dear Spouse, as it must have gi-  
 ven Pleasure to any Court, to see you look  
 CONSCIENCE in the Face.

But not to be tedious, after much Trou-  
 ble and Vexation of Spirit, I procured  
 from him twenty Pounds at one Payment,  
 with which I took a little rural Habitation  
 near *Bow-Bridge*.

I wrote a Letter to my dear old Friend,  
 Mr. *Cibber*, and told him, that however  
 improbable it might seem to him, I had  
 actually Twenty Pounds in my Pocket;  
 and added, that I had

A little Room to lodge a Friend,  
 A River at my Garden’s End,

and



and wanted nothing, but the Delights of his Conversation, to make my Situation completely agreeable. I believe Mr. *Cibber* had not till then heard of my Expedition, so that my Letter must have surpriz'd him. By the return of the Post, I received from his dear Hand the following humorous Epistle.

To Mrs. *Lætitia Pilkington*, &c.

**T**HOU frolicksome Farce of Fortune: What! is there then another Act to come of you yet? I thought you had some Time ago, made your final Exit. Well, but without Wit or Compliment, I am glad to hear you are so tolerably alive. I have your agreeable Narrative from *Dublin* before me, and shall, as you desire, answer every Paragraph in its Turn, without once considering its Importance or Connection. In the first Place, you say I have for many Years been the kind Preserver of your Life. In this, I think I have no great Merit, as you seemed to set so little Value on it yourself, otherwise you would

have considered, that Poverty was the most helpless Handmaid, that ever waited on a high spirited Lady. You seem to have a Glimpse of a new World before you; think a little how you are to squeeze through the Crowd, with such a Bundle at your Back, and do not suppose it possible, you can have a Grain of Wit, till you have twenty Pounds clear in your Pocket; with half that Sum, a greater Sinner than you, may look the Devil in the Face.

Few People of Sense will turn their Backs on a Woman of Wit, that does not look as if she came to borrow Money of them; but when Want brings her to her Wit's End, every Fool will have Wit enough to avoid her.

I am not sure your Spouse's having taken another Wife, before you came over, might not have proved the only Means, of his becoming a better Husband to you; for had he pick'd up a Fortune, the Hush of your Prior Claim to him, might have been worth a better separate Maintenance,

Maintenance, than what you are now likely to get out of him.

As to my Health and Spirits, they are as usual, and full as strong as any body's that has enjoy'd them the same Number of Years.

If the Value I have for you, gives you any Credit in your own Country, pray stretch it as far as you think it can be serviceable to you; for under all the Rubbish of your Misfortunes, I could see your Merit sparkle like a lost Jewel. I have no greater Pleasure, than in placing my Esteem on those, who can feel and value it. Had you been born to a large Fortune, your shining Qualities might have put half the rest of your Sex out of Countenance. If any of them are uncharitable enough to call this Flattery, tell them what a poor Devil you are, and let that silence them.

I hope you have but one Volume of your Works in the Press, because if it meets with any Success, I believe I could give you some natural Hints, which, in

the easy Dress of your Pen, might a good deal enliven it.

You pay your Court very ill to me, by depreciating the natural Blessings on your Side the Water: Pray what have we to boast off, that you want, but Wealth and insolent Dominion? Are not the Glory of God's Creation there?—— Woman, lovely Woman there, in their highest Lustre! I have seen several and frequent Samples of them here; and have heard of many, not only from yourself, but others, who for the agreeable Entertainments of social Life, have not their equal Play-Fellows in *Old England*.

And pray what would Life be worth without them? Dear soft Souls, for now too they are lavish of Favours, which in my Youth, they would have trembled to trust me with. In a Word, if instead of the Sea, I had only the dry Ground *Alps* to get over, I should think it but a Trip to *Dublin*; in the mean time, we must even compound for such Interviews, as the Post or Packet can bring or send, to

Your real Friend and Servant,

C. Cibber.

I communicated this Letter to Lord Chief Baron *Bowes*, the Hon. *Arthur Hill*, Esq; and several Persons of Taste, who were infinitely delighted with it, as they were with many others, which I had from Mr. *Cibber*, and which would considerably have embellished my Work, had I not the Misfortune to lose them, by lending them to a Man of Distinction, who by some Accident mislaid them; so I must e'en entertain you, with the neat Product of my own Brain.

Mr. *Victor*, whom I have mentioned in my Second Volume, and who is now Treasurer of the Theatre Royal in *Smock-Alley*, came to visit me several Times, and frequently favoured us with an Order to see the Play, as we were upon a very friendly and familiar Footing. My Son used, when he had an Inclination, to call on my Friend for a Pass; one Night he went once or twice for that Purpose, when the Gentleman was abroad? What does the giddy Creature do, but awkwardly counterfeits his Hand in an Order for wo. He told me of it, and said he was  
 sure

sure Mr. *Victor* would not deny it, when he was informed who had taken that Freedom with his Name: I laugh'd at the Reflection of the Jest, when it came to be known, as Mr. *Victor* had had the Boy in his Arms when an Infant. Accordingly we took a Coach, went to the Play, and the Forgery seem'd to pass extremely well. The first Act was scarce begun, when a Person entered, and as the House was thin of Company, tap't my Son on the Shoulder. I did not apprehend the Cause of it, but began to grow uneasy when I found him stay a full Hour; at length he returned, and informed me, that he had been, at the Instigation of Mr. *Sh-----n*, arrested by two Constables, from whom he was only delivered by the Sollicitations of Mr. *Victor*. This greatly astonished me, as I thought Mr. *Sh-----n* ought to have had a little more Respect for the Son of a Clergyman, especially as he was well convinced, that as I knew his Father, (whom *the Dean* entertained more as a Buffoon, than a Friend or Companion) and his Mother, I had a Power  
of

of furnishing the World with some Anecdotes, which were hitherto unrevealed; but the Scheme of letting my Son escape was not any Lenity in him, but a Bait to catch me going out, whom they imagined they should discover by the Boy; but it happened that a Gentleman handed me me out, by which this generous Intent was frustrated.

His little deformed Brother had the Assurance to tell my Son some Nights after, that Mr. S——n would esteem any Satire I wrote on him a Panegyrick; which when I heard, in order to oblige him with a Compliment to his Taste, I inclos'd to Mr. *Victor* the following Lines, to be forwarded to his Mightiness.

To Mr. S——n.

**F**AIN would the Muse record thy Crimes,

And leave them to succeeding Times;

But finds it difficult to trace,

The Vices of thy motly Race;

Whether thy Insolence and Pride,

Spring from thy S——l Father's Side.

That

That Pedant, who with Rod in Hand,  
 Could in his paultry School command,  
 And underneath his cruel Yoke;  
 Many a generous Spirit broke;  
 Who else were form'd in Camps to shine,  
 Or grace the Noble Patriot Line:  
 Or didst thou from thy Dam inherit,  
 Thy fordid avaricious Spirit,  
 Of whom I heard old SWIFT declare,  
 So many Vices were her Share,  
 That were her Sex created all,  
 Pure as the first before the Fall;  
 And but her Crimes thro' all distributed,  
 The best would merit to be gibbeted.  
 Thy Father he applauded next,  
 Studying a Wench more than a Text;  
 Who having got of Money store,  
 Lavishing all upon a Whore,  
 Was sent to Hell, his latest Journey,  
 By her base Brother an Attorney;  
 Such be thy Fate, thou Wretch accurs'd,  
 Or else with Spleen and Envy burst;  
 Or with thine Uncle, brave *M'Faddin*,  
 Whose Infamy thy Soul is clad in,



To free the suffering Stage and Nation,  
 Be doom'd like him to Transportation.  
 But who thy Destiny can alter?  
 Thy very Looks, presage a Halter.  
 Oh may I live to hail the Day,  
 When the glad Players shall survey,  
 Their Tyrant stript of all Command,  
 High on the well fixt Ladder stand.  
 And taking thence, one glorious Swing,  
 How will they spout, "God save the  
 King?"

Then shall those Cloaths, in which  
 disguise,  
 You'd seem a Lord to vulgar Eyes.  
 Did not thy base and abject Mien,  
 Betray the Beggar's Brat within,  
 Be by thy Kinsman Hangman worn,  
 And still a Scoundrel Thief adorn.

This, Sir, I most humbly beg your Acceptance of, as 'tis indeed the only thing which I could without Dissimulation say of you.

I was told, that this worthy Gentleman, in a Letter to the inimitable Mr. *Garrick*, said, "We shine like *Castor* and *Pollux*,  
 " you

“ you adorn *Great Britain*, while I illuminate *Hibernia*.” Nothing sure, but his matchless Ignorance, could have drawn so disproportionate a Parrallel. I remember the first time I had the Pleasure of seeing Mr. *Garrick* perform, it was the Character of *King Lear*; I was in one of the Boxes, and when he came to the mad Scene, I was so much affected at it, that I got up insensibly, and was going out, till I was wak’d, like one from a Trance, by the Lady who accompanied me, pulling me by the Sleeve, and demanding where I was going? and to say the Truth,

He made me Marble, with too much  
conceiving. MILTON.

I am certain no Person was ever capable of making the Audience feel a Part, which they did not sincerely do themselves; and I’m convinced, Mr. *Garrick* never play’d a Part, wherein he did not, through the whole Performance, believe himself the Man; whereas *Pollux*, as *Sh——*  
modestly

modestly styles himself, is no other than Tom Sb——n, though he change Dress and Perriwig twenty Times a Night; he is indeed, *Semper Eadem, worse and worse*, as my Countryman has it.

This brings to my Memory, a Story of a very eminent Player, who was to perform the Part of *Hannibal*. A Nobleman behind the Scenes, took the Liberty to give a Twitch to one Tye of his Peruke. The enraged Hero turned on his Heel, and with his martial Truncheon, smote the Peer over the Cheek.

A Blow, by Heaven! and from an Actor's Hand!

He did not stab him, for that were poor Revenge.

But when he came off the Stage, my Lord told him, he believed he thought himself really *Hannibal*, when he could give with Impunity, such an Indignity, to a Man of his Consequence. My Lord, said the Player, if I did not think myself *Hannibal*, I should never be able to make  
the

the Audience do so. ——— So much for Theatrical Affairs.

I now began seriously to resolve on Publishing my Writings, and to that End had Proposals printed. Persons were at first a little timorous, lest I should print a List of Subscribers, and by that Means they might unwittingly give Offence; but when I declared no Names should be inserted, I had a numerous Contribution, from all the Nobility, Clergy, and Gentry; amongst whom, when I name our excellent *Lord Chancellor*, in whom Titles and Honours had made no Alteration, but that of increasing his Politeness, Munificence, and Liberality, to every Individual; our Patriot *Speaker*; and worthy Recorder *Eaton Stannard, Esq*; I believe no Person of Distinction, will blush to have their Names mentioned.

Well, at length my first Volume was finished, and I wrote a bantering Letter to Sir *J——n F——ke*, to whom I have the Dishonour to be allied, to tell him, that I intended to dedicate it to him,

*Nemine*

*Nemine Con.* He, whose Mind is truly pictured in his ill-favoured Face, told my Son, that for himself, every Body would take it as a thing done to make him ridiculous, since he had not any Accomplishments, that might merit an Encomium, which indeed was true, except 'tis his matchless Impudence, in keeping Possession of an Estate, which his own Mother, the Lady ———, told him he had no more Right to, than to the Dukedom of *Burgundy*.

When his supposed Father, Sir *B-----ph F-----ke* died, this young Spark was an Ensign in the Army, and stepping at once into Affluence, he being naturally of a covetous Disposition, refused to pay his Mother the Jointure which she claim'd, and was going to commence a Suit with her; when one Morning she called on him and said, Hark ye, Sir *John*, do you resolve to go to Law with me for what's my Right? He begg'd to be excused, but told her, Self-Preservation was the first Law of Nature; so it is Sir, said she, calling him by his real Father's Name; then  
you

you are no longer Sir *J——n F——ke* which I will go instantly and make publick.

He fell dutifully on his Knees, entreated her Pardon for his Disobedience, and promis'd for the future to pay all proper Resignation to her superior Understanding. — This, Sir *John*, you and many others know to be Fact.

He pointed out to me, as a subject for everlasting Praise, my beloved Lord *Kingsborough*, then Sir *Robert King*, and though I had not the Felicity I have since experienced of a personal Acquaintance with him, yet the Character pleased me, and accordingly I wrote a trifling Dedication, far inferior to his Merit, which notwithstanding he kindly accepted, and sent me the following Letter :

*Madam,*

**I** Return you my Thanks for the Favour of your Dedication, which tho' I am sensible is too high a Compliment, yet my Vanity will not permit me to refuse. I beg you will take the Trouble

Mrs. PILKINGTON. 215

to send your Servant to me to-morrow Morning, and you'll oblige,

*Madam,*

*Your devoted humble Servant,*

R. KING.

I accordingly sent my Son, who returned with a Letter, in which were inclosed two Notes for ten Pounds each, The Letter was only this;

*Madam,*

**I** Once more return you Thanks for the Favour you intend me, and have the Honour to be,

*Madam,*

*Your obliged humble Servant,*

*York-street,*

R. KING.

*Tuesday Morning.*

An obliging and easy manner of conferring the highest Favours, is what few ev'n amongst the most Polite have been able to arrive at, a Perfection which alone is given to adorn a *Marlborough* or a *Kingsborough*.

But

But alas, how vain, how fleeting were all the Joys I ever proposed to myself. This Nobleman, in whose Esteem I imagined myself to be so deeply riveted, that not Fortune, Time, or Fate, could ever displace me, was, as I have since learned, by the Insinuations of one *Clancy*, an old blind Beggar, whose Wants I had often supplied, both in *London* and *Dublin*, persuaded to believe, that I had spoken disrespectfully of his Lordship; and that my Son said he would print his Letters, and sell them for Halfpence a-piece; all which was most notoriously false: However, it had such an Effect, that his Lordship came to me, and giving me ten Guineas in a sort of commanding Tone, desired me to give him his Letters; I burst into Tears, and told him, I would resign them, (or even any thing, if possibly dearer) to his Pleasure. I went to my Drawer, took as many as I could find, and delivered them as I would,

*The ruddy Drops that visit my sad Heart.*



He took them abruptly, and departing, told me he would send in the Morning for the Remainder of them ; he left me in a Condition which I am utterly incapable of describing. A Circumstance so unlook'd for, sunk me into a Train of the most gloomy Reflections, which might have been attended with fatal Consequences, had not the Entrance of some agreeable Company dissipated my present Reflections.

The next Morning before I was up a Chairman came and knock'd at the the Door ; the Servant asked who he wanted : He said he came from Lord *Kingsborough*, and must see Mrs. *Pilkington* herself ; he told him I was not up ; but he swore and stormed, saying he would not leave the Place till he had his Lord's Letters from me. I happened to overhear him, and desired the Maid to tell the Chairman, I would send to his Lordship presently ; I according arose, and piqued at the Usage I had received from the Fellow, I must confess with Shame, I wrote a little

warmly on the Subject to my Lord,  
and without allowing myself time for  
Thought dispatched it off.

For I bear Anger as the Flint bears  
Fire,  
Which much enforced, shews a hasty  
Spark,  
And strait is cool again. SHAKESPEAR.

The fatal Epistle had scarce left my Hand,  
e'er my Heart was agitated with the most  
sensible Remorse. I in vain dispatched a  
Messenger after the first,

'Twas past, 'twas gone, 'twas irreco-  
verable;

It reach'd his Hands, and he only sent for  
Answer, " 'Tis very well."

I believe the judicious Part of my  
Readers, must have apprehended that the  
Sin of Ingratitude is not amongst the  
Number of mine, since I have endeavour-  
ed through my Work, if possible, to  
make the contrary conspicuous, by ren-  
dering

dering due Praise to all my Benefactors. Yet what could my beloved Lord imagine, but that he had bestow'd all his Favours on an unworthy Person?

I did not believe that after all the Anguish of Mind I had sustained through my Life, any thing could move my Philosophy, (which had made me determine never to be overjoyed or surprized, at any Advancement in Life, nor dejected or cast down at any Adversity on this Side Futurity) so much as this.

Downy Repose was a Stranger to my Pillow, and I fell a Prey to the greatest Languor and Heaviness of Soul. However as I knew his Lordship was filled with the Milk of human Pity, I imagined, by apologizing for the rash Act, I should be blest with his forgiveness, and a Renewal of his Friendship to me, to which End I wrote the following Lines:

To the Right Hon. the Lord *Kings-*  
*borough.*

No more my Lord with Pleasure I expect,  
Your friendly Aid my Weakness to protect.

Lost to those Transports, you have of  
inspired,

And every Happiness my Soul desir'd ;

Oh where for Succour, whither shall I fly

But buried in unheard of Sorrows die ?

The Soul of Pity dwells not in a Slave,

But kind Compassion dignifies the brave

At *Darius*' Woes, great *Philip*'s Warlike

Son

Was mov'd, when Conquests and when

Toils were done.

Each Godlike Hero has a tender Part,

And Woes like mine, wou'd melt a sa-

vage Heart.

E'er long my Soul had no Desire in

View,

No Hope or Wish, but that of pleasing

you.

One Smile from you could make a rich

Amends,

For shatter'd Fortune, and the Loss of

Friends:

Esteem'd by you, I could with Ease

survey

My Name and Honour, to the World a

Prey.

But

Mrs. PILKINGTON. 221

But now no more, I'm ravish'd with  
that Voice,  
Whose sacred Sound bids Agony rejoice,  
The vernal Blooms no longer give me  
Ease,  
Nor painted Violets my Fancy please.  
Each Darling Object but elates my Grief,  
And Death's cold Hand can only give  
Relief.  
Yet, when *Lætitia* shall exist no more,  
But Dust to Dust, as she must short, re-  
store,  
Shed one kind Tear of Pity on her  
Hearse,  
Thou matchless Subject of her latest  
Verse ;  
And let no Stone or Marble ever tell  
What Woes her Children, or herself, be-  
fel :  
But, mix'd and cover'd, with forgotten  
Clay,  
Time shall dissolve her Memory away.

His Lordship sent me the following  
Answer, which only added more Weight  
to my oppressed Soul.

*Madam,*

**I** Am extremely honoured, by that Esteem and Friendship which you profess for me in your really fine Copy of Verses ; yet, when I reflect on a late Letter of yours, which I still have by me, I cannot help thinking myself as unworthy of your Praises, as I was of your Threats.

*I am,*

*Madam,*

*Your very humble Servant,*

---

I concluded from this Letter, that I had lost all the Share in his Esteem, that I once flattered myself I was possessed of ; which shews the Instability of human Affairs.

And here, gentle Reader, my Story and my Life draw to a Period. I am convinced, from the present Situation of my Health, that I shall never live to see this Volume published. It is the only Legacy I have to leave my poor Boy, who, I fear,

will

will meet with many Enemies, on account of my Writings, when it will be out of my Power to protect him. But Oh! ye Good and Great, to you and the Almighty I commend him; and hope that Tendernefs which melted you to compassionate my Woes, will incline you to assist him. Believe me, my dear Lord *Kingsborough*, no Creature living holds your Lordship in higher Esteem than he; and, as you told me in one of your Letters, your Inclinations were, and Endeavours should be, to serve him, let not the Memory of my Offence prevent your keeping that Promise sacred.





# APPENDIX.

**I** Promised in my Proposals for printing this Volume by Subscription, to give the Readers a Key to the first, second, and third Volumes, in this Place; but having been advised by some judicious Friends, that such a thing would only tend to create ill Blood, and excite a Resentment too powerful to be withstood by so inconsiderable a Person as myself, it has been thought expedient to furnish them with an Account of my Mother's Death; which I am the more capable of doing, as I remained with her to her last Moments.

She had been a long time in a declining State of Health, having an extreme bad Stomach, and Digestion: Nor did  
 she



she imagine that Nature could have held out as long as it did.

She never seemed in the least uneasy at the Knowledge of her approaching End ; often declaring, that if she could take me with her to Felicity, she would leave this World without Reluctance.

And indeed, I am not surprized, that her maternal Love extended so far, as she even then foresaw the Calamities which I have since sustained ; and knew, that if the World, at her first setting out as a Writer, with her extraordinary Talents, scarce afforded her Bread, my Fate must be even harder, except I met the Patronage of some illustrious Person.

And Providence seemed inclinable to comply with her Wish ; for, in the latter End of *June*, 1751, I was seized with a most violent Pleuretic Fever, which I got by an extreme Cold, I sent for Doctor *Fergus*, a most eminent Physician, and worthy Gentleman ; my Mother was at this time so weak as to be obliged to keep her Bed : When the Doctor saw me, and

heard the Symptoms of my Disorder, he told me I was a dead Man ; that I should have applied some Days sooner, since he was now of Opinion it had got too far the Ascendency over me for any Cure to be effected : However, he ordered me to be blooded four times that Day, and then went up to my Mother's Apartment.

She asked him his Advice upon her own Case and mine ; and he told her a little too frankly, that Nature might do something for my Recovery, but that her Death was inevitable ; she smiling, said to him, That the Worms would have but a poor Feast of her, she being quite worn away.

Well, I was blooded according to his Order, and the Fever abated considerably. I had the next Night an excessive Perspiration, which carried off all the Symptoms except a little Weakness.

In the Morning a young Lady, who honour'd me with a particular Regard, came to see me. She was so excessively delighted at my speedy and unexpected Recovery, that she resolved to spend the  
Day

Day with me ; and my poor Mother, ever willing to contribute to my Satisfaction, told the Nurse-keeper that she found herself much better, and desired she might be brought to my Apartment ; accordingly she lifted my dear Mother like a Child, in her Arms, and placed her in an Elbow-chair by my Bed-side : She affected, in order to please me, to be extremely chearful ; and the young Lady kneeled down, and asked her Blessing ; telling her she wanted to have a Wedding in the House instead of a Burying from it. My Mother, who retained her Spirits and good Humour to the last, gave us both her Blessing very devoutly, and her sincere Permission to marry. I had a small Chicken dressed for my Dinner, of which my Mother partook, but her Stomach was too weak to keep it, or a Glass of Wine, which she drank after it ; so she was obliged to be carried to Bed.

After her Departure, as the Weather was vastly warm, I ordered the Maid to open the Sash-window ; and, in the mean time, comes the Doctor ; we were just

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going to drink Tea: This Gentleman is a little near-sighted ; but seeing the Sash up, and Company in the Room, What, said he, this poor Boy's gone ; I thought so ! And was going out : No, Sir, said I, I am still alive : Alive ! said he, And what are all these People doing here ? He immediately went and darkened the Window, taking the Company by the Shoulders, and turning them out ; he then charged the Nurse-keeper, not to open the Window, nor let any Person talk to me for a Week.

I thought this Prescription a little hard, as I imagined myself quite well : Accordingly the next Morning I sent the Nurse out, got up, dressed myself, and went to my poor Mother ; she was agreeably surprized to see me, but upon opening the Curtains, I found she had a great Cast in her Eyes, which shocked me extremely, and she told me, that every thing appeared double to her ; I did not give her to understand, that I perceived it, but told her, she looked better than I had known her do a long Time.

Time. She said the Doctor had given her over : Why so he did me, Madam, and yet you see I am alive ; and if you will take my Prescription, I dare say you will make a Fibber of him.

She said she would, and I proposed, that my Spouse as I call'd Miss C—m, and she, and I, should the next Morning go to *Chapel Izod*, a Place about three Miles from Dublin, and spend the Day. She seemed quite pleased with my Request, and sent to have a Landau bespoke for that Purpose.

In the Morning she was up and dressed before me, and was as sprightly as I had ever seen her, tho' quite weak, inso-much that she was obliged to be carried into the Machine and out again.

We set out before Breakfast, and went thro' the *Phœnix* Park, it was a fine Day, and we had the Landau opened ; the fresh Air vastly revived her, and she repeated a good many Lines of the Poem on *Windsor-Forest* ; she even complained of being hungry. When we came to the Tavern, I ordered some Tea ; and to  
my

my infinite Surprize, my Mother called for a Plate of Ham, and some Oil and Vinegar, eat very hearty, and drank two Glasse of White-wine.

The Readers may judge that I was overjoyed at seeing so fair a Prospect of her Recovery; she after made a Shift to walk down into the Flower-Garden, and seemed to enjoy the balmy Fragrance with great inward Satisfaction. I then went in, and bespoke Dinner, which was young Ducks, and Green Pease; my Mother lay down and slept 'till 'twas ready, at which Hour she rose, and eat very hearty: There happened to be a Couple of Gentlemen in the House of our Acquaintance, who after Dinner joined Company with us; and my Mother told them that the Doctor had given her over, but she was resolved to outlive the whole Faculty. In short, she related twenty agreeable Stories to our infinite Entertainment.

Little did I imagine, that our present Joy was only the Prologue to the Grief I too soon after received. We did not leave *Chapel Izod* till Ten at Night, when

when we all fet out in the Landau; I know not whether the Air might not have been very fatal to her, for no fooner were we got a hundred Yards, but ſhe began to cough, and continued fo all that Night, during which I fat up with her.

We lodged at this Time in the Houſe of one *Sheil*, in *Phraper-Lane, Dublin*: We had a firſt and ſecond Floor, for which we conſtantly paid Ten Shillings and Six-pence a Week; the Man of the Houſe had been a Pariſh-Clerk, and had held that Dignity under my Father for ſome Years; he afterwards turned Farrier, or Horſe-Doctor, in which meeting with no Succeſs, he came to *Dublin*, took a Houſe which he let to Lodgers, except the Parlours and Kitchen, and commenced a famous Quack; I queſtion whither the moſt eminent of that Profeſſion in *London*, which I take to be *R——k*, ever tried more ſalutary Methods to deſtroy the human Species, than this profound *Eſculapius* had done, nor with more Succeſs; whom we ſhall  
here-

hereafter distinguish by the Title of Doctor *Sheil*.

This Wretch, who was ignorant beyond Conception, was a Compound of Pragmatism and Hypocrisy, his Eyes were eternally bent to Heaven, with the most solemn and austere Aspect, while his Heart was perpetrating the Destruction of all who had the Misfortune to be thrown into his House.

The first Instance which convinced me of it, was this ; the light Guineas were now cried down, so that People would scarcely accept them on any Account. This Doctor was very particular every *Saturday* to call for his Money ; being the most avaricious Mortal I had seen. It happened one Evening, that we had no Money in the House but these Guineas, one of which was very remarkable and wanted Six Shillings. This I gave him, and allowed him the Deficiency. In a few Days after, every light Guinea which my Mother had, she sold, and took current Guineas for them. She had exactly five Weight ones in her Purse.

One



One Morning that I went out, she left her Pocket hanging on a Chair; as she was never suspicious of any one. When I returned, she was going to send me to pay some Cash; when what should I see but the light Guinea I had some Days before given *Sheil*. The Thing astonished me; I asked if *Sheil* had been in the Room, she said no, nor any Person besides Nurse; this Nurse, under the Rose, was much addicted to Liquor, I called her, and examined her closely about the Matter, she strenuously denied her knowing any thing of it; at length, by Threats and Entreaties, she confessed that *Sheil* had given her Half a Pint of Rum to change them in her Pocket, he assuring her it was the same Thing.

I now besought my Mother's Permission to lay the old canting R——l in Newgate, but she begged, that I would let her die in Peace, and not cause her last Moments to be disturbed with Contention; she farther conjured me not to mention it till she was either dead, or in some other

other Lodging. In Compliance to her Request, I dropt the Affair.

But notwithstanding her Desire of Quietness, this Blood-hound, for such alone I can stile him, resolved to hasten her Exit ; for the next Day watching his Opportunity, when I was out, he came up, and with an austere Countenance demanded three Weeks Rent, which was that Day due to him, she told him in a faint Voice, that I was gone for Money, and would pay him at my Return ; but he swore he would not be trifled with any longer ; and if she did not instantly pay him, he would turn her into the Street.

Imagine what a Shock this Behaviour must be to one in her feeble Condition ; she could make no Answer, but burst into Tears. Come, Madam, said the inhuman Cannibal, these Arts won't pass on me ; give me either my Money, or Value for it, or by G——d you shall go out of this Lodging.

She gave him the Keys of her Drawers, and desired him to take any Moveables

ables he thought proper for his Security, and intreated for Christian Charity he would leave the Room, as his Presence was baneful to her.

This was all he aimed at, so very modestly helped himself to every Thing that was valuable, and left the Room.

I returned soon after, and was greatly surprized, to see my poor Mother trembling, and pale, so that she scarce seemed to live; she faintly looked up at me, and said my dear Child, that Villain *Sheil* has been the Death of your Mother; I knew I had not long to exist, but sure it was cruel to stab at Half an Hour of my frail Life.

I could scarce contain the various Passions rising in my Breast; Love, Pity, Horror, and Resentment, reciprocally took Place, and I should doubtless have gone and taken his Life, but that filial Duty withheld me from adding to my dear Mother's Affliction.

I prevailed on her to take a little mull'd Wine, after which she went to Bed ; and I found on the Table these Lines, which were the last she ever wrote ;

My Lord, my Saviour, and my God,  
I bow to thy correcting Rod ;  
Nor will I murmur or complain,  
Tho' ev'ry Limb be fill'd with Pain ;  
Tho' my weak Tongue its Aid denies,  
And Day-light wounds my wretched Eyes.

I sat up with her all this Night, during which she slept little for the heavy Cough on her Lungs ; but she retained her Senses so well, that she entertained me with many Stories, and repeated Part of a Poem written on Mrs. *Waller*. I believe, Madam, said I, she's a Subscriber to you ; Yes, said she, she paid the Money to my Father. I now found her Brain begin to grow defective ; which gave the most piercing Anguish to my Heart I had ever received.

She doz'd a little about four o'Clock in the Morning ; and when she awoke,  
told

told me, she had a mighty agreeable Dream; which was, that her Father came to her in a Mourning Coach and Six; and told her he was very angry she had been so long ill, and yet never sent for him whom she knew was always ready to assist her: I am come, continued he, to bring you out of all your Troubles; and with that, took her in his Arms, like a Child, and carried her away in the Coach.

My boding Heart readily interpreted this Dream, as indeed did her own; my Dear, said she, you know the Usage I have received from your Father, together with the Knowledge I have that there are but few good Clergymen to be found, have ever made me declare that I would permit none of them to visit me in my last Hours, except dear Doctor *Delany*: However, since he is from Town, and the World would add Impiety to all they have said of me, if I don't have some one of them, pray send for the Curate of this Parish; I accordingly did, and we all joined in Prayer; after which she fell into a good deal of Discourse with him,

him, and they drank a Glass of Wine together: He asked her if she forgave my Father; and she related the following Story to him.

There was an honest *Irish* Papist, on his Death-bed, and when the Priest was going to give him Absolution, he asked the sick Man, If he freely forgave all his Enemies? Otherwise he could not administer that Sacrament to him; the Man replied, Arah faith, Father, I do forgive every one, only *Teddy Brennan*, that pounded my Cow. Nay, but, said the Priest, you must forgive him also, or I cannot absolve you; Well, said he, Father, if I die, I will forgive him; but if I live, I never can. Will that do, said the sick Man? Arah faith, said the Priest, if it won't do, it must do; and accordingly proceeded.

So, Sir, said she, if I die I do forgive him; and I wish the God whom he has offended may do the same; but if I live, mark you that, Master Parson, I never will.

The

The Clergyman departed, and in about an Hour's time came a great long Letter, written, I suppose, at the Desire of Doctor *Sheil*, by some of the enthusiastical Methodists, of which *Dublin* is now the chief Receptacle in his Majesty's Dominions ; it was written in their whining Stile, declaring that she, my Mother, was damned beyond Redemption ; that she was now on the Brink of Hell ; and that not the Blood of the Lamb could intercept her.

We both laughed at this fantastic Contrivance, and she only wished for Strength to be able to answer it properly ; but alas, that she never had.

This Day she retained her Senses tolerably till Evening, when she began to talk incoherently. I sat up till Four in the Morning, at which time I grew very heavy : What, said she, can't you watch and pray a Moment, till this bitter Cup pass from me ; a Moment, and I shall be no more : Come, said she, kneel down, and take my Blessing, and the last Adieu. With a Heart rent in twain, I complied, and

and she laid her Hand on my Head, and said, very devoutly, the God of *Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob*, bless you; the Father, the Son, and Holy Ghost, protect and guard you, and bring you safe to everlasting Peace, where I go a little before you; for, surely, my dear Child, I believe, through Christ, I shall be happy hereafter.

The Words made so deep an Impression on my Soul, that I could not help repeating them; and I do it more particularly, because some People have been cruel enough to say, she died an Atheist; but surely ev'ry Person, who examines her Writings, will find that she was a sincere Believer in the Doctrines of Christianity, as taught by the Church of *England*; the perpetual Benefit of which I hope she now enjoys. I remember in the Beginning of her Illness, she called me to her; and said, I have a thing to request, and you must by no means deny me, but promise on your Life, your Honour, and your Soul, to perform it; I told her, as I had not often disobeyed her, she need not



not be so particular in charging me ; 'tis this, said she, in a few Days you'll lose your poor little Mother ; and as you know I have no Money, your Father undoubtedly will bury me, and, perhaps, may propose putting my Remains in his Family Burial Place ; but if you suffer that, you have my heavy Curse ; nay, if it's possible, I will come from the Grave to resent it. Lay me by my dear Father, and let our kindred Ashes mingle together ; for, were I put in the Ground with your Father,

The Miracle of *Thebes* wou'd be renew'd,

And the dividing Flames burn different Ways.

These were her very Words : Now, said she, if ever you grow rich, erect a little square Marble Stone over me ; and let this Inscription be on it ;

*Here lyeth, near the Body of her honoured Father, John Vanlewen, M. D. the Mortal Part of*

Mrs. LÆTITIA PILKINGTON,

M Whose

\* She and her Father are buried in *St. Anne's Church, Dawson-street,*

*Whose Spirit hopes for that Peace, thro' the infinite Merit of CHRIST, which a cruel and merciless World never afforded her.*

I sincerely promised to obey her Injunction. But to return :—Between Five and Six her Breath grew short, and her Eye-Sight failed her, I went, and embracing her Hand, which was now almost lifeless, asked her if she knew me : Yes, said she, you are my eldest Son, come from the College for my Blessing ; you might have called before, but God bless you. It seemed as if her not being permitted to see him disturbed her last Moments. She then desired me to kneel down and pray by her, which I did, still keeping her Hand in mine, I found it grow cold, and heavy, and looking up just saw her expire with a Sigh.

I now beheld the most tender and endearing Mother departed from me : My only Prop and Succour gone : While I saw myself ready to be exposed to all the Malice of Fortune. I too well before experienced the obdurate Temper of my Father,

Father, to hope any Favour from him. However, summoning up all my Philosophy, and reposing my intire Confidence in divine Providence, I left that Scene of Sorrow and Lamentation, and retired to take a little Repose.

I had some few Days before this secured all my Mother's Manuscripts in the Hands of a Friend, which was very fortunate for me, since the Moment old *Sheil* heard she was dead, he ran into the Dining-Room, and secured every Thing he could lay Hands on; after which he went to inform my Father of the long wished and joyful News. He could scarce credit it at first; but when the pious Mr. *Sheil* assured him on the Word of a Christian, that he spoke Truth, my Father, with great Composure, said it had been well for her, to have died some Years ago; old *Sheil* assured him, that he believed she would not have died this Bout, but for the Fright he gave her in her Sickness; for which kind Office my Father could not but thank him.

He gave immediate Orders for her Funeral, which you may depend on it was not profuse; he allowed her, however a decent Oak Coffin and Shrowd, and the Nurse-keeper told me, that *Sheil* was so unparalleled a Wretch, that she could scarce keep him out of the Room while she stripped the Corpse, which the Moment she had done, and put her Shrowd on, he came and took the Linen in which she died, and secured that also.

When I arose in the Morning, the old Hypocrite asked me to Breakfast with him, and endeavoured to comfort me, by saying my Father was too good a Christian to let me want; and that as the Cause of his Anger to me was now removed, by the Death of my Mother, the Effect would undoubtedly cease.

I told him I expected nothing from him, nor should I, tho' infinitely distressed, make any Application to him; that Nature instructed me to love and protect my Mother, whose Cause my Duty prompted me to espouse, of which

I could not be ashamed, since I would do it, were it to be done again.

He said I ought to submit to my Father, and write to him; and, said he, those Papers and Letters you have, send them to him, which will prove your Respect, and I will engage to mediate Matters so well between you, that he shall allow you Twenty Pounds a Year, tho' he won't see you.

As I am too apt to be credulous, had any Person, but this Man, whom my Soul abhorred, made such Overtures, I should have thought there was something in it; but if the Harmony of Angels proceeded from his Lips, whom I looked on as the Murderer of my dear Mother, it would to me be hateful as the Hissing of Serpents.

However, I listened to him, and answered that those Papers would certainly obtain Money for me, and Promises were often broke; that as to Twenty Pounds a Year, my Father would as soon give Twenty of his Teeth; but if the officious Mr. *Sheil* would prevail

on my Father to give me Fifty Pounds, I would not only resign them, but would go to some Part of the World, where he should never hear of me.

The latter Part of this my Father would readily agree to, nay have given me his Blessing at my Departure, *but not a Word of the Nine and Forty Pieces.* Indeed another *pious Divine* offered me a Sum of Money to go to *America*, which because I did not consent to, he has since utterly rejected me; but a little Time will shew the World his Motives for that, and open a very *unexpected Scene to the Publick*; and tho' I have not kept my Promise to him in making the Affair known before now, yet I take this Opportunity of informing his Reverence that I have not forgot him.

In short, the Doctor (*Sheil* I mean) went to my Father, and told my Conditions; but he only laughed, and said, I had not my Mother's Genius, and must quickly fall into Contempt, therefore he very fairly set me at Defiance; and should I dare to print any Thing  
 against

against him, he had Interest enough to send me over the Water. I am sorry for the disagreeable Necessity I am under of speaking or writing any Thing to displease him, but Facts may be related, I hope, without Offence.

The next Day Mr. *Faulkner* inserted the following Paragraph in his Paper.

*Yesterday Morning died Mrs. Letitia Pilkington. And the Author of Puc's Occurrences, one of the worst Papers published there, (I suppose by my Father's Direction) inserted a very false and scandalous Paragraph; while Mr. Esdall, who is a Gentleman of known Worth and Integrity published a genteel Encomium on her.*

A few Days after I wrote the following little Piece, which, as it was almost my first Attempt in Rhyme, and on so particular a Subject, I hope the Readers will pardon me for introducing it here.

M 4

On

*On the* DEATH of *my* BELOVED  
MOTHER.

And shall no mournful elegiac Lay,  
Thy matchless Worth and Excellence display ?

From me, at least, 'tis but a poor Amends,  
Thou tenderest Mother, and thou best of  
Friends ;

While, from my Eyes, the streaming  
Sorrows run,  
Accept this Tribute from thy darling  
Son ;

Who, taught by thee, in melting Numbers tells

What agonizing Pain his Bosom swells ;  
What dreadful Anguish preys upon his  
Mind,

That thou art fled, and he remains behind ;

Pleas'd if with you he might ascend the  
Sky,

To the bright Regions of Felicity ;  
But here no Joy, no Comfort, no De-  
light,

Can charm his Fancy, or divert his Sight :  
Wilt



Wilt thou from never-fading Bliss descend

Me from the Storms of Fortune to defend?

Midst the rude Strokes of adverse Fate protect,

Or in sweet Visions all my Ways direct:

Alas! too many Blessings wait on thee,  
To know one anxious, tender Pang for me.

Yet sure the pure celestial Joys above,  
Cannot extirpate thy maternal Love;  
Which, with a Care, Description that surpass,

Defended me from each untimely Blast;  
Rais'd me to Knowledge in each polish'd  
Art,

Refin'd my Manners; and improv'd my  
Heart;

Taught me from pleasing, sacred Truths  
to know,

The Source from whence perpetual Mercies flow:

Then, to the Throne of never-dying  
Worth,

M 5 Taught

Taught me to pour my Supplications  
forth.

May that transcendant Pow'r, which call'd  
you hence,

Be still my Shield, my Refuge, and De-  
fence,

Till the grim Tyrant kindly ends my

Pain,

And we, enraptur'd, meet in Heav'n  
again.

I never communicated these Lines to  
any one; and now transcribe them only  
from my Memory.

Since, by writing this little Account,  
I have obtained the Honour of speaking  
to the Public, it gives me an Opportu-  
nity of saying something in Favour of my-  
self, who I am convinced have been mis-  
represented to them; and for which, I  
hope, I shall be excused, as Self-preser-  
vation is the first Law of Nature. There  
are many Persons of some Note in Life,  
who have, on hearing me mentioned,  
cried, Oh, horrid Dog, shocking Fellow,  
&c. Pray, Gentlemen and Ladies, for  
what?

what? Where are my Accusers; let them name the particular Crimes, for which I deserve those Epithets, or else not mention me at all.

My Lord *Stafford*; I think, is the only Instance which *English* History furnishes us with, of a Person being condemn'd for accumulated Treason; nay, even he had a fair Hearing for his Life: But these People are for condemning me unheard, for no particular Fault, only that such and such People say so, and so.

A Consciousness of this has made me resolve to write my own Life, by which means only I shall have a Power of setting Things in a clear Light, and of adjusting many present Ambiguities; and, though I confess the Public are burthened with Things of this kind already, many of which have no Tendency to reform the Manners of the Age, but rather vitiate them; yet I flatter myself, among the Variety of real Incidents, and whimsical Revolutions I have met with, they may find as well Entertainment, as Matter, to moralize on.

As I do by no means assume the Name of a Writer, for the Public may be assured I shall never attempt Satyr; if my Betters have Faults, that's no Affair of mine; I am to pursue my own Story. A Man who can't put up with a Tweak by the Nose, and a Foot in the Rump, is not fit to live in this fashionable World; I therefore assure the Public, before hand, that I will be quite passive; and tho' I name the Error, not the Man; by which manner of Proceeding, 'tis not improbable that by the time I am fourscore, I may have an Annuity of forty Pounds a Year; upon the Hopes of which I may reasonably subsist and keep up my Spirits. And in this I strictly follow the Advice of a certain great Man in *Ireland*, whose Place of Abode is not remote from the *Phenix-Park*; and whose Acquirements have justly raised him from Obscurity to Opulence; his extensive Plans in Building have excited an universal Admiration of his Taste in Architecture. This worthy Person I applied to, after the Death of my Mother; and informed him, that I

was possessed of some Letters, which he had in her Life-time been pleased to honour her with ; and that as her Papers would, undoubtedly, fall into the Hands of a Printer, I thought proper, lest the Publication of them might be offensive to him, to give him this Information.

He sent his Compliments by the Messenger, and desired to see me the next Morning ; I accordingly waited on him ; and tho' my Circumstances were not in the flow, yet, in order to convince him that I had no lucrative Motive in addressing him, I put the Letters under a Cover, and sent them in before me.

I was then introduced to his Presence ; he received me with the utmost good Manners, desiring me to sit : Young Man, said he, I have had a Letter from you lately, concerning some Writings of mine to your Mother ; she was a Lady whom I regarded, on account of her Father and Family, whom I well knew ; and therefore I corresponded with, and assisted her, my Letters you have here sent me ; and, young Man, I'll keep

keep them; and will give you a Piece of Advice better than Gold, if you'll follow it.

There has been lately at my House his G——ce the P——te \* \* \* \* \*, and several other Persons of the most eminent Stations in this Kingdom, and discoursing of your Mother's Writings, introduced you; and it was said, that you had taken the Liberty to write to several great Men, very much in the Stile of your Mother; they imagined, when she was dead, they should have heard no more of the Matter; but you seem'd to keep her Spirit alive. Now, young Man, said he, consider you are not a Woman, from whom ev'n a Blow cannot hurt Honour: We tollerated those Things in her, which, in you, would be culpable in the highest degree; in short, if you have any Talents, as I am told you have, apply them to make Friends, instead of troubling your Head about the Follies of Mankind; find out their Virtues, and make that your Theme. Indeed, Sir, that, said I, will be a difficult Matter.

In

In short, Sir, continued he, if you do not apply your Genius, according to the Will of your Superiors, Care will be taken to send you out of the Kingdom before you are aware of it.

I thanked him sincerely for his Admonition; which I determined from that Moment to establish as my Principle; and, on my Return thro' the Park, upon examining the Affair, found it more rational to suppose, that I should live by writing Panygeric than Satyr, I resolved to try the Experiment, and, at the same time, determined to bestow random Praise, no matter to me tho' the Person I addressed was tainted with the most diabolical Vices, I was to form the supposed Virtues and Graces from my own copious Idea. The first I exerted my Talent on, was the *Son of a Bashaw*, then resident in these *Dominions*; and one whose *wise Interposition* in the *S——te* Matters of that *Kingdom*, have made him so much the Darling of the *grateful* People, and so far raised Envy on this Side the Water, that on his Return, instead of Acclamations,

clamations he is accosted with Sneers and Hisses, where-ever he appears; while he, conscious of his innate Worth, sheds a contemptuous Smile on the senseless Idiots, who are weak enough to censure his superior Abilities.

I remembered to have heard him receive the Applause of the Senate-house, for telling Mr. S——r, that as the Season was far advanced, and the Gentlemen desirous of returning to their Seats, he thought it best to p——ge the P——t till *April* ensuing.

This sublime Piece of Elocution was Matter enough for me, who, from my present System, you'll allow was a profess'd Sycophant; I accordingly wrote some Lines on the Occasion, which were not of Consequence enough to subsist till this time; therefore cannot be here recited. I waited on his L——p, and put them into his Hand as he stept into his Chariot; he received them, and drove off; the next Morning I waited at the same Place, till he was going out, and had the Honour of a gracious Smile;  
upon



upon which, I liv'd elegantly that Day. The succeeding Morning I receiv'd, What? a familiar Nod! Upon which I subsisted tollerably, till five that Afternoon. At that Time indeed, some extraordinary Emotion in my Stomach, gave me to understand, that Nods and Smiles though conferr'd by the Sons of Balhaws, will not fill the Belly.

The indifferent Success of my first Enterprize made me almost determine, never to attempt any Thing more in that Way; though an Affair of like Nature, which happened some Time before, might, if I had common Sense, have been sufficient to deter me.

As I was walking one Day, pensive and pennyless through *Henry-street*, I saw some Footmen and Chairmen with White Gloves and Cockades; and on enquiring the Occasion, was told that L—d *H—*, was that Day married to Miss *K—g*; I immediately ran to a Coffee-House, call'd for Pen, Ink, and Paper, and wrote a flaming Epithalamium, which I as suddenly dispatch'd, resolving to have

have the Start of all *Grub-Street*. His Lordship came out and told the Messenger, that when Mr. *Pilkington* wrote better Verses, he would send him a Reward.

I was at this Time in a Window opposite to his Lordship, who saw the Man come over and deliver me the Answer: I took a Pen, and before his Face, wrote Extempore the following Truth:

*To the Right Hon. the Lord H—th.*

In a Coffee-House hurried, and prest by my Fate,

I wrote a few Lines to get something to eat;

Perhaps, though the Subject, a Dunce might inspire,

The want of Subsistence has slackened my Fire;

But if your kind Lordship, that Want will supply,

No Man shall write faster, nor better than I.

His

His Lordship sent Word it was very well: It may be so, thought I, but Faith I found it very ill.

I could not avoid repeating the Story, in some Companies I after fell into, and whether they resented the Reception I met, or had some former Pique to that N——n, I shall not pretend to say, but shortly after, the following Epigram was handed about ;

When in proper Terms, we Dulness  
would cloath,  
We say you'r as dull as the Hill that's in  
H——th ;  
But would you give Dulness the Force  
of Record,  
Say that every Thing stupid resembles  
my L——d.

I should be sorry, by producing these Pieces, to be thought to harbour the least Resentment, for the Fate of my  
Mar-

\* 'Tis frequent in *Dublin*, to say you are as stupid as the Hill of *Heath*.

## 260 A P P E N D I X.

Marriage Poem ; the Judgment of a P——r must ever be Superior to that of the Insect, called a Scribbler, whose Views extend no farther than a Dinner, or a Shilling ; and I only relate these little Anecdotes, to shew that I am quite incapable of resenting any Thing my Superiors are pleas'd to do.

As this is the first Time I have been blessed with an Opportunity, of addressing the polite World, I find myself much inclin'd to prate, though I already begin to fear I shall be censur'd for this impertinent Intrusion, where I am an entire Stranger ; yet as I have got so far, and my Publisher, who is a Man of real Taste, and distinguished Abilities, neither of which, my Printer is destitute of ; as they I say, have not yet rejected any Part of this Appendix as Nonsense, I have a strange Inclination to venture upon a Page or two more.

I remember to have seen amongst my Mother's Papers, an Advertisement which she intended to have published in *London* ; and as it contains some Humour,

mour, I here recite it as well as I can recollect.

“ Since it is become customary with  
 “ every Person, to advertise the Talents,  
 “ they either in Reality or Imagination  
 “ possess; I have been told I have a  
 “ Stock on my Hands, which is of  
 “ no manner of use to me, and having  
 “ sold every Thing, but the Gift of God  
 “ to me, if any Simon will purchase I  
 “ will dispose of it as follows:

“ If any illiterate Divine, from *Cam-*  
 “ *bridge* or *Oxford*, has a Mind to shew  
 “ his Parts in a *London* Pulpit, let him  
 “ repair to me, and he shall have a Ser-  
 “ mon, not stolen from *Barrow*, *Tillot-*  
 “ *son*, or other eminent Preachers, as is  
 “ frequently the Practice, with those  
 “ who have Sense enough to do it; but  
 “ Fire-new from the Mint. If any  
 “ Painter has a Mind to commence Bard  
 “ without Wit, and join the Sister Arts,  
 “ I also will assist him. If any Author  
 “ wants a Copy of Commendatory Ver-  
 “ ses, to prefix to his Work, or a flat-  
 “ tering Dedication, to a worthless Great  
 “ Man;

“ Man; any poor Person, a Memorial  
 “ or Petition, properly calculated to dis-  
 “ solve the Walls of Stone and Flint  
 “ which invir in the Hearts of rich Men,  
 “ P——tes in particular; any Print-  
 “ feller, Lines to put under his humor-  
 “ ous, comic, or serious Representati-  
 “ ons; any Player an occasional Pro-  
 “ logue or Epilogue; any Beau a hand-  
 “ some *Billet-doux*, from a fair Incog-  
 “ nita; any old Maid, a Copy of Ver-  
 “ ses in her Praise; any Lady, of high  
 “ Dress, and low Quality, such as are  
 “ generally the Ladies of the Town,  
 “ an amorous melting delicate Epistle;  
 “ any Projector a Paragraph in Praise  
 “ of his Scheme; any extravagant Pro-  
 “ digal, a Letter of Recantation to his  
 “ Honoured Father; any Minister of  
 “ St——te, an Apology for his Conduct,  
 “ which those Gentlemen frequently  
 “ want; any Undertaker a Funeral  
 “ Elegy; or any Stone-Cutter an Epi-  
 “ taph; or in short, any Thing in the  
 “ Poetical Way; shall be dispatched in  
 “ the most private, easy, and genteel  
 “ Manner,

“Manner by applying to me, and that  
“at the most reasonable Rates.”

I think this Advertisement may seriously now serve for me, since I find I have no Means of subsisting, but by a small Smattering of Wit, which is somehow inherent to me, to which I do assure the Readers, nothing but Necessity could make me have Recourse. I too well know, that the greatest Genius's in that Way, have been scarce able to keep a Coat to their Backs; therefore if some generous, noble, or humane Person, would bestow on me a small Annuity, which might barely set me above Want, I could resign all Pretensions to the Pen, into the Hands of those, who by Education, and native Endowments, are better qualified to use it. Some Persons of Rank who are inclined to banter, tell me they would by no Means deprive the World of their Entertainment, by giving me a Provision; but if they will please to consider, that one leisure-well-finished Line, is of more Importance, than Volumes  
written



written in a Hurry, they will be of another Mind. If the great Mr. *Dryden* had been possessed of an easy affluent Fortune, his Works, which are now almost buried in Oblivion, would have been had in much greater Esteem than they are; since 'tis impossible to think, but a Person of so extensive a Capacity, must at one Time or other have produced something excellent.

And since I have said so much, one Thing more, Truth, Gratitude, and Honour, compels me to say, which is in relation to Mr. *James Worsdale*, so often mentioned in these Memoirs. I'm sorry I'm oblig'd to confess, that I think my Mother carried her Resentment too far, in describing the Character of this Gentleman; but all Persons who have any superior Qualification, have generally some Imperfection adequate to it, which is done by Providence, to shew us, that none are perfect on Earth. Thus we see, an *Apollo* in Musick, a Swine in his Appetite: Thus *Swift*, unrival'd in Wit, was a Slave to Peevishness and ill Tem-



per, which obscur'd his Merit, in the most social Hour; and my Mother, who possess'd a pretty Manner of Writing, was apt to fall too hard, on those whom she imagined herself injured by.

However, I'm convinced Mr *Worsdale* never did, nor intended Injury to her, or any other Person, as he is good-natur'd to a Fault, and as he has said himself,

Anxious to gain, but not to keep his  
Pelf,

A Friend to ev'ry Creature but him-  
self.

And this is a Truth that I can assert, having liv'd some Years in his House, which ~~was~~ truly hospitable to every indigent Person that fell in his Knowledge, but particularly such as had any Pretensions to Merit.

What my Mother has said of him proceeded from some little Pique, and therefore I hope People who read it, will only laugh at her Humour, but not seri-

ously reflect on it, to the Disadvantage of a Person, who is incapable of acting, but with Honour, Justice, and Integrity, which will be more fully in my Power to demonstrate, in the little Account I intend to give of my own Life.

And though it would exceed the small Limits I am prescrib'd, to apologize to every particular Person, pointed at in this Volume, yet I hope they will be humane enough, to harbour no Resentment against me, for any Thing it contains, since I have before specified the Necessity I was under of publishing it; and as many Characters are there, of which I am really ignorant; so it would be impossible to break in upon the Connection of one Part with another, by making Alterations, or leaving any Part out.

There were some Persons, whom my Mother was highly obliged to, and to whom, had she lived to compleat this Work, she would have returned her Acknowledgments publickly; one of them was the Earl of *Clanrickarde*, a Nobleman

man of most illustrious Descent, and one who conspicuously retains the united Virtues of his Ancestors. My Mother having wrote his Lordship a Letter for a Subscription, he sent her in Return a most polite Epistle, which I have now the Honour to possess, in which his Lordship promised shortly to favour her with a Visit, and in some Time he came. After having sat about half an Hour chatting, he told her, he had promised to subscribe to her Works, but that he imagined a Poem in her Praise, written by himself, would be of infinitely more Service to her; upon which he delivered her a Sheet of Paper, and she really believing him serious, was about to open it. Pardon me, Madam, said my Lord, you must not read my Verses while I am present, or you'll offend my Modesty. She laid the Paper down, and shortly after my Lord took his Leave. When she opened it, she found a Draft on *Dillon* and Company for twenty Pounds. I hope I shall obtain his Lordship's Forgiveness for the Freedom I  
here

here take of mentioning his Name; but I think such Actions, and such alone compose his Life, ought not to be obscured; and tho' doubtless this is but a trivial Instance of the Munificence and Honour of that worthy Nobleman, yet as my Mother was an intire Stranger, and that his Lordship did it purely in Compassion to her Sufferings and Regard to her Talents, she ever esteemed both the Gift, and the Manner it was given in, as the genteelest Thing that could possibly be done: and as she did not survive to speak her Sentiments on that Occasion, I hope I shall be pardoned for attempting it.

F I N I S.







OCT 11 1917

*No. 9413*



*Henry Thomas Buckle.*

